

# CANADIAN ECONOMIC OBSERVER

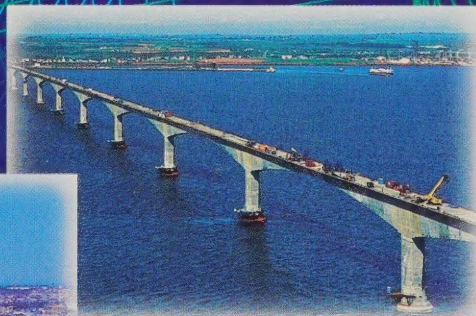
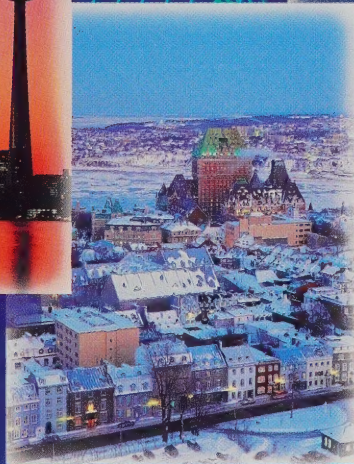
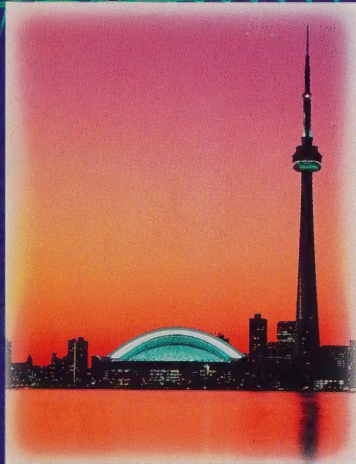
# L'OBSERVATEUR ÉCONOMIQUE CANADIEN

**HISTORICAL STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT  
1996/97**

Annual data up to 1996

**SUPPLÉMENT STATISTIQUE HISTORIQUE  
1996/97**

Données annuelles jusqu'en 1996





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# CANADIAN ECONOMIC OBSERVER

# L'OBSERVATEUR ÉCONOMIQUE CANADIEN

## Historical Statistical Supplement, 1996/1997

This publication contains annual historical data including 1996 to correspond to the series published in the monthly Canadian Economic Observer (Catalogue no. 11-010-XPB).

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Data contained in the tables are as available on January 9, 1998.

Some tables contain selected components and thus do not add to the totals. As well, most figures are rounded.

The identification numbers at the top of each column of data refer to the CANSIM Identifier.

Unless stated otherwise, all telephone numbers have a 613 area code.

Les données publiées dans les tableaux sont les données disponibles le 9 janvier 1998.

Certains tableaux comprennent des composantes choisies et donc leurs sommes diffèrent des totaux. De plus, la plupart des données sont arrondies.

Les numéros d'identification au-dessus de chaque colonne de données correspondent à l'identification de CANSIM pour les données correspondantes.

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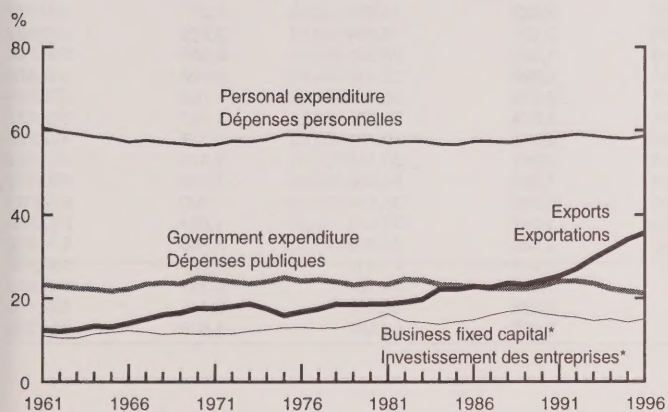
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# I. Comptes nationaux

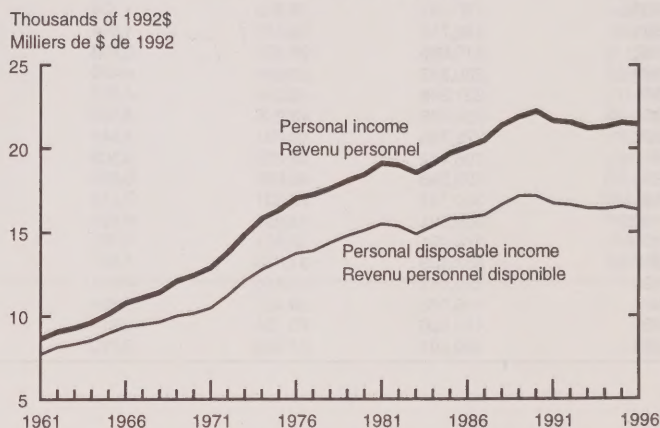
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**Shares of GDP  
Parts du PIB**

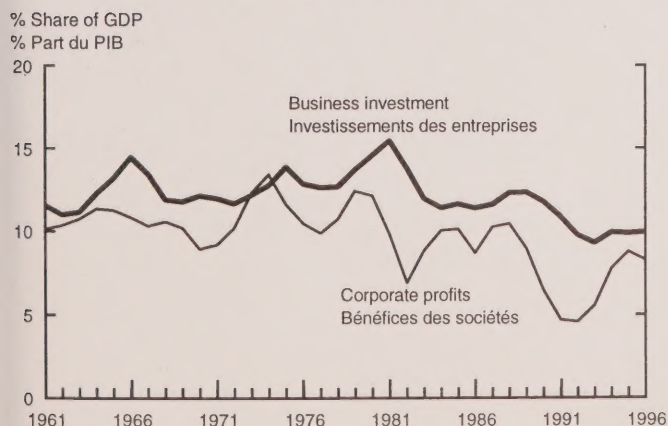


\* Includes residential construction  
\* Comprend la construction résidentielle

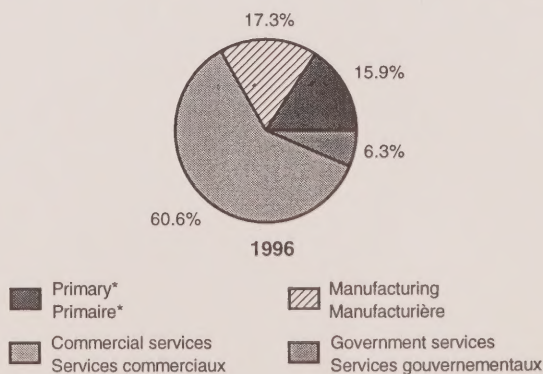
**Real Income per Capita  
Revenu réel per capita**



**Business Investment and Profits  
Investissements des entreprises et bénéfices**



**GDP by Industry  
PIB par industrie**



\* Includes construction and utilities  
\* Comprend la construction et les services publics



**Table 1.** Gross domestic product (GDP), by income and expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year	Labour income	Corporation profits before taxes	Government enterprise profits before taxes	Interest and investment income	Accrued net farm income	Unincorporated business income	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net domestic income at factor cost
Année	Rémunération des salariés	Bénéfices des sociétés avant impôts	Bénéfices des entreprises publiques avant impôts	Intérêts et revenus de placements	Revenu comptable net agricole	Revenu des entreprises individuelles	Ajustement de la valeur des stocks des facteurs	Revenu intérieur net au coût
D	15654	15655	15656	15657	15658	15659	15660	15661
1961	21,184	4,185	313	1,286	839	3,542	-31	31,318
1962	22,785	4,639	312	1,390	1,379	3,606	-92	34,019
1963	24,318	5,164	361	1,489	1,558	3,858	-156	36,592
1964	26,580	5,985	398	1,699	1,329	4,037	-120	39,908
1965	29,630	6,543	453	1,917	1,450	4,185	-303	43,875
1966	33,508	7,031	424	2,130	2,000	4,391	-298	49,186
1967	37,067	7,211	486	2,360	1,272	4,671	-354	52,713
1968	40,297	8,079	514	2,796	1,367	5,112	-386	57,779
1969	45,065	8,579	673	3,158	1,503	5,505	-540	63,943
1970	48,851	8,089	771	3,493	1,342	5,721	-160	68,107
1971	53,555	9,092	786	3,959	1,442	6,116	-659	74,291
1972	60,109	11,237	857	4,700	1,349	6,529	-944	83,837
1973	69,243	15,939	949	5,845	2,828	7,076	-2,459	99,421
1974	82,571	20,738	1,241	8,594	3,593	7,331	-4,308	119,760
1975	96,306	20,220	1,153	10,407	3,731	8,149	-2,728	137,238
1976	111,412	21,009	1,658	12,961	3,111	9,077	-2,147	157,081
1977	123,390	21,922	2,148	15,489	2,420	10,139	-3,661	171,847
1978	134,216	26,409	2,694	18,877	3,015	11,573	-4,968	191,816
1979	150,946	34,927	3,895	23,185	3,103	12,744	-7,680	221,120
1980	170,642	38,382	4,334	27,256	3,167	13,585	-7,336	250,030
1981	196,716	35,549	4,944	33,277	2,823	14,680	-7,217	280,772
1982	210,085	26,357	2,498	37,991	2,191	16,984	-3,276	292,830
1983	220,282	36,369	4,420	37,062	1,827	20,901	-2,659	318,202
1984	237,248	45,244	4,921	39,618	2,099	23,473	-2,625	349,978
1985	255,826	49,246	4,922	40,763	2,839	25,904	-1,760	377,740
1986	272,755	44,631	4,544	39,481	3,849	28,574	-1,407	392,427
1987	296,442	57,253	5,103	38,841	2,073	30,761	-3,237	427,236
1988	325,248	64,060	6,800	42,188	3,263	33,113	-3,093	471,579
1989	350,743	58,807	7,218	48,013	1,962	34,856	-1,452	500,147
1990	368,891	43,988	6,429	54,874	2,065	35,544	300	512,091
1991	379,091	32,101	5,153	54,486	1,643	37,022	1,084	510,580
1992	387,788	31,978	5,971	52,742	1,730	39,398	-3,285	516,322
1993	395,047	40,354	4,811	52,370	2,544	41,949	-3,107	533,968
1994	405,163	59,467	5,824	51,813	1,697	44,189	-5,337	562,816
1995	419,096	70,355	6,517	50,167	2,228	46,463	-2,410	592,416
1996	429,601	67,988	6,476	48,789	3,457	49,491	-1,569	604,233

**Tableau 1.** Produit intérieur brut (PIB), en termes de revenus et dépenses (millions de dollars)

**Source:** National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue no. 13-001-XPB), Statistics Canada. For Income contact: M. Pascal (951-3797), for Expenditure, contact: Information Officer (951-3640).

**Source:** Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personnes ressources: pour les revenus, M. Pascal (951-3797), pour les dépenses: Agent d'information (951-3640).



**Table 1.** Gross domestic product (GDP), by income and expenditure (millions of dollars) – continued

Year	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances
Année	Impôts indirects moins les subventions	Provisions pour consommation de capital
<i>D</i>	<i>15662</i>	<i>15663</i>
1961	4,830	5,014
1962	5,419	5,365
1963	5,704	5,717
1964	6,468	6,178
1965	7,316	6,735
1966	8,078	7,426
1967	8,915	8,076
1968	9,733	8,679
1969	10,786	9,485
1970	11,443	10,335
1971	12,472	11,241
1972	14,078	12,207
1973	15,877	14,203
1974	18,380	17,182
1975	17,629	19,676
1976	21,694	22,462
1977	24,170	24,905
1978	26,079	27,808
1979	27,367	32,073
1980	28,747	37,212
1981	38,819	42,443
1982	41,618	46,009
1983	43,293	48,795
1984	46,208	52,291
1985	50,341	57,154
1986	57,560	61,237
1987	64,938	64,627
1988	73,409	68,592
1989	82,689	73,742
1990	86,363	79,701
1991	89,654	83,019
1992	94,265	86,424
1993	98,898	90,279
1994	102,925	95,323
1995	106,571	100,737
1996	109,944	105,935

**Tableau 1.** Produit intérieur brut (PIB), en termes de revenus et dépenses (millions de dollars) – suite

Statistical discrepancy	GDP at market prices
Divergence statistique	PIB aux prix du marché
<i>15664</i>	<i>15665</i>
91	41,253
-48	44,755
46	48,059
99	52,653
124	58,050
253	64,943
130	69,834
94	76,285
-208	84,006
482	90,367
626	98,630
2	110,124
-305	129,196
-1,032	154,290
-650	173,893
-941	200,296
436	221,358
-177	245,526
-251	280,309
-744	315,245
-1,540	360,494
-723	379,734
870	411,160
772	449,249
-96	485,139
572	511,796
1,305	558,106
-1,795	611,785
-388	656,190
-20	678,135
-14	683,239
1,533	698,544
1,775	724,920
1,187	762,251
-595	799,129
211	820,323



**Table 1. Gross domestic product (GDP), by income and expenditure (millions of dollars) – continued**

**Tableau 1. Produit intérieur brut (PIB), en termes de revenus et dépenses (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year Année	Personal expenditure  Dépenses personnelles	Government current expenditure  Dépenses publiques courantes	Government investment  Investissement, administrations publiques		Total	Business fixed capital  Capital fixe des entreprises		
			Fixed capital  Capital fixe	Inventories  Stocks		Residential construction  Construction résidentielle	Non-residential construction  Construction non résidentielle	Machinery and equipment  Machines et matériel
D	15666	15671	15672	15673	15674	15675	15677	15678
1961	25,954	6,624	1,887	8	6,973	2,211	2,618	2,144
1962	27,681	7,130	2,112	-3	7,210	2,282	2,560	2,368
1963	29,480	7,593	2,184	-12	7,784	2,419	2,723	2,642
1964	31,606	8,278	2,274	-55	9,386	2,914	3,238	3,234
1965	34,229	9,078	2,764	-10	10,878	3,203	3,728	3,947
1966	37,349	10,669	3,229	1	12,651	3,260	4,537	4,854
1967	40,351	12,399	3,347	28	12,952	3,539	4,487	4,926
1968	44,024	14,078	3,415	30	13,197	4,117	4,499	4,581
1969	47,989	15,963	3,469	6	14,812	4,904	4,759	5,149
1970	50,607	18,542	3,541	-13	15,625	4,641	5,487	5,497
1971	55,072	20,462	4,205	-40	17,527	5,710	6,003	5,814
1972	61,621	22,703	4,364	16	19,661	6,805	6,318	6,538
1973	70,496	25,735	4,584	-15	24,393	8,617	7,556	8,220
1974	82,189	31,246	5,720	26	30,295	10,540	9,509	10,246
1975	95,022	37,903	6,618	31	35,377	11,231	12,016	12,130
1976	108,120	43,499	6,696	41	40,139	14,319	12,407	13,413
1977	120,570	49,349	7,261	43	43,133	15,085	13,860	14,188
1978	134,772	53,738	7,654	58	47,321	16,089	15,254	15,978
1979	150,598	59,270	8,087	60	55,742	17,226	18,778	19,738
1980	169,127	67,290	9,177	69	63,761	17,690	23,459	22,612
1981	191,114	76,742	10,663	-205	76,848	21,077	28,094	27,677
1982	204,843	87,260	11,833	69	70,227	17,718	27,445	25,064
1983	224,907	93,730	11,638	-45	70,970	21,605	25,004	24,361
1984	245,114	98,467	12,606	20	74,018	22,666	25,664	25,688
1985	267,582	106,424	14,247	-64	82,009	25,411	27,768	28,830
1986	289,559	111,861	14,089	-35	89,228	30,761	26,549	31,918
1987	313,419	118,333	14,658	-38	103,752	38,883	28,868	36,001
1988	339,728	128,408	15,699	64	117,963	42,447	33,617	41,899
1989	366,851	139,000	17,712	-3	127,964	46,848	36,174	44,942
1990	386,913	151,977	19,246	67	121,750	41,776	37,380	42,594
1991	399,932	162,765	19,209	-37	111,134	36,821	35,395	38,918
1992	412,940	169,262	18,836	-40	108,209	39,903	29,654	38,652
1993	429,994	170,760	18,459	-4	106,988	39,479	30,183	37,326
1994	445,879	169,599	20,056	-1	117,794	42,023	33,953	41,818
1995	460,033	171,072	20,105	30	115,237	36,270	34,124	44,843
1996	477,927	168,965	19,271	-2	121,907	40,083	35,437	46,387

**Table 1.** Gross domestic product (GDP), by income and expenditure (millions of dollars) – continued

Year	Business inventories			Exports	Imports	Statistical discrepancy	GDP at market prices	(Annual percent change)
Année	Stocks des entreprises			Exportations	Importations	Divergence statistique	PIB aux prix du marché	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)
	Total	Non-farm	Farm					
		Non agricoles	Agricoles					

D	15679	15680	15681	15682	15685	15688	15689	15689
1961	104	501	-397	7,310	7,517	-90	41,253	
1962	674	436	238	7,951	8,048	48	44,755	8.5
1963	735	457	278	8,730	8,389	-46	48,059	7.4
1964	647	743	-96	10,137	9,522	-98	52,653	9.6
1965	1,303	1,244	59	10,772	10,840	-124	58,050	10.3
1966	1,277	1,066	211	12,574	12,554	-253	64,943	11.9
1967	177	184	-7	14,161	13,451	-130	69,834	7.5
1968	708	473	235	16,161	15,235	-93	76,285	9.2
1969	1,473	994	479	17,818	17,732	208	84,006	10.1
1970	253	377	-124	20,124	17,831	-481	90,367	7.6
1971	410	388	22	21,110	19,490	-626	98,630	9.1
1972	765	1,049	-284	23,820	22,824	-2	110,124	11.7
1973	1,881	1,703	178	29,892	28,075	305	129,196	17.3
1974	3,566	3,808	-242	37,760	37,544	1,032	154,290	19.4
1975	1,337	1,057	280	38,950	41,994	649	173,893	12.7
1976	2,290	1,918	372	44,293	45,723	941	200,296	15.2
1977	1,821	1,760	61	51,229	51,613	-435	221,358	10.5
1978	894	498	396	61,336	60,424	177	245,526	10.9
1979	4,734	4,570	164	75,153	73,585	250	280,309	14.2
1980	-748	-274	-474	88,288	82,462	743	315,245	12.5
1981	1,178	668	510	97,027	94,413	1,540	360,494	14.4
1982	-10,016	-9,907	-109	97,586	82,791	723	379,734	5.3
1983	-2,567	-2,019	-548	104,735	91,339	-869	411,160	8.3
1984	3,950	5,281	-1,331	128,759	112,913	-772	449,249	9.3
1985	3,544	3,190	354	137,379	126,077	95	485,139	8.0
1986	2,690	1,950	740	142,758	137,782	-572	511,796	5.5
1987	2,689	3,087	-398	149,913	143,316	-1,304	558,106	9.0
1988	3,403	3,998	-595	163,842	159,117	1,795	611,785	9.6
1989	4,066	3,533	533	168,936	168,723	387	656,190	7.3
1990	-2,727	-3,352	625	175,513	174,624	20	678,135	3.3
1991	-5,845	-5,898	53	172,161	176,093	13	683,239	0.8
1992	-6,522	-5,810	-712	189,784	192,393	-1,532	698,544	2.2
1993	565	-686	1,251	220,106	220,174	-1,774	724,920	3.8
1994	2,143	2,245	-102	261,692	253,724	-1,187	762,251	5.2
1995	8,134	8,046	88	302,199	278,276	595	799,129	4.8
1996	1,045	448	597	320,739	289,319	-210	820,323	2.7

**Tableau 1.** Produit intérieur brut (PIB), en termes de revenus et dépenses (millions de dollars) – suite

Year	Business inventories			Exports	Imports	Statistical discrepancy	GDP at market prices	(Annual percent change)
Année	Stocks des entreprises			Exportations	Importations	Divergence statistique	PIB aux prix du marché	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)
	Total	Non-farm	Farm					
		Non agricoles	Agricoles					



**Table 1.** Gross domestic product (GDP), by income and expenditure (1992 prices) (millions of dollars) – continued

Year	Personal expenditure	Government current expenditure	Government investment
Année	Dépenses personnelles	Dépenses publiques courantes	Investissement des administrations publiques
D	15691	15697	15698 + 15699
1961	134,009	51,557	6,797
1962	140,860	53,923	7,536
1963	146,731	55,760	7,469
1964	154,507	58,702	7,343
1965	163,548	61,356	8,667
1966	171,654	66,789	9,624
1967	178,057	72,649	9,964
1968	185,983	77,397	10,202
1969	195,023	80,760	9,827
1970	198,364	87,850	9,532
1971	210,322	91,485	10,610
1972	224,819	94,346	10,649
1973	240,443	98,782	9,989
1974	252,874	105,059	10,432
1975	263,377	112,092	10,828
1976	277,572	114,247	10,460
1977	285,897	119,590	10,681
1978	295,598	121,700	10,579
1979	303,855	122,979	10,314
1980	309,935	127,172	10,811
1981	314,720	129,157	11,064
1982	306,931	131,901	11,929
1983	315,693	134,119	11,412
1984	329,926	135,654	12,057
1985	346,955	141,501	13,457
1986	360,738	144,166	13,657
1987	375,678	146,180	14,171
1988	392,093	152,897	14,946
1989	406,034	157,195	16,541
1990	411,343	162,937	17,738
1991	405,783	167,541	18,862
1992	412,940	169,262	18,796
1993	420,595	168,864	18,441
1994	433,812	165,888	19,729
1995	441,263	165,244	19,517
1996	451,682	163,164	18,771

**Tableau 1.** Produit intérieur brut (PIB), en termes de revenus et dépenses (prix de 1992) (millions de dollars) – suite

Business fixed capital				Final domestic demand
Capital fixe des entreprises				
Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Demande intérieure finale
	Construction résidentielle	Construction non résidentielle	Machines et matériel	
15700	15701	15703	15704	15723
24,493	13,614	13,091	3,747	213,446
24,974	13,983	12,731	4,008	223,660
26,263	14,500	13,166	4,350	232,623
30,524	16,736	15,221	5,118	248,705
33,678	17,419	16,601	6,011	265,713
37,261	16,637	19,051	7,159	283,947
37,075	16,982	18,061	7,315	294,280
37,296	19,334	17,911	6,809	305,963
40,082	21,920	17,931	7,454	320,890
40,510	20,024	19,671	7,598	329,235
43,180	23,139	20,291	7,825	349,169
45,557	25,234	20,207	8,462	368,303
51,344	27,135	21,802	10,357	394,232
55,207	27,941	23,137	11,667	417,013
58,385	27,540	26,166	12,331	437,730
61,832	32,314	25,561	12,869	457,277
63,120	32,674	27,106	12,838	471,579
65,744	32,974	27,809	13,892	486,039
72,305	32,630	31,388	16,165	504,020
79,930	30,810	34,964	19,511	524,910
90,639	32,962	37,625	23,588	547,544
78,126	27,152	34,204	19,889	527,085
78,769	31,989	31,376	19,517	537,630
80,449	32,196	31,044	20,830	555,363
88,435	35,156	32,608	23,992	589,248
93,779	39,670	30,721	26,595	611,805
104,799	45,518	31,909	30,696	641,587
115,783	46,539	35,149	36,411	677,369
121,883	48,480	36,229	39,216	704,088
115,727	43,527	36,313	37,476	708,954
109,783	37,231	35,138	37,678	702,560
108,209	39,903	29,654	38,652	709,247
104,976	38,401	29,803	36,772	712,879
112,397	39,820	32,430	40,147	731,827
108,914	34,189	32,191	42,534	734,908
115,819	37,928	33,581	44,310	749,438

**Table 1.** Gross domestic product (GDP), by income and expenditure (1992 prices) (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 1.** Produit intérieur brut (PIB), en termes de revenus et dépenses (prix de 1992) (millions de dollars) – suite

Year	Business inventories			Exports	Imports	Statistical discrepancy	GDP at 1992 prices	(Annual percent change)
Année	Stocks des entreprises			Exportations	Importations	Divergence statistique	PIB aux prix de 1992	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)
	Total	Non-farm	Farm					
		Non agricoles	Agricoles					
D	15707	15708	15709	15711	15715	15719	15721	15721
1961	338	1,681	-1,203	27,532	23,931	-485	220,816	
1962	2,091	1,463	627	28,775	24,460	264	235,900	6.8
1963	2,299	1,493	794	31,347	24,874	-232	247,944	5.1
1964	1,840	2,392	-445	35,648	28,038	-496	264,174	6.5
1965	3,870	3,972	18	37,253	31,820	-604	281,249	6.5
1966	3,837	3,318	579	42,333	36,099	-1,154	299,689	6.6
1967	501	611	-85	46,762	38,070	-550	308,639	3.0
1968	1,909	1,530	397	52,736	42,014	-383	325,147	5.3
1969	4,178	2,882	1,291	56,984	47,446	906	342,468	5.3
1970	602	1,090	-424	62,317	46,595	-1,845	351,434	2.6
1971	1,163	1,125	63	65,349	49,957	-2,325	370,859	5.5
1972	1,891	2,888	-948	70,971	57,145	49	390,702	5.4
1973	4,251	4,204	141	78,534	65,509	1,073	418,797	7.2
1974	7,654	8,054	-228	76,487	72,716	3,009	436,151	4.1
1975	2,328	2,067	311	71,547	71,168	1,758	445,813	2.2
1976	4,160	4,033	219	79,193	76,830	2,340	470,291	5.5
1977	2,751	3,076	-262	85,363	77,599	-902	486,562	3.5
1978	1,704	1,392	348	94,616	82,016	426	506,413	4.1
1979	7,767	7,929	12	98,092	88,772	540	527,703	4.2
1980	-544	-32	-521	99,897	93,296	1,442	535,007	1.4
1981	1,434	853	454	103,568	103,147	2,481	551,305	3.0
1982	-11,265	-11,787	-33	102,305	86,865	1,108	535,113	-2.9
1983	-2,915	-1,975	-756	108,822	96,247	-1,154	549,843	2.8
1984	4,092	5,928	-1,131	129,078	113,709	-997	581,038	5.7
1985	4,541	4,033	513	136,229	123,759	123	612,416	5.4
1986	2,893	2,132	710	143,359	134,335	-709	628,575	2.6
1987	3,070	3,533	-361	148,093	141,920	-1,546	654,360	4.1
1988	2,381	4,280	-1,633	162,162	161,382	2,036	686,176	4.9
1989	4,389	3,571	782	164,203	171,580	479	703,577	2.5
1990	-1,999	-3,434	1,231	171,977	175,482	52	705,464	0.3
1991	-5,769	-6,259	346	175,926	181,120	11	692,247	-1.9
1992	-6,522	-5,810	-712	189,784	192,393	-1,532	698,544	0.9
1993	440	-864	1,304	212,603	208,046	-1,750	716,123	2.5
1994	2,919	2,302	617	237,684	227,054	-1,155	744,220	3.9
1995	7,429	6,987	442	259,695	242,306	553	760,309	2.2
1996	944	384	560	274,456	254,908	-198	769,730	1.2



**Table 1. GDP and net income**  
(millions of dollars) – concluded

**Tableau 1. PIB et revenu net**  
(millions de dollars) – fin

Year	GDP at market prices	- indirect taxes less subsidies	- capital consumption allowances	- statistical discrepancy	= Net domestic income at factor cost
Année	PIB aux prix du marché	- impôts indirects moins les subventions	- provisions pour consom- mation de capital	- divergence statistique	= Revenu intérieur net au coût des facteurs
D	15665	15662	15663	15664	1566
1961	41,253	4,830	5,014	91	31,318
1962	44,755	5,419	5,365	-48	34,019
1963	48,059	5,704	5,717	46	36,592
1964	52,653	6,468	6,178	99	39,908
1965	58,050	7,316	6,735	124	43,875
1966	64,943	8,078	7,426	253	49,186
1967	69,834	8,915	8,076	130	52,713
1968	76,285	9,733	8,679	94	57,779
1969	84,006	10,786	9,485	-208	63,943
1970	90,367	11,443	10,335	482	68,107
1971	98,630	12,472	11,241	626	74,291
1972	110,124	14,078	12,207	2	83,837
1973	129,196	15,877	14,203	-305	99,421
1974	154,290	18,380	17,182	-1,032	119,760
1975	173,893	17,629	19,676	-650	137,238
1976	200,296	21,694	22,462	-941	157,081
1977	221,358	24,170	24,905	436	171,847
1978	245,526	26,079	27,808	-177	191,816
1979	280,309	27,367	32,073	-251	221,120
1980	315,245	28,747	37,212	-744	250,030
1981	360,494	38,819	42,443	-1,540	280,772
1982	379,734	41,618	46,009	-723	292,830
1983	411,160	43,293	48,795	870	318,202
1984	449,249	46,208	52,291	772	349,978
1985	485,139	50,341	57,154	-96	377,740
1986	511,796	57,560	61,237	572	392,427
1987	558,106	64,938	64,627	1,305	427,236
1988	611,785	73,409	68,592	-1,795	471,579
1989	656,190	82,689	73,742	-388	500,147
1990	678,135	86,363	79,701	-20	512,090
1991	683,239	89,654	83,019	-14	510,580
1992	698,544	94,265	86,424	1,533	516,322
1993	724,920	98,898	90,279	1,775	533,968
1994	762,251	102,925	95,323	1,187	562,816
1995	799,129	106,571	100,737	-595	592,416
1996	820,323	109,944	105,935	211	604,233

**Table 2. Personal income - sources and disposition - and spending (millions of dollars)**

**Tableau 2. Revenu - provenance et emploi - et dépenses personnelles (millions de dollars)**

Year	Labour income	Unincorporated business	Interest and investments	Government transfers
Année	Rémunération des salariés	Entreprises individuelles	Intérêts et placements	Transferts courants
<i>D</i>	<i>15725</i>	<i>15726</i>	<i>15727</i>	<i>15728</i>
1961	21,184	4,381	2,341	2,521
1962	22,785	4,985	2,665	2,659
1963	24,318	5,416	2,888	2,693
1964	26,580	5,366	3,171	2,860
1965	29,630	5,635	3,396	3,054
1966	33,508	6,391	3,806	3,202
1967	37,067	5,943	4,225	3,950
1968	40,297	6,479	4,626	4,624
1969	45,065	7,008	5,230	5,127
1970	48,851	7,063	5,866	5,863
1971	53,555	7,558	6,285	6,883
1972	60,109	7,878	7,818	8,359
1973	69,243	9,904	9,547	9,513
1974	82,571	10,924	12,120	11,932
1975	96,306	11,880	13,565	14,797
1976	111,412	12,188	15,529	16,821
1977	123,390	12,559	17,598	19,256
1978	134,216	14,588	22,367	21,775
1979	150,946	15,847	27,659	22,855
1980	170,642	16,752	33,519	26,508
1981	196,716	17,503	44,492	30,206
1982	210,085	19,175	51,761	38,275
1983	220,282	22,728	48,961	44,158
1984	237,248	25,572	53,578	47,666
1985	255,826	28,743	58,020	51,556
1986	272,755	32,423	61,003	55,670
1987	296,442	32,834	64,060	60,046
1988	325,248	36,376	71,847	64,350
1989	350,743	36,818	83,719	69,507
1990	368,891	37,609	96,021	77,658
1991	379,091	38,665	92,117	89,057
1992	387,788	41,128	86,517	98,734
1993	395,047	44,493	82,503	103,700
1994	405,163	45,886	82,163	104,656
1995	419,096	48,691	89,567	105,439
1996	429,601	52,948	89,085	106,103



**Table 2. Personal income - sources and disposition - and spending (millions of dollars) – continued**

Year	Personal income	(Annual percent change)	Personal expenditure
Année	Revenu personnel	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Dépenses personnelles
D	15724	15724	15735
1961	30,552		25,954
1962	33,223	8.7	27,681
1963	35,456	6.7	29,480
1964	38,130	7.5	31,606
1965	41,881	9.8	34,229
1966	47,075	12.4	37,349
1967	51,372	9.1	40,351
1968	56,217	9.4	44,024
1969	62,613	11.4	47,989
1970	67,840	8.3	50,607
1971	74,531	9.9	55,072
1972	84,423	13.3	61,621
1973	98,528	16.7	70,496
1974	117,905	19.7	82,189
1975	136,921	16.1	95,022
1976	156,372	14.2	108,120
1977	173,286	10.8	120,570
1978	193,519	11.7	134,772
1979	217,974	12.6	150,598
1980	248,188	13.9	169,127
1981	289,797	16.8	191,114
1982	320,241	10.5	204,843
1983	337,138	5.3	224,907
1984	365,056	8.3	245,114
1985	395,166	8.2	267,582
1986	423,088	7.1	289,559
1987	454,736	7.5	313,419
1988	499,206	9.8	339,728
1989	542,295	8.6	366,851
1990	581,741	7.3	386,913
1991	600,658	3.3	399,932
1992	616,055	2.6	412,940
1993	627,885	1.9	429,994
1994	640,275	2.0	445,879
1995	665,463	3.9	460,033
1996	680,412	2.2	477,927

**Tableau 2. Revenu - provenance et emploi - dépenses personnelles (millions de dollars) – suite**

Current transfers to government		
Transferts courants aux administrations publiques		
Total	Income taxes	Employment contributions
	Impôts sur le revenu	Cotisations des employeurs et salariés
15736	15737	15738
3,165	2,271	703
3,418	2,481	742
3,647	2,658	780
4,216	3,134	832
4,768	3,563	912
6,163	4,114	1,728
7,409	5,106	1,951
8,787	6,145	2,143
10,817	7,697	2,404
12,545	9,069	2,538
14,069	10,417	2,690
15,585	11,611	3,086
18,155	13,618	3,628
22,601	16,602	5,023
25,663	18,538	6,148
30,215	21,400	7,498
33,534	23,811	8,296
35,464	24,728	9,104
39,430	27,774	9,843
45,027	32,139	10,978
54,741	38,565	13,985
61,176	43,098	15,433
66,344	45,667	17,684
70,911	48,721	19,073
77,774	53,262	21,271
88,234	61,618	23,229
98,602	69,288	25,665
110,567	77,568	28,971
116,729	83,222	29,089
132,097	96,171	33,079
136,369	97,154	35,926
140,410	97,283	39,553
141,244	96,858	40,637
146,650	99,844	42,867
154,633	106,137	44,451
162,245	113,780	44,411

**Table 2. Personal income - sources and disposition - and spending (millions of dollars) – continued**

**Tableau 2. Revenu - provenance et emploi - dépenses personnelles (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year	Current transfers to:		Personal saving	Personal disposable income	(Annual percent change)	Personal saving rate
Année	Transferts courants aux:		Épargne personnelle	Revenu personnel disponible	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Taux d'épargne personnelle
	Corporations	Non-residents				
	Sociétés	Non-résidents				
D	15740	15741	15742	15743	15743	15744
1961	262	105	1,066	27,387		3.9
1962	300	102	1,722	29,805	8.8	5.8
1963	343	110	1,876	31,809	6.7	5.9
1964	391	108	1,809	33,914	6.6	5.3
1965	454	124	2,306	37,113	9.4	6.2
1966	521	128	2,914	40,912	10.2	7.1
1967	576	157	2,879	43,963	7.5	6.5
1968	683	131	2,592	47,430	7.9	5.5
1969	839	187	2,781	51,796	9.2	5.4
1970	973	178	3,537	55,295	6.8	6.4
1971	988	180	4,222	60,462	9.3	7.0
1972	1,100	215	5,902	68,838	13.9	8.6
1973	1,317	236	8,324	80,373	16.8	10.4
1974	1,698	251	11,166	95,304	18.6	11.7
1975	1,923	261	14,052	111,258	16.7	12.6
1976	2,224	270	15,543	126,157	13.4	12.3
1977	2,352	294	16,536	139,752	10.8	11.8
1978	2,689	302	20,292	158,055	13.1	12.8
1979	3,793	361	23,792	178,544	13.0	13.3
1980	4,697	377	28,960	203,161	13.8	14.3
1981	6,197	396	37,349	235,056	15.7	15.9
1982	5,745	438	48,039	259,065	10.2	18.5
1983	4,457	467	40,963	270,794	4.5	15.1
1984	4,520	491	44,020	294,145	8.6	15.0
1985	4,867	553	44,390	317,392	7.9	14.0
1986	5,436	615	39,244	334,854	5.5	11.7
1987	6,137	650	35,928	356,134	6.4	10.1
1988	7,259	749	40,903	388,639	9.1	10.5
1989	10,143	828	47,744	425,566	9.5	11.2
1990	11,937	764	50,030	449,644	5.7	11.1
1991	10,689	836	52,832	464,289	3.3	11.4
1992	8,414	910	53,381	475,645	2.4	11.2
1993	7,067	962	48,618	486,641	2.3	10.0
1994	7,359	1,042	39,345	493,625	1.4	8.0
1995	9,723	1,079	39,995	510,830	3.5	7.8
1996	9,134	1,109	29,997	518,167	1.4	5.8



**Table 2. Personal income and spending (1992 prices) (millions of dollars) – continued**

**Tableau 2. Revenu et dépenses personnelles (prix de 1992) (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year	Personal expenditure	(Annual percent change)	Food & tobacco	Clothing	Housing	Furniture	Medical care
Année	Dépenses personnelles	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Aliments et tabac	Vêtements	Logements	Meubles	Soins médicaux
D	16201	16201	16146	16151	16156	16164	16172
1961	134,009		37,028	7,927	43,283	10,263	5,527
1962	140,860	5.1	38,535	8,502	44,790	10,765	5,874
1963	146,731	4.2	39,604	8,752	46,385	11,224	6,252
1964	154,507	5.3	40,952	9,010	48,227	11,925	6,532
1965	163,548	5.9	42,510	9,482	50,096	12,469	6,971
1966	171,654	5.0	43,772	9,908	51,709	13,373	7,511
1967	178,057	3.7	45,597	10,208	53,665	13,977	7,968
1968	185,983	4.5	45,637	10,564	55,481	14,678	8,519
1969	195,023	4.9	46,786	11,202	57,728	15,473	8,314
1970	198,364	1.7	48,816	11,537	60,134	15,943	7,301
1971	210,322	6.0	50,647	12,235	62,496	16,965	7,139
1972	224,819	6.9	52,285	13,343	63,660	18,868	7,700
1973	240,443	7.0	54,150	14,002	63,756	21,300	8,402
1974	252,874	5.2	55,859	14,962	65,100	23,219	8,730
1975	263,377	4.2	56,922	16,101	65,724	24,006	9,215
1976	277,572	5.4	57,719	17,502	66,961	25,069	9,636
1977	285,897	3.0	58,480	18,066	67,601	25,389	10,568
1978	295,598	3.4	59,127	18,845	68,630	26,530	11,269
1979	303,855	2.8	59,862	19,588	69,597	28,151	11,491
1980	309,935	2.0	60,548	19,599	70,902	28,962	12,214
1981	314,720	1.5	61,155	20,087	71,616	28,792	12,074
1982	306,931	-2.5	61,195	19,172	73,339	26,676	12,545
1983	315,693	2.9	61,103	19,784	74,250	27,833	12,779
1984	329,926	4.5	61,347	20,985	76,054	29,697	13,294
1985	346,955	5.2	62,209	22,172	78,281	31,181	14,161
1986	360,738	4.0	62,008	23,497	80,436	33,336	14,676
1987	375,678	4.1	62,268	23,930	83,234	34,567	15,104
1988	392,093	4.4	62,704	23,848	87,857	36,146	14,820
1989	406,034	3.6	63,376	24,033	92,064	36,621	15,416
1990	411,343	1.3	63,263	23,828	95,357	36,542	16,190
1991	405,783	-1.4	62,893	21,648	98,047	34,619	16,592
1992	412,940	1.8	62,777	21,446	100,604	35,226	16,945
1993	420,595	1.9	62,543	21,944	103,664	36,171	17,345
1994	433,812	3.1	64,840	23,034	105,806	37,855	17,687
1995	441,263	1.7	66,204	23,926	108,088	37,600	18,285
1996	451,682	2.4	67,326	23,931	110,908	37,859	18,742

**Table 2.** Personal income and spending (1992 prices) (millions of dollars) – concluded

Year	Transportation & communication	Recreation	Personal	Travel	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services
Année	Transports & communications	Loisirs	Services personnels	Voyages	Biens durables	Biens semi-durables	Biens non-durables	Services
D	16178	16186	16192	16199	16202	16203	16204	16205
1961	14,506	4,506	22,409	-256	7,046	13,367	51,396	73,121
1962	15,913	4,906	23,678	22	8,015	14,202	53,757	75,093
1963	17,353	5,139	24,604	150	8,788	14,599	55,719	77,608
1964	19,098	5,579	25,436	30	9,817	15,254	58,063	81,010
1965	21,080	6,212	26,836	24	11,052	16,019	60,715	84,933
1966	22,447	6,904	27,743	-12	11,898	16,811	63,031	89,124
1967	23,487	7,624	29,319	718	12,527	17,435	66,042	91,068
1968	24,902	7,905	30,257	-6	13,579	18,031	67,270	96,111
1969	26,097	8,804	31,940	-225	14,690	19,020	69,967	99,950
1970	25,293	9,182	32,471	-207	13,978	19,471	73,623	101,239
1971	28,030	10,438	33,941	-211	15,939	20,593	77,520	104,761
1972	30,795	11,895	36,455	-354	18,790	22,723	80,987	109,240
1973	34,840	13,420	38,996	-467	22,364	24,413	84,324	114,325
1974	36,115	15,152	40,892	-608	24,076	26,415	88,127	118,574
1975	39,023	16,006	41,514	-1,291	26,060	27,770	89,688	123,195
1976	40,961	17,757	44,439	-2,192	27,672	30,138	91,966	130,661
1977	42,508	18,542	46,514	-2,365	28,601	30,819	93,765	135,654
1978	44,683	19,899	48,280	-1,795	29,881	32,277	96,057	139,903
1979	46,671	21,194	49,866	-517	31,226	33,807	97,528	143,049
1980	46,698	22,367	51,064	-495	30,980	34,203	99,156	148,409
1981	46,807	24,224	51,691	-369	32,208	34,805	99,317	150,423
1982	42,023	23,607	50,330	-672	28,365	33,214	98,204	150,275
1983	44,553	24,921	50,918	-1,327	32,301	34,113	97,697	153,744
1984	48,817	27,512	52,826	-967	37,068	35,775	98,922	159,279
1985	54,202	29,245	56,354	-648	42,442	37,229	101,388	165,927
1986	56,630	31,761	60,162	51	45,069	39,216	102,635	173,505
1987	59,969	33,401	63,164	1,333	48,095	40,269	103,100	183,697
1988	63,945	36,316	65,354	1,980	51,396	40,802	105,954	193,207
1989	64,965	37,180	69,256	3,564	51,968	41,207	108,039	204,239
1990	63,871	37,069	69,595	5,541	50,522	41,044	107,941	211,564
1991	61,558	36,202	67,980	6,092	48,467	37,892	107,122	212,229
1992	62,169	37,649	70,408	5,716	48,808	38,129	108,307	217,696
1993	62,709	38,921	73,357	3,941	49,254	39,117	109,540	222,684
1994	64,931	41,580	77,107	972	51,647	41,434	113,146	227,585
1995	65,254	43,467	78,664	-225	52,508	42,550	114,419	231,786
1996	67,151	44,950	81,341	-526	54,465	42,816	116,773	237,628

**Source :** National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue no. 13-001-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: Information Officer (951-3640).

**Tableau 2.** Revenu et dépenses personnelles (prix de 1992) (millions de dollars) – fin

**Source :** Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: Agent d'information (951-3640).



**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, all levels (millions of dollars)**

Year	Total revenue	Direct taxes from:		
Année	Recettes totales	Impôts directs des:		
		Persons	Enterprises	Non-residents
		Particuliers	Entreprises	Non-résidents
D	15875	15877	15878	15879
1961	11,854	2,271	1,649	109
1962	12,923	2,481	1,753	120
1963	13,851	2,658	1,891	120
1964	15,713	3,134	2,101	133
1965	17,667	3,563	2,197	161
1966	20,503	4,114	2,355	195
1967	23,036	5,106	2,396	211
1968	26,184	6,145	2,852	200
1969	30,339	7,697	3,221	222
1970	33,224	9,069	3,070	260
1971	36,881	10,417	3,346	272
1972	41,499	11,611	3,920	276
1973	48,717	13,618	5,079	324
1974	61,522	16,602	7,051	434
1975	67,550	18,538	7,494	464
1976	77,507	21,400	7,128	500
1977	85,692	23,811	7,238	532
1978	93,789	24,728	8,188	570
1979	106,495	27,774	10,038	764
1980	122,621	32,139	12,078	1,013
1981	148,929	38,565	12,796	1,113
1982	159,993	43,098	11,755	1,196
1983	171,252	45,667	12,320	1,052
1984	187,257	48,721	14,984	1,019
1985	201,003	53,262	15,563	955
1986	216,917	61,618	14,573	1,683
1987	238,354	69,288	16,990	1,222
1988	263,706	77,568	17,586	1,678
1989	284,555	83,222	18,566	1,545
1990	305,672	96,171	16,834	1,727
1991	314,522	97,154	15,015	1,514
1992	323,589	97,283	14,517	1,576
1993	328,968	96,858	14,618	1,649
1994	343,947	99,844	18,403	1,698
1995	361,545	106,137	22,201	1,704
1996	374,916	113,780	24,202	2,399

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, tous les paliers (millions de dollars)**

Social insurance	Indirect taxes	Other transfers from persons	Investments	Sales
Assurance sociale	Impôts indirects	Autres transferts des particuliers	Placements	Ventes
15880	15881	15882	15883	15884
703	5,199	191	1,013	719
742	5,837	195	1,002	793
780	6,166	209	1,142	885
832	6,966	250	1,285	1,012
912	7,835	293	1,590	1,116
1,728	8,763	321	1,719	1,308
1,951	9,584	352	1,925	1,511
2,143	10,414	499	2,301	1,630
2,404	11,518	716	2,807	1,754
2,538	12,228	938	3,165	1,956
2,690	13,332	962	3,622	2,240
3,086	15,007	888	4,217	2,494
3,628	17,055	909	5,239	2,865
5,023	21,300	976	6,926	3,210
6,148	22,000	977	8,183	3,746
7,498	25,678	1,317	9,468	4,518
8,296	28,248	1,427	11,213	4,927
9,104	30,225	1,632	13,592	5,750
9,843	33,053	1,813	16,546	6,664
37,375	37,375	1,910	19,663	7,465
48,753	48,753	2,191	22,801	8,725
51,253	51,253	2,645	24,551	10,062
53,780	53,780	2,993	26,635	11,121
58,503	58,503	3,117	29,245	12,595
62,470	62,470	3,241	30,961	13,280
68,734	68,734	3,387	29,127	14,566
75,966	75,966	3,649	29,818	15,756
84,020	84,020	4,028	32,857	16,998
92,507	92,507	4,418	36,813	18,395
96,415	96,415	2,847	38,748	19,851
102,508	102,508	3,289	37,888	21,228
106,588	106,588	3,574	38,074	22,424
109,386	109,386	3,749	38,927	23,144
112,351	112,351	3,939	41,015	23,830
115,208	115,208	4,045	43,127	24,672
117,686	117,686	4,054	43,977	24,407

**Table 3.** Government revenue and expenditure, all levels (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 3.** Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, tous les paliers (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Total current expenditure  Total des dépenses courantes	Goods and services  Biens et services	Transfer payments to: Transferts courants aux:			Interest on the public debt  Service de la dette publique	Saving  Épargne	Net lending  Prêt net
			Persons	Business	Non- residents			
			Particuliers	Entreprises	Non- résidents			
D	15885	15886	15888	15889	15890	15891	15892	15904
1961	11,520	7,343	2,521	369	97	1,190	334	-859
1962	12,406	7,923	2,659	418	85	1,321	517	-872
1963	13,198	8,478	2,693	462	128	1,437	653	-793
1964	14,336	9,290	2,860	498	136	1,552	1,377	-22
1965	15,605	10,194	3,054	519	150	1,688	2,062	235
1966	17,975	11,977	3,202	685	228	1,883	2,528	382
1967	20,889	13,910	3,950	669	250	2,110	2,147	-75
1968	23,646	15,708	4,624	681	200	2,433	2,538	230
1969	26,600	17,717	5,127	732	208	2,816	3,739	1,626
1970	30,750	20,498	5,863	785	295	3,309	2,474	422
1971	34,497	22,702	6,883	860	301	3,751	2,384	-186
1972	39,055	25,197	8,359	929	326	4,244	2,444	-180
1973	44,570	28,600	9,513	1,178	369	4,910	4,147	1,833
1974	55,264	34,456	11,932	2,920	468	5,488	6,258	3,104
1975	68,126	41,649	14,797	4,371	670	6,639	-576	-4,417
1976	77,701	48,017	16,821	3,984	637	8,242	-194	-3,631
1977	87,770	54,276	19,256	4,078	728	9,432	-2,078	-6,726
1978	98,075	59,488	21,775	4,146	925	11,741	-4,286	-9,217
1979	109,492	65,934	22,855	5,686	960	14,057	-2,997	-6,852
1980	128,008	74,755	26,508	8,628	1,084	17,033	-5,387	-9,682
1981	149,289	85,467	30,206	9,934	1,152	22,530	-360	-5,961
1982	174,037	97,322	38,275	9,635	1,386	27,419	-14,044	-21,584
1983	190,843	104,851	44,158	10,487	1,489	29,858	-19,591	-28,071
1984	208,024	111,062	47,666	12,295	1,854	35,147	-20,767	-29,037
1985	225,893	119,704	51,556	12,129	1,919	40,585	-24,890	-35,215
1986	238,716	126,427	55,670	11,174	2,223	43,222	-21,799	-30,064
1987	254,048	134,089	60,046	11,028	2,606	46,279	-15,694	-23,074
1988	274,048	145,406	64,350	10,611	2,875	50,806	-10,342	-18,804
1989	297,790	157,395	69,507	9,818	2,785	58,285	-13,235	-21,722
1990	326,793	171,828	77,658	10,052	2,969	64,286	-21,121	-30,815
1991	353,607	183,993	89,057	12,854	3,177	64,526	-39,085	-48,904
1992	371,180	191,686	98,734	12,323	3,196	65,241	-47,591	-55,710
1993	377,601	193,904	103,700	10,488	2,996	66,513	-48,633	-54,701
1994	379,716	193,429	104,656	9,426	2,897	69,308	-35,769	-42,220
1995	389,704	195,744	105,439	8,637	2,799	77,085	-28,159	-34,705
1996	385,768	193,372	106,103	7,742	2,957	75,594	-10,852	-16,067



**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, federal government (millions of dollars) – continued**

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administration fédérale (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year	Total revenue	Direct taxes from:			Social insurance	Indirect taxes	Other transfers from persons	Investments	Sales
Année	Recettes totales	Impôts directs des:			Assurance sociale	Impôts indirects	Autres transferts des particuliers	Placements	Ventes
		Persons	Enterprises	Non-residents					
		Particuliers	Entreprises	Non-résidents					
D	15917	15919	15920	15921	15922	15924	15925	15929	15931
1961	6,929	2,130	1,345	109	499	2,189	2	531	124
1962	7,055	2,087	1,314	120	518	2,401	1	484	130
1963	7,410	2,191	1,412	120	539	2,450	2	556	140
1964	8,437	2,556	1,576	133	573	2,846	2	590	161
1965	9,226	2,713	1,652	161	619	3,247	3	663	168
1966	10,113	2,952	1,774	195	682	3,572	3	741	194
1967	11,108	3,569	1,758	211	736	3,713	3	859	259
1968	12,445	4,279	2,107	200	846	3,770	4	949	290
1969	14,691	5,519	2,402	222	984	4,038	2	1,220	304
1970	15,781	6,413	2,276	260	1,023	4,045	2	1,434	328
1971	17,553	7,217	2,477	272	1,082	4,492	4	1,632	377
1972	19,894	7,969	2,901	276	1,316	5,134	5	1,838	455
1973	23,244	9,250	3,643	324	1,611	5,850	6	2,087	473
1974	30,569	11,131	5,012	434	2,408	8,513	8	2,546	517
1975	32,724	12,284	5,380	464	2,947	7,987	8	2,942	625
1976	36,584	14,489	5,061	500	3,553	8,747	10	3,357	739
1977	37,652	14,305	5,135	532	3,737	9,249	12	3,813	743
1978	39,296	13,707	5,737	570	4,001	9,866	14	4,376	895
1979	44,703	16,336	6,860	764	3,916	10,788	16	4,718	1,158
1980	52,106	19,132	8,406	1,013	4,324	12,312	17	5,629	1,106
1981	67,180	22,977	9,323	1,113	6,238	19,126	14	6,884	1,321
1982	69,517	25,747	9,212	1,196	6,395	17,724	14	7,430	1,566
1983	72,276	26,809	9,536	1,052	8,670	16,483	15	7,755	1,732
1984	78,930	28,189	11,319	1,019	9,366	18,310	17	8,281	2,207
1985	86,100	32,141	11,586	955	10,556	19,113	21	8,946	2,522
1986	95,002	37,898	10,302	1,683	11,484	21,413	22	9,166	2,744
1987	104,312	42,143	11,864	1,222	12,190	23,921	23	9,578	3,054
1988	114,182	46,511	11,857	1,678	13,585	26,057	19	10,901	3,220
1989	122,039	51,130	12,132	1,545	12,360	28,922	32	12,056	3,480
1990	130,091	58,636	10,442	1,727	15,226	27,160	34	12,950	3,660
1991	136,388	59,039	9,892	1,514	17,896	30,367	40	13,336	3,843
1992	141,150	60,056	9,981	1,576	20,600	30,998	61	13,627	3,728
1993	139,604	58,478	9,845	1,649	21,179	30,997	52	13,171	3,709
1994	144,338	58,877	12,463	1,698	22,562	30,482	26	13,934	3,739
1995	152,373	63,707	14,025	1,704	22,201	30,762	19	15,476	3,750
1996	158,737	67,975	15,263	2,399	21,607	31,290	19	15,846	3,746

**Table 3. Government Revenue and expenditure, federal government (millions of dollars) – continued**

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administration fédérale (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year	Total current expenditure	Goods and services	Transfer payments to:				Interest on the public debt	Saving	Net lending
Année	Total des dépenses courantes	Biens et services	Transferts courants aux:				Service de la dette publique	Épargne	Prêt net
			Persons	Business	Non-residents	Provinces and local			
			Particuliers	Entreprises	Non-résidents	Provinces et municipalités			
D	15932	15933	15936	15938	15939	15942+15943	15944	15945	15958
1961	7,167	2,754	1,972	309	97	1,249	786	-238	-428
1962	7,644	2,891	2,068	352	85	1,383	865	-589	-745
1963	7,832	2,847	2,082	383	128	1,457	935	-422	-561
1964	8,191	2,985	2,184	408	136	1,483	995	246	146
1965	8,684	3,093	2,249	398	150	1,742	1,052	542	321
1966	9,905	3,577	2,357	521	228	2,071	1,151	208	-64
1967	11,157	3,957	2,834	544	250	2,327	1,245	-49	-331
1968	12,386	4,276	3,193	569	200	2,739	1,409	59	-370
1969	13,418	4,610	3,487	577	208	2,947	1,589	1,273	1,002
1970	15,294	4,922	3,943	635	295	3,637	1,862	487	259
1971	17,468	5,401	4,559	553	301	4,680	1,974	85	-196
1972	19,968	6,029	6,067	584	326	4,709	2,253	-74	-481
1973	22,193	6,706	6,887	758	365	4,959	2,518	1,051	818
1974	28,727	8,137	8,572	2,253	464	6,340	2,961	1,842	1,232
1975	35,778	9,369	10,470	3,543	666	8,025	3,705	-3,054	-3,773
1976	39,231	10,832	11,375	2,898	632	8,975	4,519	-2,647	-3,281
1977	44,088	12,362	12,901	2,710	720	10,294	5,101	-6,436	-7,774
1978	48,959	13,279	14,438	2,640	916	11,276	6,410	-9,663	-11,747
1979	53,425	14,215	14,420	3,675	948	12,087	8,080	-8,722	-9,438
1980	61,969	15,335	16,166	6,193	1,071	13,307	9,897	-9,863	-10,631
1981	73,030	18,219	18,311	7,042	1,136	14,583	13,739	-5,850	-7,516
1982	85,126	20,608	23,966	5,995	1,366	16,516	16,675	-15,609	-18,448
1983	92,688	21,769	27,595	6,094	1,464	18,303	17,463	-20,412	-24,664
1984	104,088	23,819	29,171	7,390	1,826	20,876	21,006	-25,158	-30,092
1985	114,367	26,701	31,195	7,074	1,885	22,774	24,738	-28,267	-34,068
1986	116,693	27,335	33,033	5,741	2,183	22,185	26,216	-21,691	-24,721
1987	123,120	28,434	34,086	6,263	2,555	23,899	27,883	-18,808	-21,422
1988	131,691	29,950	35,727	5,357	2,814	26,132	31,711	-17,509	-21,360
1989	141,462	31,904	37,824	4,579	2,715	27,016	37,424	-19,423	-22,266
1990	154,648	35,067	42,055	4,293	2,887	28,466	41,880	-24,557	-27,605
1991	164,771	35,910	48,842	6,604	3,086	29,276	41,053	-28,383	-31,391
1992	168,275	36,498	53,045	4,587	3,091	31,496	39,558	-27,125	-29,709
1993	172,146	37,318	55,576	3,714	2,885	33,377	39,276	-32,542	-34,995
1994	169,293	36,833	54,269	3,189	2,782	32,065	40,155	-24,955	-27,557
1995	175,868	37,238	53,145	3,026	2,679	33,499	46,281	-23,495	-25,431
1996	169,688	36,879	53,477	2,425	2,828	29,172	44,907	-10,951	-12,705



**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, provincial governments (millions of dollars) – continued**

Year	Total revenue	Direct taxes from:		Social insurance	Indirect taxes	Other transfers	Investments	Transfer payments		Sales
Année	Recettes totales	Impôts directs des:		Assurance sociale	Impôts indirects	Autres transferts	Placements	Transferts courants		Ventes
		Persons	Enterprises					Federal	Local	
		Particuliers	Entreprises					Fédéraux	Municipaux	
D	15959	15961	15962	15963	15965	15966	15970	15968	15969	15972
1961	4,195	141	304	204	1,349	163	416	1,247	16	355
1962	5,107	394	439	224	1,647	165	444	1,377	16	401
1963	5,574	467	479	241	1,795	175	506	1,443	18	450
1964	6,298	578	525	259	2,093	213	612	1,472	19	527
1965	7,471	850	545	293	2,364	257	839	1,705	23	595
1966	8,724	1,162	581	327	2,724	275	873	2,019	41	722
1967	10,010	1,537	638	365	3,112	299	898	2,287	59	815
1968	11,743	1,866	745	375	3,559	453	1,106	2,703	42	894
1969	13,353	2,178	819	411	4,060	673	1,257	2,936	50	969
1970	15,313	2,656	794	458	4,457	892	1,295	3,632	46	1,083
1971	17,772	3,200	869	505	4,882	910	1,421	4,678	47	1,260
1972	19,451	3,642	1,019	580	5,589	832	1,706	4,661	53	1,369
1973	22,877	4,368	1,436	717	6,583	847	2,332	4,950	47	1,597
1974	28,536	5,471	2,039	1,007	7,631	910	3,355	6,340	44	1,739
1975	32,709	6,254	2,114	1,296	8,019	905	4,034	7,977	54	2,056
1976	37,743	6,911	2,067	1,741	9,771	1,229	4,611	8,881	54	2,478
1977	44,709	9,506	2,103	2,120	10,884	1,328	5,693	10,249	54	2,772
1978	50,363	11,021	2,451	2,377	11,406	1,520	7,197	11,262	69	3,060
1979	56,905	11,438	3,178	2,840	12,904	1,663	9,311	12,065	106	3,400
1980	64,036	13,007	3,672	3,115	14,292	1,751	10,970	13,250	119	3,860
1981	73,317	15,588	3,473	3,776	17,283	2,021	12,048	14,485	198	4,445
1982	81,424	17,351	2,543	4,294	20,340	2,464	12,634	16,425	147	5,226
1983	90,452	18,858	2,784	4,456	23,261	2,796	14,141	18,189	161	5,806
1984	99,720	20,532	3,665	4,564	25,187	2,912	15,605	20,740	143	6,372
1985	106,236	21,121	3,977	5,011	27,342	3,025	16,245	22,656	104	6,755
1986	109,824	23,720	4,271	5,500	29,865	3,148	13,863	22,051	123	7,283
1987	120,122	27,145	5,126	6,344	33,008	3,372	13,853	23,676	124	7,474
1988	134,350	31,057	5,729	7,450	37,277	3,702	15,025	25,884	127	8,099
1989	143,725	32,092	6,434	7,928	40,615	4,045	17,086	26,645	108	8,772
1990	153,774	37,535	6,392	7,736	44,407	2,457	17,653	28,007	138	9,449
1991	154,829	38,115	5,123	7,183	45,559	2,875	16,558	29,004	131	10,281
1992	158,518	37,227	4,536	7,328	47,025	3,118	16,704	31,087	145	11,348
1993	165,416	38,380	4,773	7,249	48,952	3,270	18,017	32,759	121	11,895
1994	173,046	40,967	5,940	7,374	52,266	3,449	19,439	31,459	131	12,021
1995	181,890	42,430	8,176	7,794	54,623	3,578	19,879	32,820	131	12,459
1996	184,607	45,805	8,939	8,043	56,309	3,597	20,826	28,595	138	12,355

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administrations provinciales (millions de dollars) – suite**

**Table 3.** Government Revenue and expenditure, provincial governments (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 3.** Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administrations provinciales (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Total current expenditure  Total des dépenses courantes	Goods and services  Biens et services	Transfers payments to: Transferts courants aux:			Interest on the public debt  Service de la dette publique	Saving  Épargne	Net lending  Prêt net
			Persons Particuliers	Business Entreprises	Government Administrations publiques			
D	15973	15974	15977	15979	15980	15983	15987	15995
1961	3,838	2,283	473	36	864	182	357	-185
1962	4,338	2,492	512	39	1,088	207	769	166
1963	4,836	2,852	525	46	1,175	238	738	120
1964	5,469	3,235	590	57	1,320	267	829	93
1965	6,213	3,609	714	85	1,499	306	1,258	410
1966	7,531	4,436	778	129	1,829	359	1,193	222
1967	9,026	5,423	1,007	89	2,072	435	984	-46
1968	10,451	6,270	1,270	73	2,290	548	1,292	353
1969	11,992	7,212	1,431	98	2,541	710	1,361	399
1970	14,601	8,884	1,585	82	3,194	856	712	-183
1971	16,679	9,934	1,869	222	3,605	1,049	1,093	-241
1972	18,414	11,093	1,773	255	4,050	1,243	1,037	-230
1973	21,009	12,619	1,998	314	4,544	1,534	1,868	699
1974	25,693	15,416	2,611	532	5,453	1,681	2,843	1,491
1975	32,394	19,461	3,315	669	6,957	1,992	315	-1,425
1976	37,225	22,096	4,065	901	7,660	2,503	518	-858
1977	43,019	24,793	4,689	1,147	9,502	2,888	1,690	-69
1978	47,446	27,579	5,280	1,240	9,654	3,693	2,917	1,448
1979	53,561	31,034	5,939	1,719	10,673	4,196	3,344	1,572
1980	63,726	36,296	7,320	2,023	12,937	5,150	310	-1,544
1981	72,436	41,437	8,235	2,479	13,751	6,534	881	-1,293
1982	84,868	47,618	9,831	3,102	16,117	8,200	-3,444	-6,106
1983	93,623	52,198	11,123	3,857	16,887	9,558	-3,171	-5,796
1984	99,285	54,354	12,104	4,334	17,367	11,126	435	-1,527
1985	106,681	58,333	12,994	4,459	18,346	12,549	-445	-3,091
1986	114,789	62,630	14,283	4,797	19,386	13,693	-4,965	-8,063
1987	121,744	66,599	15,638	4,090	20,361	15,056	-1,622	-4,093
1988	132,196	73,237	16,793	4,533	21,903	15,730	2,154	351
1989	143,084	79,792	18,412	4,465	23,049	17,366	641	-1,692
1990	156,371	86,710	20,521	4,866	25,590	18,684	-2,597	-5,237
1991	169,697	94,117	22,707	5,307	27,979	19,587	-14,868	-17,784
1992	182,549	98,147	25,580	6,541	30,687	21,594	-24,031	-26,015
1993	184,195	98,695	25,973	5,531	30,899	23,097	-18,779	-19,647
1994	185,748	97,702	26,867	5,031	31,219	24,929	-12,702	-13,520
1995	189,239	98,852	28,046	4,399	31,432	26,510	-7,349	-8,403
1996	186,598	97,204	28,055	4,101	30,773	26,465	-1,991	-2,582



**Table 3. Government revenue and expenditure, local governments (millions of dollars) – continued**

**Tableau 3. Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administrations municipales (millions de dollars) – suite**

Year	Total revenue	Indirect taxes	Other transfers from persons	Investments	Transfers payments:		Sales
Année	Recettes totales	Impôts indirects	Autres transferts des particuliers	Placements	Transferts courants:		Ventes
					Federal	Provincial	
					Fédéraux	Provinciaux	
D	15996	15997	15998	16002	16000	16001	16003
1961	2,859	1,661	26	66	2	864	240
1962	3,248	1,789	29	74	6	1,088	262
1963	3,517	1,921	32	80	14	1,175	295
1964	3,800	2,027	35	83	11	1,320	324
1965	4,234	2,224	33	88	37	1,499	353
1966	4,878	2,467	43	95	52	1,829	392
1967	5,471	2,759	50	113	40	2,072	437
1968	6,030	3,085	42	131	36	2,290	446
1969	6,641	3,420	41	147	11	2,541	481
1970	7,677	3,726	44	163	5	3,194	545
1971	8,410	3,958	48	194	2	3,605	603
1972	9,310	4,284	51	207	48	4,050	670
1973	10,276	4,622	56	250	9	4,544	795
1974	11,941	5,156	58	320	0	5,453	954
1975	14,386	5,994	64	345	48	6,870	1,065
1976	16,597	7,160	78	432	94	7,532	1,301
1977	19,477	8,115	87	442	45	9,376	1,412
1978	20,911	8,953	98	527	14	9,524	1,795
1979	22,886	9,361	134	737	22	10,526	2,106
1980	27,174	10,771	142	935	57	12,770	2,499
1981	30,432	12,344	156	1,308	98	13,567	2,959
1982	34,022	13,189	167	1,421	91	15,884	3,270
1983	35,858	14,036	182	1,280	114	16,663	3,583
1984	37,976	15,006	188	1,485	136	17,145	4,016
1985	39,994	16,015	195	1,577	118	18,086	4,003
1986	43,057	17,456	217	1,615	134	19,096	4,539
1987	46,445	19,037	254	1,659	223	20,044	5,228
1988	50,346	20,686	307	1,877	248	21,549	5,679
1989	54,795	22,970	341	2,303	371	22,667	6,143
1990	60,282	24,848	356	2,543	459	25,334	6,742
1991	64,216	26,582	374	2,366	272	27,518	7,104
1992	69,132	28,565	395	2,251	409	30,164	7,348
1993	70,693	29,437	427	2,296	618	30,375	7,540
1994	71,721	29,603	464	2,316	606	30,662	8,070
1995	72,513	29,823	448	2,397	679	30,703	8,463
1996	71,859	30,087	438	2,270	577	30,181	8,306

**Table 3.** Government revenue and expenditure, local governments (millions of dollars) – continued

Year Année	Total current expenditure Total des dépenses courantes	Goods and services Biens et services	Transfers payments to: Transferts courants aux:			Interest on the public debt Service de la dette publique	Saving Épargne	Net lending Prêt net
			Persons Particuliers	Business Entreprises	Government Administrations publiques			
			16007	16008	16009			
D	16004	16005	16007	16008	16009	16012	16013	16023
1961	2,644	2,306	76	24	16	222	215	-246
1962	2,911	2,540	79	27	16	249	337	-293
1963	3,180	2,779	86	33	18	264	337	-352
1964	3,498	3,070	86	33	19	290	302	-261
1965	3,972	3,492	91	36	23	330	262	-496
1966	4,465	3,949	67	35	41	373	413	-490
1967	5,147	4,513	109	36	59	430	324	-586
1968	5,843	5,140	146	39	42	476	187	-753
1969	6,651	5,869	158	57	50	517	-10	-890
1970	7,598	6,662	231	68	46	591	79	-850
1971	8,482	7,339	283	85	47	728	-72	-1,027
1972	9,203	8,041	271	90	53	748	107	-843
1973	10,525	9,238	276	106	47	858	-249	-1,161
1974	12,139	10,860	254	135	44	846	-198	-1,390
1975	14,232	12,774	303	159	54	942	154	-1,228
1976	16,835	15,031	345	185	54	1,220	-238	-1,665
1977	19,097	17,057	322	221	54	1,443	380	-1,171
1978	20,903	18,562	368	266	69	1,638	8	-1,370
1979	23,197	20,611	407	292	106	1,781	-311	-1,678
1980	26,020	23,034	469	412	119	1,986	1,154	-519
1981	29,079	25,690	521	413	198	2,257	1,353	-408
1982	32,818	28,979	610	538	147	2,544	1,204	-835
1983	35,034	30,756	744	536	161	2,837	824	-779
1984	37,279	32,748	802	571	143	3,015	697	-677
1985	39,357	34,509	850	596	104	3,298	637	-1,241
1986	41,315	36,304	939	636	123	3,313	1,742	-395
1987	44,061	38,877	1,045	675	124	3,340	2,384	89
1988	47,368	42,026	1,129	721	127	3,365	2,978	170
1989	51,115	45,488	1,250	774	108	3,495	3,680	369
1990	56,300	49,834	1,713	893	138	3,722	3,982	-24
1991	61,401	53,741	2,700	943	131	3,886	2,815	-1,080
1992	65,645	56,806	3,410	1,195	145	4,089	3,487	-64
1993	67,060	57,653	3,903	1,243	121	4,140	3,633	886
1994	68,167	58,652	3,954	1,206	131	4,224	3,554	523
1995	68,785	59,404	3,744	1,212	131	4,294	3,728	172
1996	67,585	59,025	2,984	1,216	138	4,222	4,274	1,404

**Tableau 3.** Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques, administrations municipales (millions de dollars) – suite



**Table 3.** Government revenue and expenditure,  
pension plans (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 3.** Recettes et dépenses des administrations publiques,  
régimes de pensions (millions de dollars) – suite

Year	Canada Pension Plan			Quebec Pension Plan		
Année	Régime de pensions du Canada			Régimes des rentes du Québec		
	Revenue	Spending	Saving	Revenue	Spending	Saving
	Recettes	Dépenses	Épargne	Recettes	Dépenses	Épargne
D	15923+ 15930	15934+ 15937+ 15940	15946	15964+ 15971	15975+ 15978	15985
1966	536	11	525	193	4	189
1967	661	10	651	244	7	237
1968	766	25	741	271	12	259
1969	866	55	811	326	22	304
1970	966	98	868	364	36	328
1971	1,087	149	938	391	51	340
1972	1,203	213	990	453	69	384
1973	1,346	282	1,064	524	111	413
1974	1,702	392	1,310	611	150	461
1975	2,035	562	1,473	732	196	536
1976	2,381	819	1,562	891	280	611
1977	2,722	1,047	1,675	982	369	613
1978	3,071	1,299	1,772	1,147	467	680
1979	3,559	1,597	1,962	1,308	578	730
1980	4,079	1,974	2,105	1,589	682	907
1981	4,805	2,426	2,379	1,727	850	877
1982	5,841	2,969	2,872	1,969	1,036	933
1983	5,972	3,595	2,377	2,045	1,254	791
1984	6,731	4,164	2,567	2,286	1,594	692
1985	7,459	4,815	2,644	2,438	1,897	541
1986	8,115	5,499	2,616	2,613	2,114	499
1987	9,046	7,121	1,925	2,813	2,386	427
1988	9,908	8,286	1,622	3,082	2,669	413
1989	10,857	9,360	1,497	3,312	2,942	370
1990	12,169	10,431	1,738	3,550	3,237	313
1991	12,871	11,534	1,337	3,604	3,590	14
1992	13,522	13,077	445	3,595	3,962	-367
1993	13,996	14,354	-358	3,656	4,243	-587
1994	14,372	15,421	-1,049	3,885	4,502	-617
1995	15,681	16,079	-398	4,150	4,795	-645
1996	15,598	16,873	-1,275	4,198	5,107	-909

**Table 4.** GDP at factor cost, by industry (1992 prices)  
(millions of dollars)

Year	Total economy	(Annual percent change)	Business sector-goods	Business sector-services	Non-business sector-goods	Non-business sector-services	Industrial production
Année	Ensemble	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Secteur des entreprises: biens	Secteur des entreprises: services	Secteur non commercial: biens	Secteur non commercial: services	Production industrielle
I	53001	53001	53003	53004	53006	53007	53010
1992	604,275		192,299	282,201	1,732	128,042	141,603
1993	619,194	2.5	198,918	289,182	1,847	129,248	148,799
1994	643,063	3.9	210,123	302,497	1,838	128,605	157,789
1995	655,088	1.9	214,890	310,548	1,801	127,849	164,241
1996	665,277	1.6	218,805	319,165	1,723	125,584	166,684

**Tableau 4.** PIB au coût des facteurs, par industrie (prix de 1992) (millions de dollars)

Year	Agricultural	Fishing, trapping, logging and forestry	Mining	Manufacturing	Non-durable manufacturing	Durable manufacturing	Construction
Année	Agriculture	Pêche, piégeage, et exploitation forestière	Mines	Manufacturières	Manufacturières: biens non durables	Manufacturières: biens durables	
I	53013	53019+ 53018	53020	53036	53011	53012	53227
1992	10,260	5,057	23,054	96,181	47,806	48,375	37,112
1993	11,148	5,276	23,745	101,877	49,216	52,661	35,541
1994	11,705	5,174	25,200	108,403	51,229	57,174	37,293
1995	11,830	5,223	26,223	113,740	52,275	61,465	35,397
1996	12,277	5,155	27,002	114,942	52,641	62,301	36,412

**Table 4.** GDP at factor cost, by industry (1992 prices)  
(millions of dollars) – concluded

Year	Transportation and storage	Communication	Finance, insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal services	Trade	Utilities	Government services
Année	Transport et entreposage		Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio- culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Commerce	Services publics	Services gouvernementaux
I	53231	53250	53262	53275+...89+...92+ ...95+...98	53260+53261	53256	53283
1992	26,078	19,541	97,577	155,484	66,154	22,368	45,409
1993	26,523	19,347	100,979	159,182	67,486	23,177	44,913
1994	27,707	20,442	104,074	162,209	72,312	24,186	44,358
1995	28,172	21,784	104,912	166,856	73,381	24,278	43,292
1996	28,253	23,238	107,453	169,326	74,842	24,740	41,637

**Source:** Gross Domestic Product by Industry (Catalogue no. 15-001-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: M. Girard (951-9145).

**Tableau 4.** PIB au coût des facteurs, par industrie (prix de  
1992) (millions de dollars) – fin

**Source:** Produit intérieur brut par industrie (n° 15-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: M. Girard (951-9145).

**Table 5.** Funds raised (millions of dollars)

Year		Persons	Private corporations	Government business enterprises	Federal government	Other governments
Année	Total	Particuliers	Sociétés privées	Entreprises publiques	Administration fédérale	Autres adminis- trations publiques
D	153151	153119	153125	153132	153139	153144
1961	21,328	6,660	8,000	436	2,696	3,536
1962	22,240	7,076	8,180	572	3,328	3,084
1963	23,240	7,604	6,080	1,552	4,292	3,712
1964	28,936	12,068	9,404	1,296	1,904	4,264
1965	31,348	12,188	12,932	1,972	-212	4,468
1966	33,988	9,740	13,216	2,956	2,288	5,788
1967	38,248	12,956	11,220	2,724	4,760	6,588
1968	39,588	15,028	10,204	2,696	5,412	6,248
1969	44,852	17,164	17,176	2,888	1,752	5,872
1970	42,876	12,576	14,828	2,128	7,220	6,124
1971	60,760	17,928	22,160	2,812	11,060	6,800
1972	66,656	30,568	15,144	4,716	6,328	9,900
1973	86,592	47,496	25,768	6,724	-520	7,124
1974	121,836	50,640	36,800	6,476	17,404	10,516
1975	136,700	55,488	27,808	16,316	16,124	20,964
1976	169,672	69,564	36,496	27,092	17,480	19,040
1977	177,724	68,544	42,584	13,676	31,972	20,948
1978	230,712	84,144	48,168	22,836	55,184	20,380
1979	222,904	86,720	85,772	13,488	23,480	13,444
1980	254,940	69,512	95,096	16,968	49,832	23,532
1981	338,032	61,296	168,024	28,056	44,680	35,976
1982	185,820	5,244	27,552	27,900	74,712	50,412
1983	221,076	54,232	13,992	12,144	104,088	36,620
1984	275,944	58,972	59,892	17,328	102,976	36,776
1985	350,956	93,432	85,528	9,508	134,324	28,164
1986	368,144	118,040	102,452	16,324	77,264	54,064
1987	428,280	160,836	126,752	4,764	98,124	37,804
1988	468,664	158,072	164,124	4,692	113,152	28,624
1989	483,804	158,560	203,916	8,020	77,988	35,320
1990	411,128	120,520	134,712	26,408	84,128	45,360
1991	423,132	84,348	80,828	38,460	120,228	99,268
1992	380,204	98,764	55,816	16,272	100,452	108,900
1993	472,716	103,944	114,608	-4,196	139,596	118,764
1994	442,416	101,068	139,580	6,660	104,212	90,896
1995	361,308	100,104	103,772	-8,248	99,260	66,420
1996	326,088	121,504	131,484	-20,136	42,368	50,868

**Source:** Financial Flow Accounts, (Catalogue no. 13-014-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: P. O'Hagan (951-1798).

**Source:** Comptes des flux financiers, (n° 13-014-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: P. O'Hagan (951-1798).



Table 6. Selected per person income and product series(1)

Tableau 6. Certaines séries du revenu et du produit par habitant(1)

Year	GDP at market prices	Personal income	Personal disposable income	Personal expenditure	Real GDP (1992 prices)	Personal expenditure (1992 prices)	Population (thousands)	Births	Deaths
Année	PIB aux prix du marché	Revenu personnel	Revenu personnel disponible	Dépenses personnelles	PIB réel (prix de 1992)	Dépenses personnelles (prix de 1992)	Population (milliers)	Naissances	Décès
D	15665	15724	15743	15666	15721	15691	1	144	157
1961	2,258	1,672	1,499	1,421	12,086	7,335	18,271	475,700	140,985
1962	2,404	1,785	1,601	1,487	12,673	7,567	18,614	469,693	143,699
1963	2,534	1,870	1,677	1,555	13,074	7,737	18,964	465,767	147,367
1964	2,725	1,973	1,755	1,635	13,670	7,995	19,325	452,915	145,850
1965	2,950	2,128	1,886	1,739	14,293	8,311	19,678	418,595	148,939
1966	3,239	2,348	2,041	1,863	14,949	8,562	20,048	387,710	149,863
1967	3,421	2,517	2,154	1,977	15,120	8,723	20,412	370,894	150,283
1968	3,680	2,712	2,288	2,124	15,686	8,972	20,729	364,310	153,196
1969	3,995	2,978	2,463	2,282	16,286	9,274	21,028	369,647	154,477
1970	4,238	3,181	2,593	2,373	16,481	9,302	21,324	371,988	155,961
1971	4,478	3,384	2,745	2,500	16,837	9,549	22,026	362,187	157,272
1972	4,942	3,788	3,089	2,765	17,532	10,089	22,285	347,319	162,413
1973	5,727	4,367	3,563	3,125	18,564	10,658	22,559	343,373	164,039
1974	6,745	5,154	4,166	3,593	19,067	11,055	22,875	345,645	166,794
1975	7,492	5,899	4,794	4,094	19,208	11,348	23,209	359,323	167,176
1976	8,517	6,649	5,364	4,597	19,997	11,803	23,517	359,987	167,009
1977	9,302	7,282	5,873	5,067	20,447	12,014	23,796	362,208	167,498
1978	10,215	8,051	6,576	5,607	21,069	12,298	24,036	358,410	168,179
1979	11,546	8,979	7,354	6,203	21,737	12,516	24,277	366,064	168,183
1980	12,818	10,092	8,261	6,877	21,754	12,602	24,593	370,709	171,473
1981	14,478	11,638	9,440	7,675	22,141	12,639	24,900	371,346	171,029
1982	15,068	12,707	10,280	8,128	21,233	12,179	25,202	373,082	174,413
1983	16,152	13,244	10,638	8,835	21,599	12,401	25,456	373,689	174,484
1984	17,479	14,204	11,445	9,537	22,607	12,837	25,702	377,031	175,727
1985	18,701	15,233	12,235	10,315	23,607	13,374	25,942	375,727	181,323
1986	19,531	16,146	12,779	11,050	23,988	13,767	26,204	372,912	184,224
1987	21,021	17,128	13,414	11,805	24,647	14,150	26,550	369,742	184,953
1988	22,747	18,561	14,450	12,632	25,513	14,579	26,895	376,795	190,011
1989	23,967	19,807	15,543	13,399	25,697	14,830	27,379	392,661	190,965
1990	24,402	20,933	16,180	13,922	25,385	14,802	27,791	405,486	191,973
1991	24,297	21,360	16,511	14,222	24,618	14,430	28,120	402,528	195,568
1992	24,474	21,584	16,665	14,468	24,474	14,468	28,542	398,642	196,535
1993	25,043	21,691	16,812	14,855	24,739	14,530	28,947	388,394	204,912
1994	26,055	21,886	16,873	15,241	25,439	14,828	29,256	385,110	207,077
1995	26,982	22,469	17,248	15,533	25,671	14,899	29,617	378,011	210,733
1996	27,372	22,704	17,290	15,947	25,684	15,072	29,969	364,732	213,649
1997							30,287		

(1) The per capita series in this table are based on D1, the CANSIM identifier for Canada's population, Statistics Canada. Contact: M. Pascal (951-3797).

(1) Les séries par habitant dans ce tableau se fondent sur D1, l'identification CANSIM de la population du Canada, Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: M. Pascal (951-3797).

Table 7. Expenditure as a share of nominal GDP

Tableau 7. Dépenses, en parts du PIB nominal

Year	Personal expenditure					Government		Total
Année	Dépenses personnelles					Gouvernement		business
		Durables	Semi-	Non-		Current	Investment	Investissement
	Total	goods	durable	durable	Services	expenditure		total des
			goods	goods		Dépenses	Investissement	entreprises
		Biens	Biens	Biens		courantes		
		durables	semi-	non				
			durables	durables				
D	15666	16142	16143	16144	16145	15671	15672+15673	15674
1961	62.9	7.3	8.3	22.2	25.2	16.1	4.6	16.9
1962	61.9	7.5	8.2	21.7	24.4	15.9	4.7	16.1
1963	61.3	7.7	8.1	21.2	24.3	15.8	4.5	16.2
1964	60.0	7.8	7.8	20.4	24.0	15.7	4.2	17.8
1965	59.0	8.0	7.6	19.8	23.6	15.6	4.7	18.7
1966	57.5	7.7	7.4	19.2	23.3	16.4	5.0	19.5
1967	57.8	7.8	7.5	19.0	23.6	17.8	4.8	18.5
1968	57.7	7.8	7.3	18.4	24.2	18.5	4.5	17.3
1969	57.1	7.8	7.2	18.0	24.1	19.0	4.1	17.6
1970	56.0	7.0	7.0	17.9	24.1	20.5	3.9	17.3
1971	55.8	7.4	6.9	17.5	24.0	20.7	4.2	17.8
1972	56.0	7.9	7.0	17.3	23.8	20.6	4.0	17.9
1973	54.6	8.2	6.7	16.9	22.8	19.9	3.5	18.9
1974	53.3	8.0	6.7	16.7	21.9	20.3	3.7	19.6
1975	54.6	8.2	6.6	16.9	22.9	21.8	3.8	20.3
1976	54.0	7.9	6.6	16.0	23.5	21.7	3.4	20.0
1977	54.5	7.7	6.5	16.0	24.2	22.3	3.3	19.5
1978	54.9	7.6	6.4	16.2	24.7	21.9	3.1	19.3
1979	53.7	7.5	6.5	15.8	23.9	21.1	2.9	19.9
1980	53.6	7.2	6.4	15.9	24.1	21.3	2.9	20.2
1981	53.0	6.9	6.1	16.0	23.9	21.3	2.9	21.3
1982	53.9	6.1	6.0	16.8	25.1	23.0	3.1	18.5
1983	54.7	6.6	5.9	16.5	25.7	22.8	2.8	17.3
1984	54.6	7.1	5.9	16.1	25.5	21.9	2.8	16.5
1985	55.2	7.6	5.8	16.0	25.7	21.9	2.9	16.9
1986	56.6	8.0	6.0	15.8	26.8	21.9	2.7	17.4
1987	56.2	8.0	5.9	15.2	27.0	21.2	2.6	18.6
1988	55.5	8.1	5.7	14.7	27.0	21.0	2.6	19.3
1989	55.9	7.9	5.6	14.6	27.7	21.2	2.7	19.5
1990	57.1	7.5	5.6	15.0	28.9	22.4	2.8	18.0
1991	58.5	7.1	5.5	15.6	30.3	23.8	2.8	16.3
1992	59.1	7.0	5.5	15.5	31.2	24.2	2.7	15.5
1993	59.3	6.9	5.4	15.4	31.6	23.6	2.5	14.8
1994	58.5	7.1	5.5	14.7	31.2	22.2	2.6	15.5
1995	57.6	7.0	5.3	14.3	30.9	21.4	2.5	14.4
1996	58.3	7.1	5.3	14.5	31.4	20.6	2.3	14.9

Table 7. Expenditure as a share of nominal GDP – concluded

Tableau 7. Dépenses, en parts du PIB nominal – fin

Year	Residential construction				Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment	Exports	Imports
Année	Construction résidentielle				Construction non résidentielle	Machines et matériel	Exportations	Importations
	Total	New construction	Alterations & improvements	Transfer costs				
		Logements neufs	Améliorations et modifications	Coûts de transfert				
D	15675	16207	16211	16212	15677	15678	15682	15685
1961	5.4				6.3	5.2	17.7	18.2
1962	5.1				5.7	5.3	17.8	18.0
1963	5.0				5.7	5.5	18.2	17.5
1964	5.5				6.1	6.1	19.3	18.1
1965	5.5				6.4	6.8	18.6	18.7
1966	5.0				7.0	7.5	19.4	19.3
1967	5.1				6.4	7.1	20.3	19.3
1968	5.4				5.9	6.0	21.2	20.0
1969	5.8				5.7	6.1	21.2	21.1
1970	5.1				6.1	6.1	22.3	19.7
1971	5.8				6.1	5.9	21.4	19.8
1972	6.2				5.7	5.9	21.6	20.7
1973	6.7				5.8	6.4	23.1	21.7
1974	6.8				6.2	6.6	24.5	24.3
1975	6.5				6.9	7.0	22.4	24.1
1976	7.1				6.2	6.7	22.1	22.8
1977	6.8				6.3	6.4	23.1	23.3
1978	6.6				6.2	6.5	25.0	24.6
1979	6.1				6.7	7.0	26.8	26.3
1980	5.6				7.4	7.2	28.0	26.2
1981	5.8	3.2	1.8	1.0	7.8	7.7	26.9	26.2
1982	4.7	2.3	1.8	0.8	7.2	6.6	25.7	21.8
1983	5.3	2.6	1.9	0.9	6.1	5.9	25.5	22.2
1984	5.0	2.3	2.0	0.8	5.7	5.7	28.7	25.1
1985	5.2	2.5	1.9	0.9	5.7	5.9	28.3	26.0
1986	6.0	3.1	1.9	1.1	5.2	6.2	27.9	26.9
1987	7.0	3.9	2.0	1.2	5.2	6.5	26.9	25.7
1988	6.9	3.7	2.0	1.3	5.5	6.8	26.8	26.0
1989	7.1	3.8	2.1	1.3	5.5	6.8	25.7	25.7
1990	6.2	3.4	1.9	0.9	5.5	6.3	25.9	25.8
1991	5.4	2.7	1.7	1.0	5.2	5.7	25.2	25.8
1992	5.7	3.0	1.8	1.0	4.2	5.5	27.2	27.5
1993	5.4	2.7	1.8	1.0	4.2	5.1	30.4	30.4
1994	5.5	2.8	1.8	1.0	4.5	5.5	34.3	33.3
1995	4.5	2.2	1.6	0.8	4.3	5.6	37.8	34.8
1996	4.9	2.3	1.7	0.9	4.3	5.7	39.1	35.3

\* The total may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

Note: all the D numbers in this table were divided by D15689 to arrive at the shares.

\*Le total peut ne pas égaier 100.0 à cause de l'arrondissement.

Nota: Tous les D numbers de ce tableau ont été divisés par D15689 pour calculer les parts.





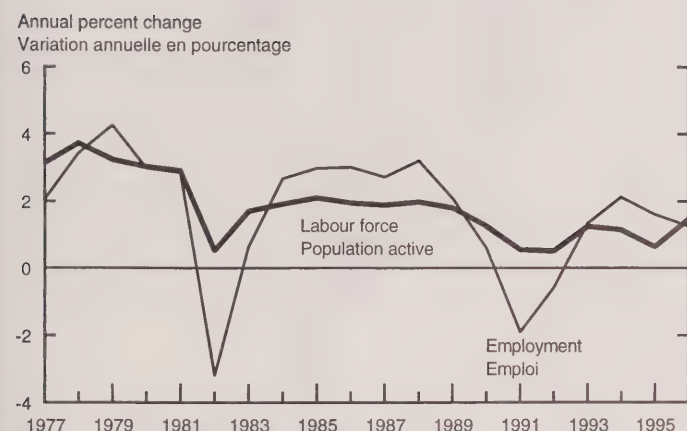
## II. Labour markets

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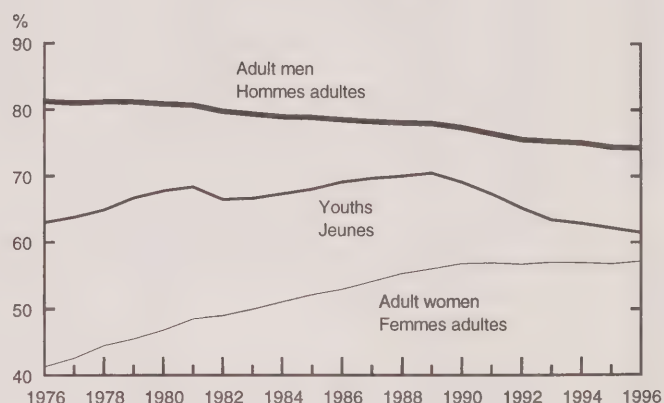
## II. Marchés du travail

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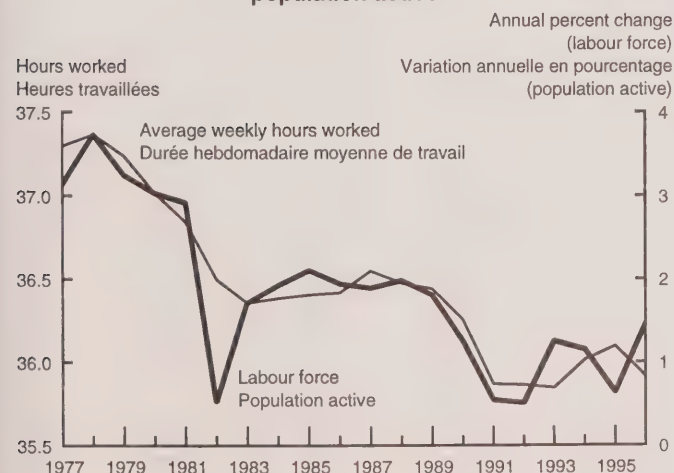
**Labour Market  
Marché du travail**



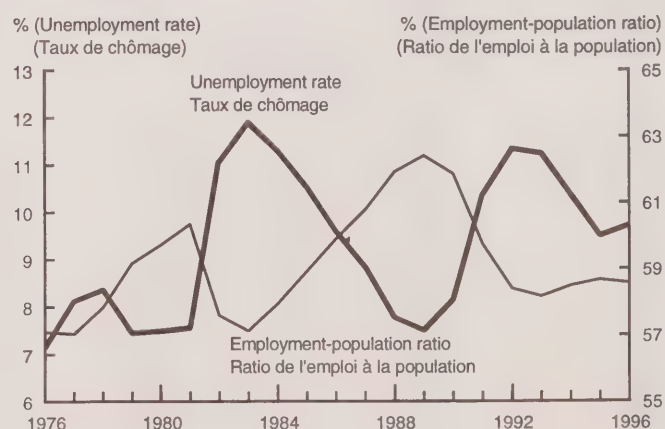
**Participation Rates  
Taux d'activité**



**Average Weekly Hours and the Labour Force  
Durée hebdomadaire moyenne de travail et  
population active**



**Unemployment and the Employment-population Ratio  
Chômage et ratio de l'emploi à la population**



**Table 8. Labour force statistics, employed**  
(thousands of persons)

**Tableau 8. Statistiques sur la population active, personnes occupées** (milliers de personnes)

Year	Labour force	Employed	Full-time	Part-time	Men	Women
Année	Population active	Personnes occupées	plein temps	temps partiel	Hommes	Femmes
<i>D</i>	<i>984598</i>	<i>984670</i>	<i>984788</i>	<i>984840</i>	<i>984686</i>	<i>984702</i>
1976	10,530	9,776	8,559	1,217	6,166	3,610
1977	10,860	9,978	8,677	1,301	6,238	3,740
1978	11,265	10,320	8,948	1,373	6,368	3,952
1979	11,630	10,761	9,275	1,486	6,587	4,174
1980	11,983	11,082	9,492	1,591	6,693	4,389
1981	12,332	11,398	9,700	1,698	6,803	4,595
1982	12,398	11,035	9,276	1,759	6,491	4,544
1983	12,610	11,106	9,242	1,864	6,471	4,635
1984	12,853	11,402	9,491	1,912	6,615	4,787
1985	13,123	11,742	9,745	1,997	6,764	4,978
1986	13,378	12,095	10,045	2,049	6,933	5,162
1987	13,631	12,422	10,354	2,068	7,075	5,347
1988	13,901	12,819	10,667	2,152	7,247	5,572
1989	14,151	13,086	10,917	2,169	7,356	5,730
1990	14,329	13,165	10,929	2,236	7,320	5,845
1991	14,408	12,916	10,574	2,343	7,104	5,812
1992	14,482	12,842	10,467	2,375	7,031	5,811
1993	14,664	13,015	10,534	2,480	7,126	5,889
1994	14,832	13,292	10,798	2,493	7,290	6,002
1995	14,928	13,506	10,997	2,509	7,397	6,109
1996	15,145	13,676	11,087	2,589	7,479	6,197

Year	15-24 years	25 years and over	Self-employed		
Année	15 à 24 ans	25 ans et plus	Total	Autonomes Men	Women
			Total	Hommes	Femmes
<i>D</i>	<i>984671</i>	<i>984676</i>	<i>984761</i>	<i>984762</i>	<i>984763</i>
1976	2,515	7,261	1,207	890	316
1977	2,539	7,439	1,280	929	351
1978	2,611	7,709	1,360	974	386
1979	2,757	8,004	1,423	1,011	412
1980	2,816	8,267	1,462	1,039	423
1981	2,840	8,558	1,522	1,085	437
1982	2,557	8,479	1,537	1,094	443
1983	2,486	8,620	1,594	1,129	465
1984	2,523	8,879	1,629	1,135	494
1985	2,544	9,198	1,677	1,158	519
1986	2,576	9,519	1,682	1,183	499
1987	2,564	9,859	1,746	1,218	528
1988	2,545	10,274	1,821	1,264	557
1989	2,517	10,569	1,809	1,249	561
1990	2,384	10,781	1,889	1,298	591
1991	2,214	10,702	1,920	1,329	591
1992	2,107	10,735	1,936	1,323	613
1993	2,061	10,954	2,056	1,394	662
1994	2,074	11,218	2,111	1,410	702
1995	2,072	11,433	2,136	1,418	717
1996	2,040	11,637	2,267	1,489	778

Year	Employees			Public			Private		
Année	Employés			Public			Privés		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
	Total	Hommes	Femmes	Total	Hommes	Femmes	Total	Hommes	Femmes
<i>D</i>	<i>984752</i>	<i>984753</i>	<i>984754</i>	<i>984755</i>	<i>984756</i>	<i>984757</i>	<i>984758</i>	<i>984759</i>	<i>984760</i>
1976	8,570	5,276	3,294	1,914	1,170	744	6,656	4,106	2,549
1977	8,698	5,310	3,389	1,991	1,202	789	6,708	4,108	2,600
1978	8,960	5,394	3,566	2,005	1,201	804	6,955	4,193	2,762
1979	9,338	5,576	3,762	1,925	1,144	781	7,412	4,432	2,981
1980	9,620	5,654	3,966	1,966	1,183	783	7,654	4,470	3,183
1981	9,877	5,718	4,158	2,007	1,186	820	7,870	4,532	3,338
1982	9,498	5,396	4,102	2,032	1,170	862	7,466	4,227	3,240
1983	9,512	5,342	4,170	2,074	1,169	905	7,437	4,173	3,264
1984	9,774	5,480	4,293	2,081	1,157	924	7,693	4,324	3,369
1985	10,065	5,606	4,459	2,098	1,151	947	7,967	4,455	3,513
1986	10,413	5,750	4,663	2,128	1,151	977	8,285	4,599	3,686
1987	10,676	5,857	4,819	2,143	1,137	1,006	8,533	4,720	3,813
1988	10,998	5,983	5,015	2,193	1,130	1,063	8,805	4,853	3,952
1989	11,277	6,108	5,169	2,166	1,113	1,053	9,111	4,995	4,116
1990	11,276	6,022	5,254	2,148	1,083	1,065	9,128	4,939	4,188
1991	10,996	5,776	5,221	2,173	1,082	1,091	8,823	4,694	4,130
1992	10,906	5,707	5,198	2,219	1,098	1,121	8,687	4,609	4,077
1993	10,958	5,732	5,226	2,198	1,078	1,121	8,760	4,654	4,106
1994	11,180	5,880	5,300	2,196	1,060	1,136	8,985	4,820	4,165
1995	11,370	5,978	5,392	2,107	1,025	1,083	9,263	4,954	4,309
1996	11,410	5,990	5,420	2,098	1,003	1,096	9,311	4,987	4,324



**Table 8. Labour force statistics, participation(1) and unemployment rate(2) – continued**

Year	Participation rate					Unemployment rate				
Année	taux d'activité					taux de chômage				
	Both sexes	Men	Women	15-24 years	25 years and over	Both sexes	Men	Women	15-24 years	25 years and over
	Les deux sexes	Hommes	Femmes	15 à 24 ans	25 ans et plus	Les deux sexes	Hommes	Femmes	15 à 24	25 ans et plus
D	985016	985032	985048	985017	985022	984954	984970	984986	984955	984960
1976	61.5	77.8	45.6	63.0	61.0	7.2	6.4	8.4	12.6	5.1
1977	62.1	77.8	46.7	63.8	61.5	8.1	7.3	9.4	14.3	5.8
1978	63.1	78.2	48.5	64.9	62.5	8.4	7.6	9.6	14.4	6.2
1979	64.0	78.6	49.7	66.7	63.0	7.5	6.7	8.7	12.8	5.5
1980	64.6	78.6	51.0	67.8	63.5	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.1	5.5
1981	65.3	78.7	52.3	68.4	64.2	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.1	5.6
1982	64.7	77.3	52.4	66.5	64.0	11.0	11.1	10.8	18.6	8.4
1983	64.9	77.0	53.1	66.7	64.3	11.9	12.2	11.6	19.7	9.4
1984	65.3	76.9	54.0	67.4	64.7	11.3	11.2	11.3	17.7	9.3
1985	65.8	77.0	55.1	68.1	65.2	10.5	10.4	10.7	16.3	8.8
1986	66.3	77.1	55.8	69.2	65.5	9.6	9.4	9.8	15.0	8.0
1987	66.7	77.0	56.7	69.8	65.9	8.9	8.6	9.3	13.5	7.6
1988	67.2	77.0	57.7	70.1	66.5	7.8	7.4	8.3	11.9	6.7
1989	67.5	77.1	58.3	70.6	66.7	7.5	7.3	7.8	11.2	6.6
1990	67.3	76.3	58.7	69.2	66.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	12.7	7.1
1991	66.7	75.1	58.5	67.4	66.5	10.4	10.9	9.7	16.2	9.0
1992	65.9	74.0	58.0	65.3	66.0	11.3	12.1	10.4	17.8	9.9
1993	65.5	73.5	57.9	63.5	66.0	11.2	11.8	10.6	17.7	9.9
1994	65.3	73.3	57.6	62.9	65.8	10.4	10.8	9.9	16.5	9.2
1995	64.8	72.5	57.4	62.2	65.4	9.5	9.8	9.2	15.6	8.3
1996	64.9	72.4	57.6	61.5	65.5	9.7	9.9	9.4	16.1	8.5

**Table 8. Labour force statistics, unemployed – continued**

**Tableau 8. Statistiques sur la population active, chômeurs – suite**

Year	Total					Not in labour force
Année	Both sexes	Men	Women	15-24 years	25 years and over	Inactif
	Les deux sexes	Hommes	Femmes	15 à 24 ans	25 ans et plus	
D	984892	984908	984924	984893	984898	984550 - 984598
1976	754	422	332	363	391	6,594
1977	882	494	388	423	459	6,633
1978	945	523	421	439	506	6,574
1979	870	471	399	406	464	6,552
1980	900	499	401	423	477	6,567
1981	934	519	415	428	506	6,551
1982	1,363	812	551	582	781	6,779
1983	1,504	899	605	609	896	6,823
1984	1,450	838	612	544	907	6,828
1985	1,381	787	594	496	885	6,807
1986	1,283	724	560	454	830	6,804
1987	1,208	662	546	402	807	6,802
1988	1,082	578	503	344	738	6,789
1989	1,065	578	487	317	748	6,816
1990	1,164	649	515	346	818	6,948
1991	1,492	866	626	427	1,065	7,205
1992	1,640	966	674	455	1,185	7,504
1993	1,649	952	697	442	1,207	7,708
1994	1,541	885	656	411	1,130	7,884
1995	1,422	801	621	382	1,040	8,100
1996	1,469	823	647	391	1,078	8,206

**Table 8.** Labour force statistics, **employment by industry** (thousands of persons) – continued

Year	Non-agricultural	Total goods	Agriculture	Other primary	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Utilities	Manufacturing	Construction	Total services
Année	Non agricole	Biens	Agriculture	Industries primaires	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Services publics	Fabrication	Construction	Services
D	984670-984730	984728	984730	984731	984734	984735	984736	984739	984740
1976	9,295	3,473	481	242	149	114	1,983	653	6,303
1977	9,505	3,434	473	247	156	112	1,951	651	6,541
1978	9,839	3,543	481	267	164	123	2,021	652	6,777
1979	10,267	3,706	494	284	175	122	2,145	662	7,054
1980	10,593	3,759	489	310	202	129	2,187	644	7,324
1981	10,900	3,837	498	329	214	132	2,204	675	7,561
1982	10,556	3,503	479	274	177	125	2,010	616	7,532
1983	10,613	3,444	492	282	171	123	1,961	585	7,662
1984	10,911	3,553	491	298	186	126	2,046	592	7,850
1985	11,260	3,577	482	297	194	127	2,064	608	8,165
1986	11,618	3,644	476	293	188	125	2,098	652	8,451
1987	11,949	3,728	474	296	185	123	2,127	708	8,695
1988	12,368	3,873	451	307	189	135	2,214	765	8,946
1989	12,648	3,928	438	304	189	142	2,235	809	9,158
1990	12,724	3,809	441	298	188	142	2,105	824	9,356
1991	12,459	3,582	457	295	180	142	1,956	732	9,334
1992	12,405	3,457	437	267	162	156	1,879	717	9,385
1993	12,564	3,448	451	260	152	150	1,893	694	9,567
1994	12,867	3,545	425	277	157	144	1,949	750	9,746
1995	13,075	3,653	431	296	172	142	2,061	724	9,852
1996	13,223	3,681	453	280	168	147	2,083	719	9,995

**Tableau 8.** Statistiques sur la population active, **emploi selon l'industrie** (milliers de personnes) – suite

**Table 8.** Labour force statistics, **employment by industry** (thousands of persons) – concluded

Year	Transportation & communication	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal services		Public administration
		Commerce				Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels		
Année	Transports et communications	Total	Wholesale	Retail	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Total	Business and personal	Administration publique
			De gros	De détail			Services commerciaux	
D	984741	984742	984743	984744	984745	984746	984750	984751
1976	739	1,693	457	1,236	517	2,654	1,201	701
1977	737	1,733	475	1,259	555	2,795	1,282	724
1978	766	1,796	492	1,304	571	2,911	1,368	733
1979	814	1,870	507	1,363	579	3,064	1,499	727
1980	813	1,902	496	1,406	637	3,202	1,610	770
1981	812	1,953	515	1,439	623	3,379	1,716	793
1982	791	1,918	502	1,417	632	3,397	1,694	793
1983	778	1,921	494	1,427	632	3,525	1,747	808
1984	762	2,003	508	1,495	662	3,601	1,804	822
1985	792	2,088	536	1,551	660	3,796	1,940	830
1986	812	2,177	589	1,587	691	3,943	2,031	829
1987	820	2,205	574	1,631	732	4,090	2,098	848
1988	816	2,273	595	1,677	763	4,244	2,192	850
1989	867	2,293	594	1,699	769	4,351	2,282	879
1990	853	2,356	618	1,738	790	4,488	2,346	869
1991	819	2,276	589	1,687	794	4,572	2,370	873
1992	815	2,267	582	1,685	804	4,621	2,360	879
1993	811	2,253	591	1,662	810	4,790	2,481	903
1994	835	2,314	609	1,705	788	4,933	2,585	877
1995	890	2,307	608	1,699	809	5,036	2,687	810
1996	873	2,361	634	1,728	800	5,141	2,786	820

(1) The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and older.

(2) The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force.

**Note:** Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, persons living on Indian reserves and residents of the territories.

**Source:** The Labour Force (Catalogue no. 71-001-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: D. Sunter (951-4740).

(1) La population active en pourcentage de la population âgée de 15 ans et plus.

(2) Le nombre de chômeurs en pourcentage de la population active.

**Note:** Ne comprend pas les pensionnaires des institutions, les membres des Forces armées, les personnes vivant dans les réserves indiennes ni les résidents des Territoires.

**Source:** La population active (n° 71-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: D. Sunter (951-4740).

**Table 9. Labour income, employment, earnings and hours by industry (millions of dollars)**

**Tableau 9. Revenu du travail, salariés, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie (millions de dollars)**

Year	Labour income(1)	(Annual percent change)	Agriculture, fishing and trapping	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing	Construction
Année	Revenu du travail(1)	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Agriculture, pêche et piégeage	Forêts	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Industries manufacturières	
D	17090	17090	17066	17067	17068	17069	17070
1961	21,183		267	329	475	5,830	1,536
1962	22,785	7.6	271	356	513	6,251	1,635
1963	24,319	6.7	269	364	522	6,681	1,696
1964	26,580	9.3	273	397	545	7,304	1,868
1965	29,630	11.5	303	425	600	8,095	2,199
1966	33,507	13.1	309	463	653	9,025	2,562
1967	37,066	10.6	327	487	727	9,598	2,765
1968	40,297	8.7	344	488	808	10,260	2,826
1969	45,065	11.8	351	546	858	11,238	3,038
1970	48,851	8.4	371	555	989	11,765	3,220
1971	53,556	9.6	396	568	1,055	12,553	3,978
1972	60,108	12.2	421	617	1,132	13,884	4,336
1973	69,243	15.2	524	800	1,317	15,669	5,440
1974	82,571	19.2	579	964	1,569	18,211	6,515
1975	96,305	16.6	700	968	1,848	20,038	7,919
1976	111,413	15.7	775	1,053	2,144	22,848	8,770
1977	123,390	10.8	876	1,181	2,508	24,770	9,858
1978	134,216	8.8	956	1,369	2,636	27,459	9,326
1979	150,946	12.5	1,091	1,617	3,253	31,114	9,956
1980	170,643	13.0	1,216	1,704	4,133	34,341	11,480
1981	196,716	15.3	1,402	1,793	4,800	37,997	14,225
1982	210,084	6.8	1,596	1,657	5,262	38,693	13,202
1983	220,283	4.9	1,703	1,810	5,355	40,657	12,471
1984	237,248	7.7	1,797	1,975	5,918	44,105	12,310
1985	255,825	7.8	1,987	1,956	6,492	47,217	13,569
1986	272,755	6.6	2,100	2,015	6,292	49,723	14,726
1987	296,442	8.7	2,250	2,244	6,385	52,826	17,218
1988	325,250	9.7	2,351	2,303	7,037	57,893	19,730
1989	350,743	7.8	2,544	2,413	7,103	61,363	22,265
1990	368,891	5.2	2,636	2,323	7,175	61,151	22,784
1991	379,092	2.8	2,733	2,326	7,373	59,200	21,143
1992	387,788	2.3	2,842	2,375	6,829	59,286	19,807
1993	395,047	1.9	2,944	2,522	6,884	60,125	18,958
1994	405,163	2.6	3,158	2,407	7,591	62,902	19,413
1995	419,096	3.4	3,302	2,586	7,763	66,236	19,840
1996	429,601	2.5	3,480	2,653	7,974	69,565	20,232



**Table 9. Labour income, employment, earnings and hours by industry (millions of dollars) – continued**

Year	Transportation, communication and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal services	Public administration
Année	Transport, communication et services publics	Commerce	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio- culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Administration publique
D	17073	17075	17076	17077	17083
1961	2,488	2,754	984	3,520	1,965
1962	2,599	2,992	1,059	3,911	2,093
1963	2,755	3,184	1,139	4,316	2,185
1964	2,948	3,486	1,251	4,872	2,297
1965	3,218	3,847	1,425	5,531	2,433
1966	3,487	4,211	1,537	6,466	2,704
1967	3,912	4,607	1,673	7,633	3,043
1968	4,197	5,043	1,921	8,491	3,327
1969	4,603	5,722	2,192	9,853	3,760
1970	5,012	6,240	2,353	11,070	4,090
1971	5,301	6,887	2,640	12,158	4,513
1972	5,882	7,825	3,156	13,682	5,081
1973	6,693	8,934	3,872	15,560	5,727
1974	8,040	10,723	4,724	18,443	6,768
1975	9,181	12,525	5,403	22,283	8,109
1976	10,601	14,236	6,261	26,443	9,345
1977	11,742	15,390	7,159	29,215	10,457
1978	13,093	16,369	7,985	32,026	11,420
1979	14,838	18,677	9,342	35,582	12,491
1980	16,612	21,089	10,852	41,195	13,780
1981	18,975	23,927	12,702	47,967	15,846
1982	20,652	25,144	13,617	53,638	18,146
1983	21,568	26,297	14,170	56,536	19,512
1984	23,102	29,336	15,545	60,690	20,507
1985	24,269	32,174	17,160	65,603	21,403
1986	25,184	35,541	18,595	70,478	22,689
1987	26,251	39,756	21,204	76,846	23,776
1988	28,037	44,011	23,606	84,988	24,885
1989	29,954	47,506	25,522	93,059	26,988
1990	31,462	48,854	26,456	101,068	29,550
1991	32,324	48,353	27,875	106,303	30,894
1992	33,013	47,957	28,321	110,201	32,439
1993	33,025	48,072	28,883	113,880	32,176
1994	33,670	49,034	28,828	117,369	31,802
1995	34,238	51,509	29,257	120,994	31,145
1996	34,448	53,142	31,246	123,976	30,096

**Tableau 9. Revenu du travail, salariés, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie (millions de dollars) – suite**

**Table 9.** Labour income, **employment**, earnings and hours by industry (thousands) – continued

Annual average	Employment, industrial aggregate	Goods-producing industries	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing		
Moyenne annuelle	Salariés, ensemble des industries	Industries productrices de biens	Forêts	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Industries manufacturières		
					Total	Non-durable goods Biens non durables	Durable goods Biens durables
<i>L</i>	56868	56869	56870	56873	56885	56886	56930
1983	9,264	2,474	66	158	1,717	824	893
1984	9,499	2,525	67	163	1,758	835	923
1985	9,848	2,623	66	169	1,798	845	953
1986	10,129	2,696	61	158	1,860	876	984
1987	10,541	2,817	68	158	1,945	911	1,034
1988	10,880	2,902	67	164	1,992	917	1,075
1989	11,281	2,998	69	161	2,031	926	1,105
1990	11,369	2,866	63	158	1,910	889	1,021
1991	10,758	2,565	62	151	1,714	815	899
1992	10,447	2,408	61	133	1,620	756	864
1993	10,466	2,381	65	125	1,617	767	850
1994	10,592	2,441	66	137	1,655	762	893
1995	10,816	2,484	68	134	1,697	766	931
1996	10,907	2,515	66	131	1,738	775	963
Annual average	Construction	Services-producing industries(2)	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services	Public administration
Moyenne annuelle		Industries productrices de services(2)	Transport, communication et autres services publics	Commerce	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Administration publique
<i>L</i>	56985	56994	56995	57021	57074	57092	57088
1983	421	6,791	833	1,666	583	3,136	685
1984	424	6,974	837	1,737	602	3,219	692
1985	476	7,225	841	1,799	618	3,389	692
1986	504	7,433	842	1,850	648	3,501	705
1987	530	7,725	844	1,936	675	3,687	698
1988	558	7,978	860	1,990	719	3,818	711
1989	612	8,284	895	2,054	733	4,005	721
1990	603	8,504	912	2,156	737	4,098	733
1991	503	8,194	870	2,006	722	3,981	750
1992	458	8,039	860	1,935	700	3,930	750
1993	440	8,085	851	1,952	688	3,994	735
1994	451	8,150	858	1,961	670	4,065	729
1995	455	8,332	857	2,034	670	4,186	714
1996	455	8,393	839	2,048	680	4,257	694

**Tableau 9.** Revenu du travail, **salariés**, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie (milliers) – suite

**Table 9.** Labour income, employment, earnings and hours by industry, **average weekly earnings** (including overtime) (dollars) – continued

Annual average	Weekly earnings, industrial aggregate	Goods-producing industries	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing		
					Industries manufacturières		
Moyenne annuelle	Rémunération hebdomadaire, ensemble des industries	Industries productrices de biens	Forêts	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Total	Non-durable goods Biens non durables	Durable goods Biens durables
L	57711	57712	57713	57716	57728	57729	57773
1983	382.78	471.22	487.75	617.95	444.97	425.58	462.85
1984	398.66	492.31	517.70	659.23	466.67	445.25	486.07
1985	412.75	512.91	521.51	696.32	486.97	464.63	506.79
1986	425.16	525.04	541.25	713.94	500.42	479.78	518.81
1987	441.23	546.25	570.60	725.17	521.78	495.99	544.51
1988	460.67	570.59	586.52	770.37	544.15	518.61	565.94
1989	484.23	599.05	628.37	813.93	570.59	545.93	591.25
1990	506.24	631.24	645.91	858.18	599.37	571.82	623.36
1991	529.48	659.09	682.45	902.75	624.70	597.87	649.01
1992	547.99	681.91	700.07	929.47	652.92	620.07	681.66
1993	557.94	695.43	712.49	953.46	669.44	632.34	702.88
1994	568.27	711.49	733.88	960.83	685.84	641.61	723.55
1995	573.75	721.81	735.30	991.43	694.58	650.98	730.44
1996	586.06	742.16	768.63	1,039.08	716.62	666.23	757.17
Annual average		Services-producing industries	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services	Public administration
	Construction						
Moyenne annuelle		Industries productrices de services	Transport, communication et autres services publics	Commerce	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Administration publique
L	57828	57837	57838	57864	57917	57935	57931
1983	485.62	350.56	497.87	286.72	392.93	318.79	477.36
1984	493.56	364.76	524.40	297.19	405.43	331.94	501.83
1985	509.24	376.40	540.68	307.77	425.00	343.03	521.93
1986	519.06	388.93	556.80	321.58	451.57	351.50	541.08
1987	542.55	402.94	573.89	329.23	483.35	366.10	569.51
1988	566.33	420.69	596.54	342.20	512.19	383.44	590.42
1989	598.76	442.68	619.91	360.42	544.46	402.46	633.61
1990	630.78	464.11	641.01	375.48	546.34	428.16	686.48
1991	642.77	488.91	679.97	391.08	568.62	455.49	698.70
1992	643.99	507.87	700.30	401.17	603.40	473.79	723.76
1993	646.55	517.46	708.44	409.04	633.18	481.34	745.94
1994	663.99	525.37	715.99	421.82	644.23	487.86	752.06
1995	680.59	529.62	729.16	431.35	658.48	490.73	750.65
1996	695.67	539.29	735.32	439.72	704.59	501.18	740.05

**Tableau 9.** Revenu du travail, salariés, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie, **rémunération hebdomadaire moyenne**, (incluant le temps supplémentaire) (dollars) – suite



**Table 9.** Labour income, employment, earnings and Hours by industry, **average hourly earnings(\$)** – continued

Annual average	Hourly earnings, industrial aggregate	Goods-producing industries	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing	Construction	Services-producing industries	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services
Moyenne annuelle	Rémunération horaire, ensemble des industries	Industries productrices de biens	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Industries manufacturières		Industries productrices de services	Transport, communication et autres services publics	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels
L	59959	59960	59964	59976	60076	60085	60086	60165	60183
1983	9.83	11.60	14.60	10.67	13.80	8.54	12.77	7.58	8.05
1984	10.16	12.02	15.31	11.17	13.82	8.80	13.42	7.95	8.32
1985	10.47	12.46	15.86	11.59	14.04	9.02	13.69	8.22	8.62
1986	10.73	12.74	16.00	11.92	14.23	9.29	14.16	8.58	8.90
1987	11.08	13.15	16.25	12.33	14.69	9.54	14.20	8.96	9.36
1988	11.50	13.65	17.19	12.81	15.07	9.92	14.42	9.49	9.76
1989	12.13	14.44	18.34	13.49	16.07	10.41	14.90	10.13	10.48
1990	12.64	15.24	19.11	14.19	16.95	10.92	15.59	10.57	11.06
1991	13.29	15.96	20.55	14.86	17.61	11.66	16.47	11.07	11.92
1992	13.75	16.38	21.29	15.38	17.75	12.21	17.35	11.24	12.42
1993	13.96	16.62	21.68	15.71	17.75	12.44	17.85	11.71	12.70
1994	14.17	16.85	21.68	15.96	17.79	12.60	17.96	12.30	12.79
1995	14.34	17.15	22.44	16.19	18.59	12.73	18.06	12.75	12.89
1996	14.71	17.48	22.70	16.71	18.28	13.15	18.35	13.06	13.29

**Tableau 9.** Revenu du travail, salariés, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie, **rémunération horaire moyenne(\$)** – (suite)

**Table 9.** Labour income, employment, earnings and hours by industry, **average hourly earnings (1986=100) (fixed-weighted)** – continued

Year	Hourly earnings(3), all industries	(Annual percent change)	Goods-producing industries	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing	Construction
Année	Rémunération horaire(3), toutes branches d'activité	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Industries productrices de biens	Forêts	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Fabrication	
L	95705	95705	95706	95707	95708	95709	95710
1983	88.9		89.8	88.5	89.7	88.6	94.7
1984	92.9	4.5	93.5	96.7	93.0	92.7	96.4
1985	96.6	4.0	97.1	98.0	97.8	96.7	98.4
1986	100.1	3.6	100.1	99.7	100.1	100.1	100.2
1987	103.8	3.8	103.6	103.2	101.4	103.8	103.7
1988	107.7	3.7	107.1	105.2	105.5	107.4	107.3
1989	113.6	5.4	113.0	110.4	112.6	112.9	114.1
1990	119.9	5.6	118.8	115.6	119.3	118.8	119.7
1991	126.1	5.1	124.6	124.7	126.1	124.2	125.3
1992	130.9	3.8	128.9	125.2	130.4	128.8	128.6
1993	133.5	2.0	130.9	128.4	134.0	131.0	128.3
1994	135.5	1.5	133.2	132.8	136.4	133.9	129.1
1995	138.5	2.3	137.2	131.2	140.8	137.5	135.0
1996	142.1	2.6	140.5	135.9	144.2	141.4	136.4

**Tableau 9.** Revenu du travail, salariés, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie, **rémunération horaire moyenne (1986=100) (rémunération à pondération fixe)** – suite

**Table 9.** Labour income, employment, earnings and hours by industry, **average hourly earnings** (1986=100) (fixed-weighted) – continued

Year	Services producing industries	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Retail trade	Wholesale trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal services	Public administration
Année	Industries productives de services	Transports, communications et autres services publics	Commerce de détail	Commerce de gros	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels	Administration publique
L	95711	95712	95768	95767	95714	95716	95715
1983	88.4	89.7	90.1	87.0	86.1	88.5	87.7
1984	92.6	94.1	93.4	92.1	90.4	92.5	92.1
1985	96.3	97.4	95.6	95.1	95.4	96.6	95.9
1986	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.1
1987	103.9	102.2	103.1	103.9	103.0	104.6	105.1
1988	108.0	103.9	107.3	106.8	108.1	109.3	109.4
1989	113.8	108.4	111.9	113.0	114.8	115.5	115.5
1990	120.5	113.1	117.2	119.4	122.0	122.1	125.2
1991	126.8	120.1	122.9	124.1	129.9	129.3	128.7
1992	131.9	124.8	125.8	130.0	136.6	134.0	135.7
1993	134.8	127.7	128.0	132.0	142.1	136.3	139.7
1994	136.6	129.2	131.1	135.8	143.9	137.8	140.2
1995	139.2	132.0	134.2	138.8	150.9	139.7	141.8
1996	142.9	134.7	137.0	139.3	158.8	143.9	144.1

**Tableau 9.** Revenu du travail, salariés, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie, **rémunération horaire moyenne** (1986=100) (rémunération à pondération fixe) – suite

**Table 9.** Labour income, employment, earnings and hours by industry, **average weekly hours** – concluded

Annual average	Weekly hours, industrial aggregate	Goods-producing industries	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing	Construction	Services-producing industries	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services
Moyenne annuelle	Heures hebdomadaires, ensemble des industries	Industries productrices de biens	Mines, carrières et puits de pétrole	Industries manufacturières		Industries productives de services	Transport, communication et autres services publics	Finances, assurances et affaires immobilières	Services socio-culturels, commerciaux et personnels
L	59678	59679	59683	59695	59795	59804	59805	59884	59902
1983	31.7	38.0	37.7	38.3	36.9	28.2	37.5	25.8	26.3
1984	31.9	38.3	38.8	38.4	37.3	28.5	37.9	26.2	26.7
1985	32.0	38.5	39.2	38.6	37.7	28.5	37.8	26.1	26.8
1986	31.7	38.4	39.6	38.4	37.7	28.2	37.7	26.2	26.5
1987	31.8	38.7	39.6	38.7	38.2	28.1	37.6	26.4	26.6
1988	32.1	39.0	40.6	38.9	38.5	28.4	39.1	26.4	26.9
1989	31.7	38.7	39.6	38.7	38.2	28.0	38.5	26.6	26.4
1990	31.3	38.4	39.8	38.3	38.2	27.9	37.8	27.1	26.4
1991	30.7	37.9	39.3	37.9	37.3	27.6	37.6	25.2	26.4
1992	30.5	38.1	39.6	38.3	36.8	27.3	37.1	24.9	26.2
1993	30.6	38.4	39.7	38.6	36.7	27.4	36.7	25.5	26.2
1994	30.9	38.8	39.8	38.9	37.8	27.7	36.8	25.9	26.4
1995	30.7	38.4	39.8	38.5	37.3	27.6	36.7	25.9	26.4
1996	30.7	38.4	40.0	38.4	37.8	27.6	36.9	26.5	26.5

(1) Total includes supplementary labour income; industry data is wages and salaries. Annual supplementary labour income by industry is available on request.

(2) Services include electric utilities.

(3) Annual data are the averages of the monthly indexes. How the fixed-weighted indexes (1986=100) are constructed is described in the September 1989 issue of the CEO.

**Sources:** Estimates of Labour Income (Catalogue no. 13E-0016-XPB), Contact: J. Lambert (951-4051).  
Employment Earnings and Hours, (Catalogue no. 72-002-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: S. Picard (951-4090).

**Tableau 9.** Revenu du travail, salariés, rémunération et heures de travail par industrie, **heures hebdomadaires moyennes** – fin

(1) Le total inclut le revenu supplémentaire du travail, les données désagrégées par industrie portent sur les salaires et traitements. Les données annuelles sur le revenu supplémentaire du travail par industrie sont disponibles sur demande.

(2) Les services incluent l'électricité.

(3) Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des indices mensuels. L'article de l'édition de septembre 1989 de L'O.É.C. décrit en détail la construction de ces indices à pondération fixe (1986=100).

**Sources:** Estimations du revenu du travail (n° 13F-0016-XPB au catalogue), personne ressource: J. Lambert (951-4051).  
Emploi, gains et durée du travail (n° 72-002-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: S. Picard (951-4090).

Table 10. Miscellaneous labour statistics

Tableau 10. Travail, statistiques diverses

Year	A. Employment Insurance (thousands)(1)						B. Help wanted index (1991=100)
Année	A. Assurance-emploi (milliers)(1)						B. Indice d'offre d'emploi (1991=100)
	Persons covered by insurance	Beneficiaries		Initial and renewal claims received	Benefits data(2)		
		Bénéficiaires			Prestations(2)		
	Personnes visées par l'assurance	All	Regular benefits		Number of weeks paid	Average weekly payment (dollars)	
		Ensemble	Prestations régulières	Demandes initiales et renouvelées	Nombre de semaines de prestations	Prestation hebdomadaire moyenne (dollars)	
D	1248	730563	736531	730185	730367	730465	738862
1950	2,700			1,150	6,980	14.12	
1951	3,013			1,144	5,165	14.76	
1952	3,096			1,391	7,199	16.71	
1953	3,164			1,680	8,718	18.16	
1954	3,246			2,102	12,795	18.49	
1955	3,412			1,930	12,375	18.16	
1956	3,722			1,625	11,177	18.84	
1957	3,961			2,373	14,572	20.80	
1958	4,109			2,781	23,152	21.18	
1959	4,114			2,428	19,170	20.93	
1960	4,134			2,700	21,592	22.39	
1961	4,051			2,460	20,735	23.67	
1962	4,079			2,192	16,928	23.88	
1963	4,176			2,038	16,122	24.15	
1964	4,388			1,860	14,017	24.34	
1965	4,458			1,628	12,718	24.24	
1966	4,535			1,548	12,041	24.29	
1967	4,753			1,817	13,852	25.26	
1968	5,158			1,928	16,488	26.58	
1969	5,524			1,855	15,735	31.95	
1970	5,587			2,261	19,817	35.03	
1971	5,439			2,371	22,634	40.28	
1972	7,845			2,470	30,461	61.79	
1973	8,264			2,238	29,537	68.51	
1974	8,617			2,410	28,461	74.94	
1975	8,951			2,857	37,327	84.78	
1976	9,529	701	627	2,678	36,190	92.96	
1977	9,810	752	668	2,806	38,702	101.01	
1978	10,164	803	710	2,809	41,355	109.70	
1979	10,330	713	615	2,600	36,896	108.57	
1980	10,681	703	604	2,762	36,333	120.94	
1981	10,991	720	620	2,947	37,011	130.25	169
1982	11,039	1,138	1,031	3,919	60,441	141.66	88
1983	11,201	1,248	1,119	3,434	66,585	152.90	89
1984	11,477	1,194	1,066	3,492	61,862	161.42	117
1985	11,832	1,145	1,021	3,312	59,788	171.04	145
1986	12,164	1,095	972	3,353	58,063	181.00	171
1987	12,395	1,033	910	3,221	54,875	190.13	214
1988	12,759	1,015	885	3,231	53,527	202.42	235
1989	12,969	1,030	890	3,215	53,399	215.61	238
1990	13,104	1,121	964	3,695	57,053	230.91	179
1991	13,091	1,365	1,156	3,877	71,460	244.00	117
1992	13,023	1,388	1,148	3,806	73,795	254.49	100
1993	12,995	1,292	1,072	3,322	68,469	259.59	101
1994	13,032	1,115	895	2,992	59,079	257.27	112
1995	13,090	957	736	3,089	50,462	259.52	109
1996	13,102	911	707	2,973			100



**Table 10. Miscellaneous labour statistics**  
thousands of person-days – continued

Year	C. Lost in work stoppages(3)						
Année	C. Perdus dans les arrêts de travail(3)						
Total	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation	Trade	Public administration & personal services	
	Mines	Industries manufacturières	Bâtiments et travaux publics	Transport	Commerce	Administration publique & services personnels	
D	1601	1604	1605	1626	1627	1628+ 1629	1630
1976	11,610	580	4,493	2,857	623	209	2,822
1977	3,308	91	1,693	405	527	129	436
1978	7,393	1,700	2,528	1,233	946	246	672
1979	7,834	1,586	3,129	88	1,182	247	1,490
1980	8,976	418	3,137	1,107	729	219	2,632
1981	8,879	581	4,638	43	1,514	149	1,603
1982	5,795	257	1,691	2,200	566	171	903
1983	4,444	178	1,385	244	275	252	2,093
1984	3,872	37	2,356	213	550	188	518
1985	3,181	90	1,578	11	479	468	547
1986	7,134	352	1,387	1,963	305	239	863
1987	3,984	229	1,758	54	699	326	916
1988	5,046	162	1,395	633	2,012	190	636
1989	3,724	187	1,211	134	473	203	1,427
1990	5,154	411	2,474	1,150	400	170	549
1991	2,582	153	788	35	110	144	1,306
1992	2,202	276	910	151	121	114	625
1993	1,603	115	501	157	65	240	524
1994	1,618	72	657	21	234	219	413
1995	1,607	24	722	202	277	73	281
1996	3,343	137	898	93	112	424	1,546

**Tableau 10. Travail, statistiques diverses**  
milliers de jours-personnes – suite

**Table 10. Miscellaneous labour statistics – concluded**

Year	D. Wage settlements(4)			
Année	D. Règlements salariaux(4)			
	All industries	Commercial	Non-commercial	Thousands of employees
	Toutes les industries	Industries commerciales	Industries non commerciales	Milliers d'employés
D	747000	747008	747009	747054
1978	7.6	8.2	7.0	1,315
1979	10.0	11.3	8.5	1,143
1980	11.1	11.6	10.9	1,218
1981	13.0	12.9	13.0	901
1982	10.2	9.9	10.4	1,147
1983	4.8	5.5	4.3	1,544
1984	3.6	3.4	3.8	1,156
1985	3.7	3.6	3.8	839
1986	3.4	3.1	3.6	1,121
1987	4.0	3.8	4.2	1,111
1988	4.4	4.7	4.1	1,183
1989	5.2	5.0	5.3	1,002
1990	5.6	5.7	5.6	1,146
1991	3.6	3.9	3.4	1,346
1992	2.1	2.6	1.8	1,307
1993	0.6	0.9	0.5	1,405
1994	0.3	1.2	-0.2	938
1995	0.9	1.3	0.5	908
1996	0.9	1.5	0.4	781

(1) Annual data are averages of the month estimates except for benefit weeks and claims received, where the sums are used. Another estimate of insurance coverage, derived from annual tax returns filed with Revenue Canada, is also available on request.

(2) The calculation of these figures changed as of July 1, 1996, as did the CANSIM identifiers for the series, due to definitional differences created by new legislation.

(3) Includes all strikes and lockouts, legal or illegal, lasting one-half day or more and amounting to 10 or more person-days lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a stoppage by other employees, is not included.

(4) Effective percentage increase in base rates at annual rates.

**Sources:** A. Unemployment Insurance Statistics (Catalogue no. 73-001-XPB), discontinued, and Annual Supplement (Catalogue no. 73-202-SPB). Contact Mike Scrim (951-4090).  
B. Research Bulletin. Contact: Mike Scrim (951-4090).  
C. and D. Human Resources Development Canada.  
Contact: Angèle Charbonneau (819-997-3118).

(1) Les données annuelles sont obtenues en calculant la moyenne des totaux mensuels sauf dans le cas du nombre de prestations et des demandes initiales et renouvelées pour lesquelles on prend la somme. Une autre estimation annuelle du nombre de personnes visées par l'assurance, tirée des déclarations d'impôt de Revenu Canada, est disponible.

(2) À partir de juillet 1996, ces séries sont calculées différemment et les identificateurs de CANSIM ont changé en raison des nouvelles définitions attribuables aux modifications législatives.

(3) Comprendent tous les lock-out et les grèves, qu'ils soient légaux ou illégaux, d'une durée d'une demi-journée ou plus et représentant 10 jours-personnes ou plus de temps perdu. Le temps perdu par les travailleurs indirectement touchés, comme ceux qui sont mis à pied par suite de l'arrêt de travail d'autres employés, n'est pas compris.

(4) Augmentation effective des taux de base aux taux annuels en pourcentage.

**Sources:** A. Statistiques sur l'assurance-chômage (n° 73-001-XPB au catalogue); ne paraît plus et son supplément annuel (n° 73-202-SPB au catalogue).  
Personne ressource: Mike Scrim (951-4090).  
B. Bulletin de recherche. Personne ressource, Mike Scrim (951-4090).  
C. et D. Développement des ressources humaines Canada.  
Personne ressource: Angèle Charbonneau (819-997-3118).

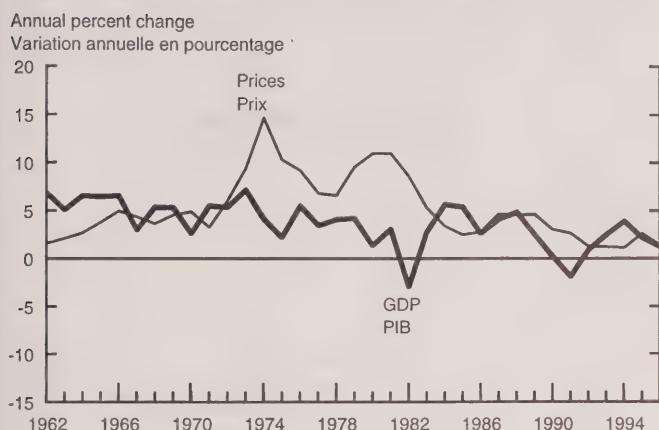
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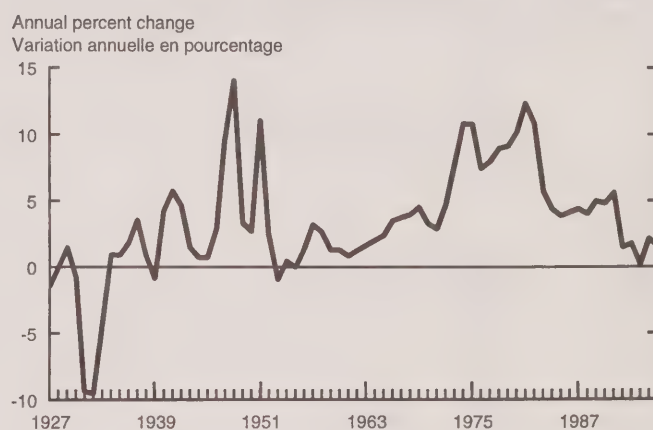
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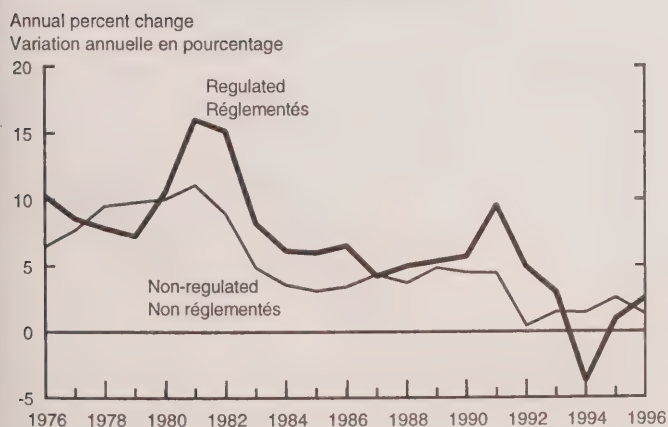
**Real GDP and the Implicit Price Index**  
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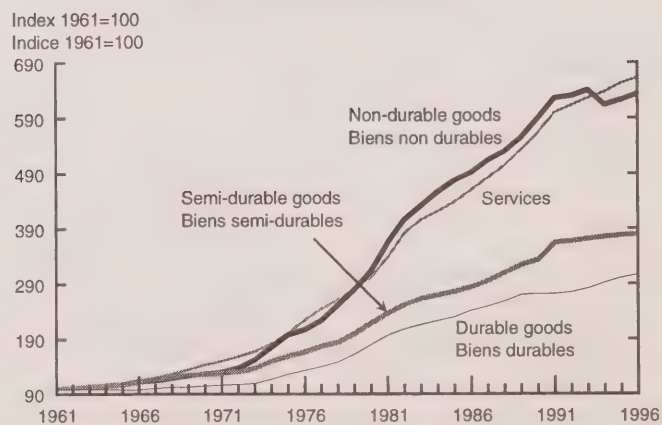
**Consumer Price Index**  
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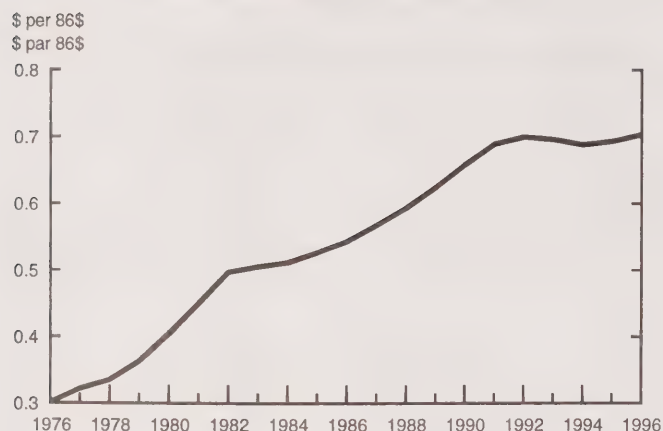
**Consumer Prices**  
**Prix à la consommation**



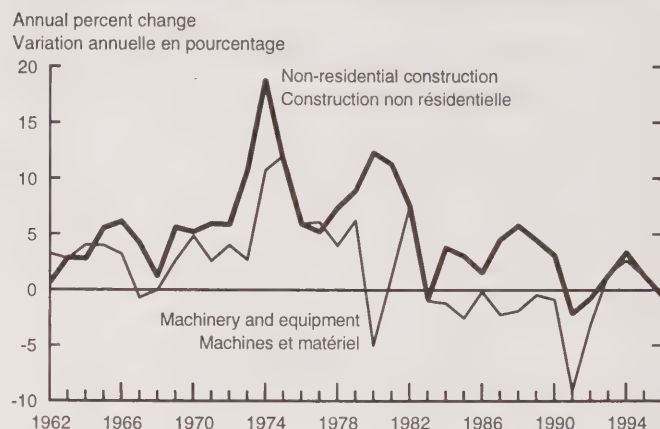
**CPI, Goods and Services**  
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**Unit Labour Cost**  
Coûts unitaires de la main-d'oeuvre



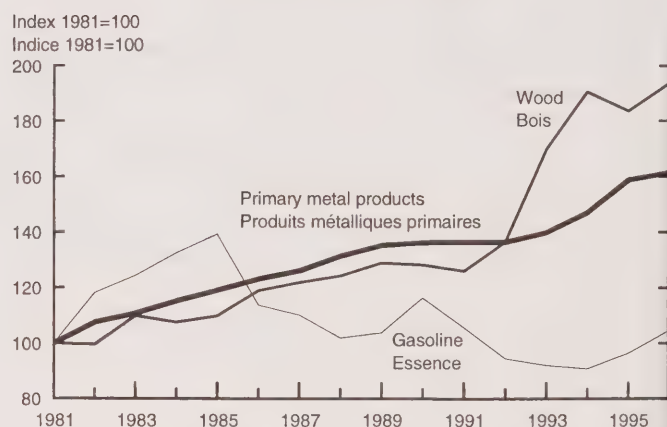
**Implicit Indexes – Business Investment**  
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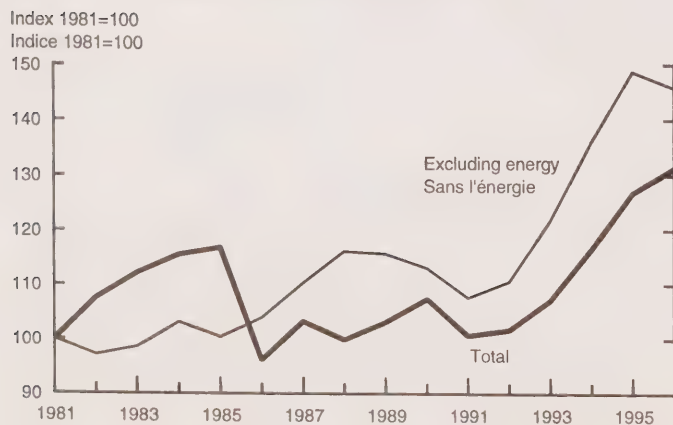
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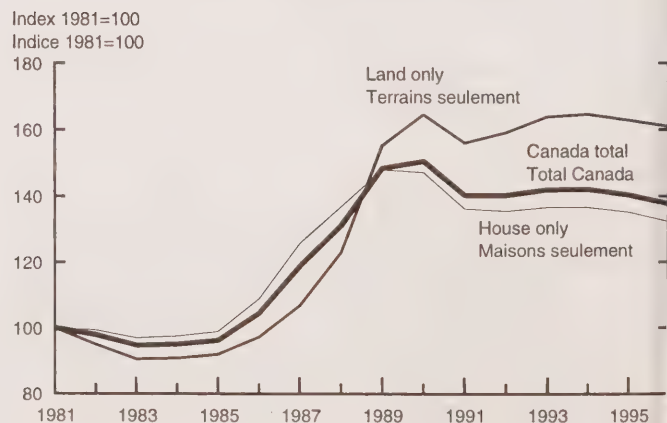
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**New Housing Price Index**  
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**Table 11. GDP price indexes (1992=100)**  
**Implicit indexes**

**Tableau 11. PIB, indices de prix (1992=100)**  
**Indices implicites**

Annual average	Personal expenditure on goods and services					Government current expenditure	Business fixed investment	
Moyenne annuelle	Dépenses personnelles en biens et services					Dépenses publiques courantes	Investissement fixe des entreprises	
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Total	Residential construction
		Biens durables	Biens semi-durables	Biens non durables				Construction résidentielle
<i>D</i>	15594	15595	15596	15597	15598	15599	15601	15602
1961	19.4	42.6	25.5	17.8	14.2	12.8	28.5	16.2
1962	19.7	42.1	25.9	18.0	14.5	13.2	28.9	16.3
1963	20.1	42.2	26.5	18.3	15.1	13.6	29.6	16.7
1964	20.5	41.8	27.1	18.5	15.6	14.1	30.7	17.4
1965	20.9	41.8	27.5	18.9	16.2	14.8	32.3	18.4
1966	21.8	42.0	28.5	19.7	17.0	16.0	34.0	19.6
1967	22.7	43.3	29.9	20.1	18.1	17.1	34.9	20.8
1968	23.7	44.0	30.9	20.9	19.2	18.2	35.4	21.3
1969	24.6	44.7	31.7	21.6	20.3	19.8	37.0	22.4
1970	25.5	45.5	32.4	21.9	21.5	21.1	38.6	23.2
1971	26.2	45.9	33.1	22.3	22.6	22.4	40.6	24.7
1972	27.4	46.5	33.9	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.2	27.0
1973	29.3	47.3	35.7	25.8	25.7	26.1	47.5	31.8
1974	32.5	51.2	39.2	29.2	28.5	29.7	54.9	37.7
1975	36.1	55.0	41.6	32.8	32.3	33.8	60.6	40.8
1976	39.0	57.4	44.2	34.7	36.0	38.1	64.9	44.3
1977	42.2	59.8	46.7	37.8	39.6	41.3	68.3	46.2
1978	45.6	62.6	48.8	41.3	43.3	44.2	72.0	48.8
1979	49.6	67.7	53.5	45.5	46.9	48.2	77.1	52.8
1980	54.6	73.2	58.7	50.7	51.3	52.9	79.8	57.4
1981	60.7	77.7	63.6	58.2	57.3	59.4	84.8	63.9
1982	66.7	81.5	68.2	65.0	63.4	66.2	89.9	65.3
1983	71.2	83.9	71.6	69.3	68.7	69.9	90.1	67.5
1984	74.3	85.5	73.6	73.3	71.9	72.6	92.0	70.4
1985	77.1	87.2	76.0	76.5	75.1	75.2	92.7	72.3
1986	80.3	91.0	78.5	78.7	78.9	77.6	95.1	77.5
1987	83.4	93.0	82.0	82.4	82.1	81.0	99.0	85.4
1988	86.6	96.2	86.1	85.0	85.5	84.0	101.9	91.2
1989	90.3	100.1	89.7	88.9	89.0	88.4	105.0	96.6
1990	94.1	100.6	92.3	94.4	92.8	93.3	105.2	96.0
1991	98.6	99.9	99.6	99.6	97.6	97.1	101.2	98.9
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	102.2	101.4	100.4	101.9	102.9	101.1	101.9	102.8
1994	102.8	104.3	100.8	99.2	104.6	102.2	104.8	105.5
1995	104.3	106.0	100.3	100.1	106.6	103.5	105.8	106.1
1996	105.8	107.4	100.7	101.7	108.4	103.6	105.3	105.7

**Table 11. GDP price indexes (1992=100) – continued**  
**Implicit indexes**

**Tableau 11. PIB, indices de prix (1992=100) – suite**  
**Indices implicites**

Annual average	Business fixed investment		Final domestic demand	Exports	Imports	Gross domestic product	(Annual percent change)
	Investissement fixe des entreprises						
Moyenne annuelle	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Demande intérieure finale	Exportations	Importations	Produit intérieur brut	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)
	Construction non résidentielle	Machines et matériel					
D	15604	15605	15613	15606	15609	15612	15612
1961	20.0	57.2	19.4	26.6	31.4	18.7	
1962	20.1	59.1	19.7	27.6	32.9	19.0	1.6
1963	20.7	60.7	20.2	27.8	33.7	19.4	2.1
1964	21.3	63.2	20.7	28.4	34.0	19.9	2.6
1965	22.5	65.7	21.4	28.9	34.1	20.6	3.5
1966	23.8	67.8	22.5	29.7	34.8	21.7	5.3
1967	24.8	67.3	23.5	30.3	35.3	22.6	4.1
1968	25.1	67.3	24.4	30.6	36.3	23.5	4.0
1969	26.5	69.1	25.6	31.3	37.4	24.5	4.3
1970	27.9	72.3	26.8	32.3	38.3	25.7	4.9
1971	29.6	74.3	27.9	32.3	39.0	26.6	3.5
1972	31.3	77.3	29.4	33.6	39.9	28.2	6.0
1973	34.7	79.4	31.8	38.1	42.9	30.8	9.2
1974	41.1	87.8	35.8	49.4	51.6	35.4	14.9
1975	45.9	98.4	40.0	54.4	59.0	39.0	10.2
1976	48.5	104.2	43.4	55.9	59.5	42.6	9.2
1977	51.1	110.5	46.7	60.0	66.5	45.5	6.8
1978	54.9	115.0	50.1	64.8	73.7	48.5	6.6
1979	59.8	122.1	54.3	76.6	82.9	53.1	9.5
1980	67.1	115.9	58.9	88.4	88.4	58.9	10.9
1981	74.7	117.3	64.9	93.7	91.5	65.4	11.0
1982	80.2	126.0	71.0	95.4	95.3	71.0	8.6
1983	79.7	124.8	74.6	96.2	94.9	74.8	5.4
1984	82.7	123.3	77.5	99.8	99.3	77.3	3.3
1985	85.2	120.2	79.8	100.8	101.9	79.2	2.5
1986	86.4	120.0	82.5	99.6	102.6	81.4	2.8
1987	90.5	117.3	85.8	101.2	101.0	85.3	4.8
1988	95.6	115.1	88.8	101.0	98.6	89.2	4.6
1989	99.8	114.6	92.5	102.9	98.3	93.3	4.6
1990	102.9	113.7	95.9	102.1	99.5	96.1	3.0
1991	100.7	103.3	98.6	97.9	97.2	98.7	2.7
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.3
1993	101.3	101.5	101.9	103.5	105.8	101.2	1.2
1994	104.7	104.2	102.9	110.1	111.7	102.4	1.2
1995	106.0	105.4	104.3	116.4	114.8	105.1	2.6
1996	105.5	104.7	105.2	116.9	113.5	106.6	1.4

**Table 11. GDP price indexes (1992=100) – concluded**  
**Chain indexes**

Year	GDP	Personal expenditure	Government expenditure	Business investment	Exports	Imports	Final domestic demand
Année	PIB	Dépenses personnelles	Dépenses publiques	Investissement des entreprises	Exportations	Importations	Demande intérieure finale
<i>D</i>	<i>15632</i>	<i>15614</i>	<i>15619</i>	<i>15621</i>	<i>15626</i>	<i>15629</i>	<i>15633</i>
1981	64.5	59.5	58.8	77.0	90.9	84.2	63.0
1982	69.8	65.4	65.6	81.6	92.1	87.9	68.8
1983	73.7	69.9	69.4	82.9	92.8	88.0	72.5
1984	76.3	73.1	72.1	84.7	96.8	93.1	75.4
1985	78.8	76.1	74.8	86.6	98.1	96.1	78.1
1986	80.8	79.4	77.3	89.4	95.9	97.8	81.1
1987	84.5	82.6	80.7	93.1	97.3	96.9	84.4
1988	88.4	85.9	83.7	96.8	97.8	94.8	87.7
1989	92.9	89.8	88.3	100.3	100.0	94.9	91.6
1990	96.0	93.6	93.2	101.3	100.0	96.6	95.1
1991	98.8	98.4	97.0	99.4	97.6	95.5	98.3
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	101.5	102.3	101.3	102.2	104.1	106.0	102.0
1994	102.7	103.0	102.3	105.4	110.6	112.5	103.1
1995	105.1	104.6	103.8	106.8	117.4	116.4	104.7
1996	106.5	106.2	104.0	106.9	118.0	115.8	105.7

**Source:** National Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue no. 13-001-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: Information Officer (951-3640).

**Tableau 11. PIB, indices de prix (1992=100) – fin**  
**Indices-chaînes**

**Source:** Comptes nationaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: Agent d'information (951-3640).

**Table 12. Consumer price indexes (1986=100)**

**Tableau 12. Indices des prix à la consommation (1986=100)**

Year	Reclassified as goods and services				Main components	
Année	Répartition par biens et services				Groupes principaux	
	All items	(Annual percent change)	Total excluding food and energy	(Annual percent change)	Food	Shelter
	Ensemble	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Total sans aliments et énergie	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Aliments	Logement
Weights(1):	100	100	71.31	71.31	18.04	27.58
Pondération(1):	100	100	71.31	71.31	18.04	27.58
<i>P</i>	<i>800000</i>	<i>800000</i>	<i>800285</i>	<i>800285</i>	<i>800001</i>	<i>800077</i>
1949	18.5	3.4			16.7	
1950	19.0	2.7			17.1	
1951	21.1	11.1			19.5	
1952	21.6	2.4			19.5	
1953	21.4	-0.9			18.8	
1954	21.5	0.5			18.7	
1955	21.5	0.0			18.7	
1956	21.8	1.4			18.9	
1957	22.5	3.2			19.8	
1958	23.1	2.7			20.3	
1959	23.4	1.3			20.2	
1960	23.7	1.3			20.4	
1961	23.9	0.8			20.7	
1962	24.2	1.3			21.0	
1963	24.6	1.7			21.7	
1964	25.1	2.0			22.1	
1965	25.7	2.4			22.6	
1966	26.6	3.5			24.1	
1967	27.6	3.8			24.4	
1968	28.7	4.0			25.2	
1969	30.0	4.5			26.3	
1970	31.0	3.3			26.9	
1971	31.9	2.9	35.9		27.2	
1972	33.4	4.7	37.2	3.6	29.2	
1973	36.0	7.8	39.0	4.8	33.5	
1974	39.9	10.8	42.2	8.2	39.0	
1975	44.2	10.8	46.3	9.7	44.0	
1976	47.5	7.5	50.3	8.6	45.2	
1977	51.3	8.0	54.0	7.4	48.9	
1978	55.9	9.0	57.3	6.1	56.5	
1979	61.0	9.1	61.7	7.7	63.9	60.7
1980	67.2	10.2	67.5	9.4	70.8	65.4
1981	75.5	12.4	74.8	10.8	78.9	74.1
1982	83.7	10.9	82.9	10.8	84.6	84.1
1983	88.5	5.7	88.0	6.2	87.7	90.2
1984	92.4	4.4	91.4	3.9	92.6	93.9
1985	96.0	3.9	95.0	3.9	95.2	97.3
1986	100.0	4.2	100.0	5.3	100.0	100.0
1987	104.4	4.4	104.6	4.6	104.4	104.5
1988	108.6	4.0	109.6	4.8	107.2	109.3
1989	114.0	5.0	115.6	5.5	111.1	115.7
1990	119.5	4.8	120.7	4.4	115.7	122.2
1991	126.2	5.6	127.8	5.9	121.2	127.9
1992	128.1	1.5	130.4	2.0	120.8	130.2
1993	130.4	1.8	133.0	2.0	122.8	132.0
1994	130.7	0.2	133.1	0.1	123.3	132.5
1995	133.5	2.1	136.0	2.2	126.3	134.0
1996	135.6	1.6	138.0	1.5	128.0	134.2



**Table 12.** Consumer price indexes  
(1986=100) – continued

**Tableau 12.** Indices des prix à la consommation  
(1986=100) – suite

Year	Main components					
Année	Groupes principaux					
	Household operations and furnishings	Clothing and footwear	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcoholic beverages
	Dépenses et équipement du ménage	Habillement et chaussures	Transports	Santé et soins personnels	Loisirs, lecture et formation	Tabac et boissons alcoolisées
Weights(1): Pondération(1):	10.35	6.82	17.22	4.35	10.17	5.47
<i>P</i>	800094	800137	800174	800199	800217	800256
1949		30.4	17.0	15.5	20.1	18.6
1950		30.3	18.0	15.7	20.5	19.0
1951		33.3	19.3	17.1	22.0	20.7
1952		33.9	20.0	18.2	23.3	21.0
1953		33.4	20.4	18.5	23.5	20.0
1954		33.2	20.5	19.3	24.1	19.9
1955		32.7	20.2	19.5	24.7	20.0
1956		33.0	21.1	20.1	25.3	20.0
1957		32.9	22.2	21.3	26.2	20.3
1958		33.3	22.8	22.4	27.9	20.5
1959		33.4	23.6	23.2	28.5	21.2
1960		33.7	24.0	23.8	29.1	21.5
1961		34.2	24.0	24.0	29.4	21.6
1962		34.5	24.0	24.4	29.7	21.9
1963		35.4	24.0	25.1	30.1	21.9
1964		36.2	24.2	25.9	30.6	22.3
1965		36.9	25.2	27.1	31.1	22.7
1966		38.3	25.7	27.9	32.0	23.2
1967		40.2	26.8	29.4	33.6	23.8
1968		41.4	27.6	30.5	35.2	26.0
1969		42.6	28.8	32.0	37.3	27.0
1970		43.4	30.0	33.4	38.6	27.3
1971		44.0	31.2	34.1	39.9	27.8
1972		45.1	32.0	35.7	41.0	28.5
1973		47.4	32.8	37.5	42.7	29.4
1974		51.9	36.1	40.7	46.5	31.0
1975		55.0	40.3	45.4	51.3	34.8
1976		58.1	44.7	49.3	54.4	37.2
1977		62.0	47.8	52.9	56.9	39.9
1978		64.4	50.6	56.7	59.1	43.1
1979	65.2	70.3	55.5	61.9	63.2	46.2
1980	71.1	78.6	62.6	68.0	69.2	51.4
1981	78.6	84.2	74.1	75.4	76.2	58.0
1982	86.9	88.9	84.5	83.4	82.8	67.0
1983	91.6	92.5	88.7	89.2	88.1	75.5
1984	94.6	94.7	92.5	92.7	91.1	81.6
1985	97.1	97.3	96.9	95.9	95.1	89.4
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	102.9	104.2	103.6	105.0	105.0	106.7
1988	106.8	109.6	105.6	109.6	110.9	114.6
1989	110.7	114.1	111.1	114.4	115.9	125.2
1990	112.9	117.3	117.3	120.0	120.8	136.1
1991	117.3	128.4	119.4	128.4	129.0	159.5
1992	117.9	129.5	121.8	131.3	130.5	169.0
1993	119.0	130.8	125.7	134.8	133.7	171.7
1994	119.3	131.8	131.3	136.1	137.6	143.6
1995	121.6	131.8	138.1	135.9	142.9	143.5
1996	124.1	131.3	143.5	136.6	146.3	146.3

**Table 12. Consumer price indexes (1986=100) – concluded**

**Tableau 12. Indices des prix à la consommation (1986=100) – fin**

Year	Reclassified as goods and services				
Année	Répartition par biens et services				
	Total goods	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Total services
	Total des biens	Biens durables	Biens semi-durables	Biens non durables	Total des services
Weights(1): Pondération(1):	52.42	14.32	8.09	30.00	47.58
P	800270	800271	800272	800273	800274
1961	25.1	41.3	35.1	20.3	21.7
1962	25.3	40.9	35.5	20.6	22.1
1963	25.8	41.0	36.4	21.1	22.5
1964	26.1	40.6	37.2	21.4	23.1
1965	26.6	40.5	37.8	21.8	24.0
1966	27.6	40.5	39.2	22.9	24.8
1967	28.3	41.6	41.2	23.3	26.1
1968	29.3	42.3	42.5	24.3	27.5
1969	30.3	42.7	43.7	25.2	29.3
1970	30.9	43.2	44.4	25.8	31.1
1971	31.4	43.9	45.0	26.3	32.6
1972	32.8	44.4	46.0	27.9	34.3
1973	35.7	45.1	48.1	31.1	36.4
1974	40.2	48.5	52.7	35.6	39.3
1975	44.6	52.2	55.7	40.2	43.5
1976	46.8	55.0	58.4	42.1	48.8
1977	50.3	57.9	62.2	45.5	53.2
1978	55.4	61.2	64.6	51.2	56.8
1979	61.2	67.1	70.2	56.9	60.8
1980	68.2	74.4	77.0	63.8	65.8
1981	77.2	81.4	83.2	74.0	73.4
1982	84.4	86.0	88.7	82.6	82.8
1983	89.0	89.4	92.6	87.7	88.2
1984	93.2	92.4	94.8	92.9	91.6
1985	96.8	95.2	97.3	97.1	95.2
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	104.1	103.1	104.0	104.5	104.8
1988	107.8	107.0	109.2	107.7	109.6
1989	112.5	111.8	114.1	112.8	115.9
1990	117.0	112.5	117.3	119.8	122.4
1991	122.9	112.4	128.3	127.1	130.2
1992	123.9	113.7	129.1	128.0	133.1
1993	125.9	116.4	130.4	130.0	135.9
1994	124.5	120.7	131.6	124.6	138.2
1995	126.8	124.5	132.5	126.5	141.7
1996	128.9	126.8	133.2	128.8	143.8

(1) These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the CPI. They are based on expenditure weights derived from 1992 consumer spending patterns.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (Catalogue no. 62-010-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: S. Shadlock (951-9606).

(1) Ces coefficients de pondération, fournis comme indications générales, illustrent l'importance relative des principales composantes de l'I.P.C. Elles sont fondées sur les pondérations dérivées de la composition des dépenses des consommateurs en 1992.

Source: Prix à la consommation et indices des prix (n° 62-010-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: S. Shadlock (951-9606).

**Table 13. Industrial product price indexes (1992=100) by commodity**

**Tableau 13. Indices des prix des produits industriels (1992=100), par produit**

Annual average	Total all commodities	Intermediate goods			All finished goods			
Moyenne annuelle	Total tous les produits	Produits semi-finis			Tous les produits finis			
		Total	First stage(1)	Second stage(2)	Total	Finished foods and feeds	Capital equipment	All other
			Première étape(1)	Deuxième étape(2)		Aliments de consommation et pour animaux	Biens de capital	Tous les autres produits
P	2000	1200	1201	1223	1295	1296	1311	1338
1981	76.6	81.0	92.8	77.8	70.5	67.5	69.0	72.7
1982	81.8	85.2	94.0	82.8	76.9	73.0	75.0	79.7
1983	84.6	87.7	93.1	86.2	80.2	75.5	78.4	83.6
1984	88.5	91.5	98.4	89.7	84.1	79.4	82.2	87.7
1985	90.9	93.0	95.6	92.3	87.8	81.8	86.2	92.0
1986	91.7	93.2	95.8	92.5	89.3	86.1	89.5	91.1
1987	94.2	96.3	102.6	94.6	91.0	89.1	90.4	92.4
1988	98.3	102.8	119.8	98.1	91.6	91.2	90.8	92.4
1989	100.3	104.7	122.4	99.9	93.7	94.3	93.0	93.9
1990	100.6	103.5	113.8	100.6	96.3	97.0	95.0	96.7
1991	99.5	100.5	102.9	99.8	98.0	99.0	96.7	98.2
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	103.6	103.5	95.9	104.6	103.8	101.8	105.0	104.3
1994	109.9	111.6	115.9	110.9	107.4	104.3	109.4	108.0
1995	118.1	123.0	149.1	119.0	110.9	106.7	113.3	111.8
1996	118.6	121.8	125.9	121.2	113.8	109.3	115.6	115.2

(1) First-stage intermediate goods are those used primarily for the manufacture of intermediate goods.

(2) Second-stage intermediate goods are those used primarily for the manufacture of finished goods.

Source: Industry Price Indexes (Catalogue no. 62-011-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: Prices Division (951-3350).

(1) Les produits semi-finis de première étape se définissent comme ceux utilisés principalement pour la fabrication de produits semi-finis.

(2) Les produits semi-finis de deuxième étape se définissent comme ceux utilisés principalement pour la fabrication de produits finis.

Source: Indices des prix de l'industrie (n° 62-011-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Contact: Division des Prix (951-3350).

**Table 14. Industrial product price indexes  
(1992=100) by industry**

**Tableau 14. Indices des prix des produits industriels  
(1992=100) selon l'industrie**

Annual average	Food and beverages	Plastic products	Primary textiles	Textile products	Gasoline	Clothing
Moyenne annuelle	Aliments et boissons	Plastiques	Textiles de première transformation	Produits textiles	Essence	Vêtements
P	1601	1636	1647	1653	3277	1658
1981	72.8	73.7	84.9	76.7	106.0	75.0
1982	76.5	77.0	87.2	80.7	125.2	79.5
1983	79.0	79.3	87.9	82.9	131.6	82.1
1984	83.3	83.0	90.6	86.0	140.3	84.0
1985	84.5	84.8	91.7	88.0	147.4	85.6
1986	88.0	88.4	91.9	90.7	120.5	87.8
1987	90.7	91.5	94.4	92.4	116.7	90.9
1988	93.8	101.1	97.9	95.8	108.1	93.5
1989	96.3	104.6	99.8	98.2	109.9	96.0
1990	98.1	103.4	100.9	99.2	123.2	98.4
1991	98.8	102.1	100.4	100.2	111.8	99.5
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	103.2	99.7	101.7	100.6	97.5	100.2
1994	106.5	104.3	103.5	103.1	96.2	101.8
1995	109.4	116.5	108.9	105.9	102.1	104.5
1996	114.0	114.7	110.2	107.6	110.8	106.9

Annual average	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and paper products	Printing and publishing	Primary metal products	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment
Moyenne annuelle	Bois	Meubles et articles d'ameublements	Papiers et produits connexes	Impression et édition	Produits métalliques primaires	Semi-produits métalliques	Machines	Équipement de transport
P	1665	1676	1680	1688	1693	1703	1715	1722
1981	73.3	66.7	80.7	58.8	93.5	73.4	66.2	71.5
1982	73.0	72.7	83.3	64.9	93.9	78.9	72.8	77.8
1983	80.5	75.8	80.6	67.8	96.6	81.2	75.6	81.2
1984	78.9	79.2	89.7	71.5	99.7	84.4	78.6	85.8
1985	80.5	81.4	90.8	75.1	98.0	87.3	81.7	91.5
1986	87.2	84.7	94.6	78.4	100.2	90.3	84.0	95.6
1987	89.4	88.6	103.4	82.4	106.2	92.5	86.6	95.5
1988	91.0	92.1	113.4	87.6	125.6	96.4	89.7	93.0
1989	94.5	96.0	117.0	92.0	124.2	99.2	93.8	92.7
1990	94.0	99.4	115.0	94.9	112.3	100.0	96.2	93.3
1991	92.3	100.4	103.9	98.1	102.7	100.1	98.0	95.1
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	124.5	102.2	97.0	104.7	99.2	102.5	101.7	106.8
1994	139.7	105.0	107.8	110.8	117.0	107.8	104.8	112.2
1995	134.6	111.5	150.4	125.7	133.9	116.5	109.6	115.4
1996	141.9	112.6	132.6	126.5	124.3	118.4	112.9	118.6

Annual average	Electrical and electronic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical products	Miscellaneous manufactured products
Moyenne annuelle	Appareils électriques et de télé-communication	Produits minéraux non métalliques	Produits du pétrole et du charbon	Produits chimiques	Produits manufacturiers divers
P	1739	1758	1767	1770	1781
1981	76.7	69.9	103.8	75.2	72.2
1982	81.5	78.7	120.0	79.4	75.1
1983	84.2	82.0	126.4	82.2	80.5
1984	87.8	83.4	131.9	85.7	81.3
1985	89.7	86.1	138.5	87.2	83.4
1986	91.8	90.6	111.2	88.3	88.2
1987	93.5	94.4	105.7	91.1	91.9
1988	97.0	98.5	98.1	101.1	94.8
1989	100.5	100.1	99.5	102.9	97.0
1990	100.3	101.3	112.3	100.8	98.0
1991	99.7	100.6	108.6	101.5	99.3
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	103.5	100.9	99.0	101.8	102.7
1994	106.7	105.0	98.6	109.1	108.0
1995	108.1	109.9	104.4	118.8	111.0
1996	106.8	111.3	116.2	116.6	112.9

**Source:** Industry Price Indexes (Catalogue no. 62-011-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: Prices Division (951-3350).

**Source:** Indices des prix de l'industrie (n° 62-011-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Contact: Division des Prix (951-3350).



**Table 15. Other price indexes (1992=100)**  
**Raw materials**

Annual average	Total(1)	Total excluding mineral fuels	Wood	Non-metallic minerals	Ferrous metals	Non-ferrous metals	Mineral fuels	Vegetable products	Animal products
Moyenne annuelle		Ensemble sauf combustibles minéraux	Bois	Minéraux non métalliques	Métaux ferreuses	Métaux non ferreux	Combustibles minéraux	Substances végétales	Substances animales
P	1001	1006	1054	1084	1061	1064	1002	1007	1034
1981	98.4	90.4	66.8	78.9	97.4	114.8	110.5	122.4	84.7
1982	105.7	87.8	64.3	88.0	94.4	101.6	133.0	107.1	89.2
1983	110.3	89.1	66.9	90.6	95.9	106.0	142.4	111.9	87.2
1984	113.6	93.3	69.2	93.5	104.9	105.2	144.5	120.9	92.3
1985	114.9	90.8	69.6	98.2	106.7	99.2	151.3	111.8	91.0
1986	94.6	94.0	73.1	100.8	107.4	102.9	96.0	110.0	95.9
1987	101.5	99.8	81.5	100.1	106.8	117.4	105.3	106.2	100.5
1988	98.2	105.0	88.6	102.9	111.3	137.5	83.2	117.3	95.6
1989	101.4	104.6	89.4	104.2	107.5	131.3	94.2	118.8	96.9
1990	105.6	102.3	88.9	104.1	100.0	118.0	112.9	109.7	101.3
1991	99.0	97.3	90.4	104.3	96.5	99.5	102.8	97.8	100.2
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	105.3	110.2	135.8	101.2	113.4	94.0	94.9	107.1	105.6
1994	114.7	123.1	152.7	103.9	131.0	123.7	96.3	129.7	103.5
1995	124.7	134.5	166.9	107.5	137.4	149.6	103.3	141.8	106.3
1996	129.1	131.9	154.7	108.6	132.7	128.8	122.9	155.1	113.4

**Tableau 15. Autres indices des prix (1992=100)**  
**Matières brutes**

**Table 16. Other price indexes (1986=100) – concluded**  
**Construction and housing**

Annual average	Union wage rate, base rate	Union wage rate (including pay supplements)	New housing prices	(Annual percent change)	House only	Land only
Moyenne annuelle	Salaires syndicaux, taux de base	Salaires syndicaux (englobant les suppléments)	Prix des logements neufs	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Maison seulement	Terrain seulement
D	698300	698328	698200	698200	698201	698202
1981	75.5	74.4	95.8		91.9	102.9
1982	82.5	81.4	93.8	-2.1	91.3	97.7
1983	92.6	91.6	90.7	-3.3	89.1	93.1
1984	95.6	94.9	91.1	0.4	89.6	93.4
1985	97.6	97.3	92.1	1.2	90.8	94.6
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.6	100.0	100.0
1987	102.4	102.7	113.8	13.8	115.6	109.9
1988	105.8	106.5	125.6	10.3	125.7	126.5
1989	110.3	111.5	142.2	13.2	135.9	159.7
1990	116.0	117.7	144.3	1.5	135.3	169.3
1991	122.4	124.7	134.3	-6.9	125.2	160.6
1992	127.0	130.3	134.3	0.0	124.5	163.7
1993	129.5	133.3	136.0	1.2	125.5	168.6
1994	131.6	136.1	136.1	0.1	125.5	169.4
1995	133.2	138.6	134.5	-1.2	124.2	167.6
1996	133.5	139.6	131.8	-2.0	121.5	165.5

(1) These purchase price indexes include prices for domestic and imported goods.

**Source:** Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (Catalogue no. 62-007-XPB).  
Industry Price Indexes (Catalogue no. 62-011-XPB, Table 7), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: Prices Division (951-3350).

(1) Ces indices basés sur le prix d'achat comprennent à la fois les prix des produits domestiques et importés.

**Source:** Statistiques des prix de la construction, Bulletin mensuel (n° 62-007-XPB au catalogue).  
Indices des prix de l'industrie (n° 62-011-XPB au catalogue, Tableau 7), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: Division des Prix (951-3350).



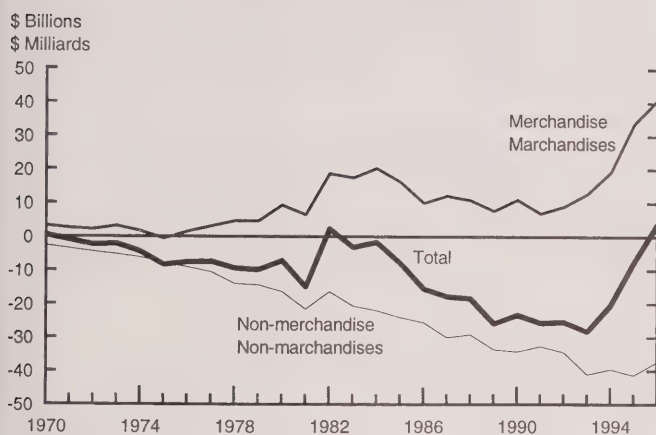
## IV. International trade

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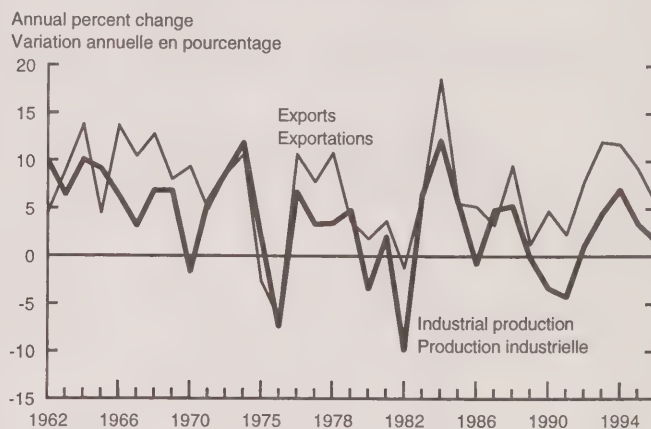
## IV. Commerce international

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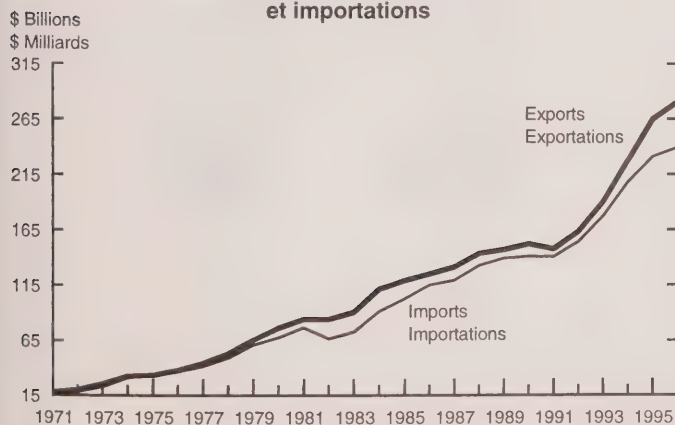
**Current Account Balance**  
**Solde du compte courant**



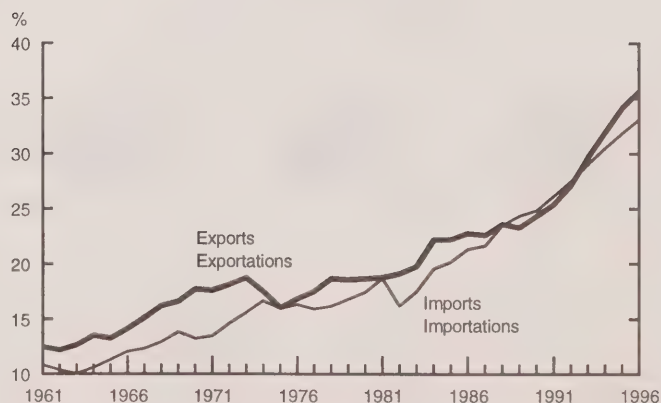
**Production and Exports**  
**Production et exportations**



**Merchandise Trade – Exports and Imports**  
**Commerce de marchandises – exportations  
et importations**

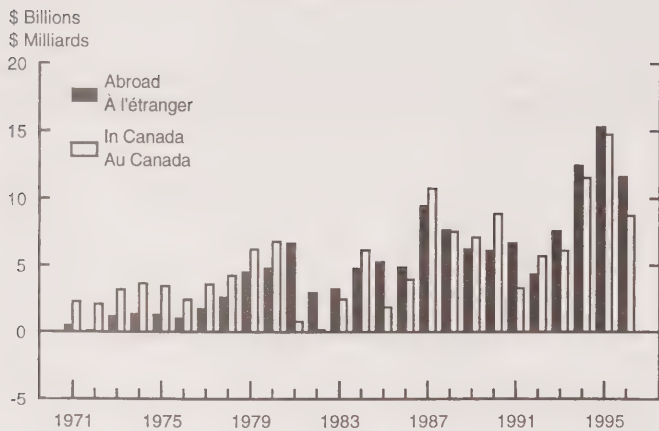


**Shares of GDP**  
**Parts du PIB**

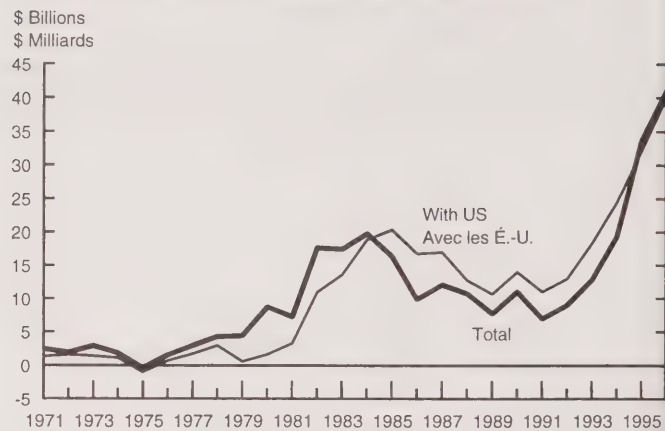




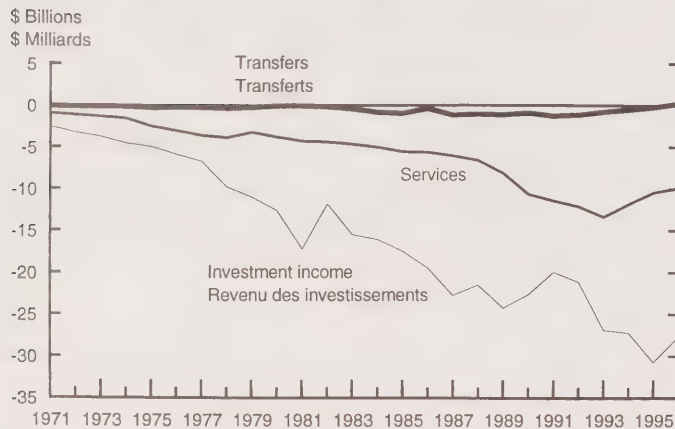
### Direct Investment Investissement direct



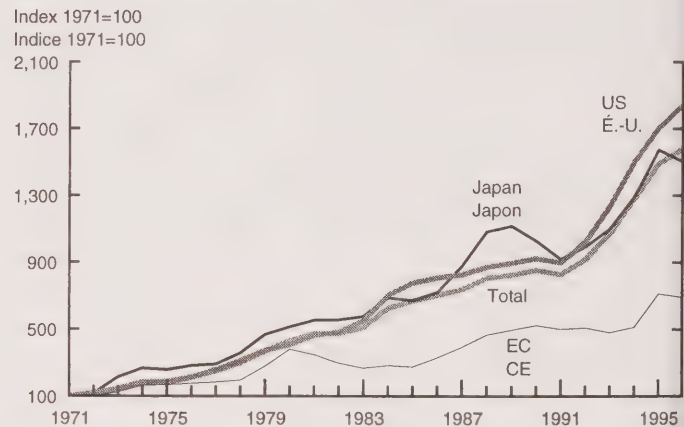
### Merchandise Trade Balance Solde du commerce des marchandises



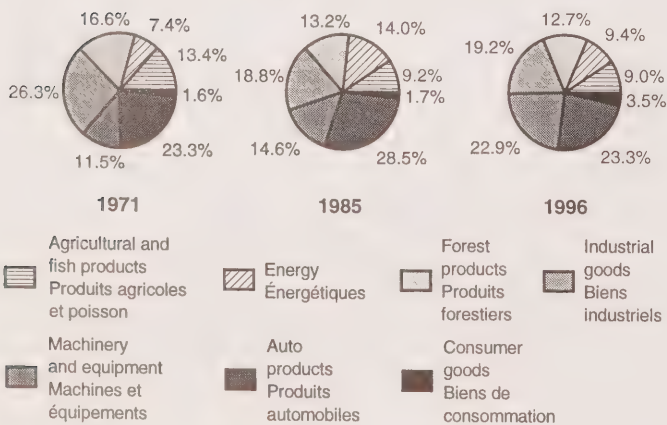
### Non-merchandise Trade Balances Solde du commerce des non-marchandises



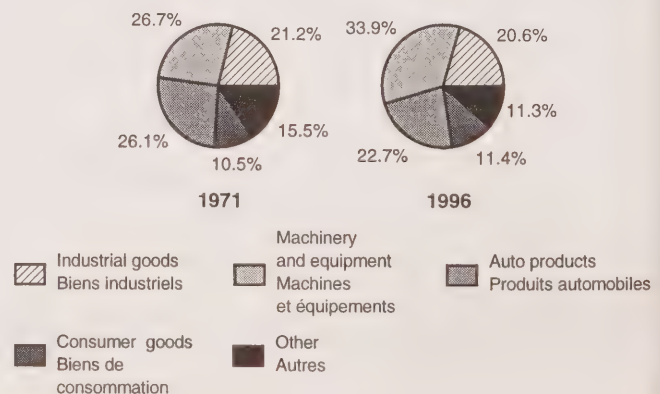
### Merchandise Trade – Exports Commerce de marchandises – Exportations



### Merchandise Exports Exportations de marchandises



### Merchandise Imports Importations de marchandises



**Table 17.** Canadian balance of international payments, current account (millions of dollars)

**Tableau 17.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, compte courant (millions de dollars)

Year	Current account			Goods and services		
Année	Compte courant			Biens et services		
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	Recettes	Paiements	Solde	Exportations	Importations	Solde
<i>D</i>	<i>58000</i>	<i>58016</i>	<i>58032</i>	<i>58001</i>	<i>58017</i>	<i>58033</i>
1926	1,650	1,522	128	1,601	1,233	368
1927	1,618	1,629	-11	1,561	1,323	238
1928	1,773	1,808	-35	1,711	1,482	229
1929	1,632	1,945	-313	1,556	1,572	-16
1930	1,286	1,625	-339	1,213	1,231	-18
1931	967	1,142	-175	903	782	121
1932	804	901	-97	756	576	180
1933	831	833	-2	775	541	234
1934	1,024	954	70	947	656	291
1935	1,150	1,024	126	1,065	723	342
1936	1,437	1,192	245	1,338	845	493
1937	1,601	1,419	182	1,499	1,076	423
1938	1,366	1,267	99	1,277	916	361
1939	1,461	1,338	123	1,380	989	391
1940	1,775	1,639	136	1,697	1,280	417
1941	2,482	1,991	491	2,387	1,650	737
1942	3,405	3,306	99	3,295	1,975	1,320
1943	4,091	3,403	688	3,990	2,559	1,431
1944	4,584	4,526	58	4,466	3,241	1,225
1945	4,467	3,780	687	4,322	2,609	1,713
1946	3,329	2,996	333	3,182	2,480	702
1947	3,714	3,685	29	3,587	3,195	392
1948	4,104	3,687	417	3,959	3,226	733
1949	4,068	3,900	168	3,893	3,387	506
1950	4,227	4,542	-315	4,028	3,937	91
1951	5,126	5,645	-519	4,908	5,045	-137
1952	5,643	5,447	196	5,373	4,863	510
1953	5,456	5,899	-443	5,174	5,311	-137
1954	5,217	5,631	-414	4,944	5,023	-79
1955	5,840	6,497	-657	5,536	5,804	-268
1956	6,445	7,785	-1,340	6,141	7,007	-866
1957	6,488	7,906	-1,418	6,158	6,995	-837
1958	6,403	7,478	-1,075	6,072	6,559	-487
1959	6,778	8,209	-1,431	6,403	7,168	-765
1960	7,113	8,264	-1,151	6,728	7,219	-491
1961	7,784	8,898	-1,114	7,283	7,492	-209
1962	8,514	9,664	-1,151	7,920	8,018	-97
1963	9,342	10,249	-907	8,693	8,359	334
1964	10,895	11,384	-490	10,094	9,486	608
1965	11,629	13,416	-1,787	10,733	10,811	-78
1966	13,583	15,285	-1,702	12,537	12,522	15
1967	15,171	16,552	-1,381	14,122	13,412	710
1968	17,363	18,422	-1,058	16,116	15,188	928
1969	19,372	21,467	-2,095	17,753	17,655	99
1970	22,436	21,942	494	20,048	17,746	2,302
1971	23,167	24,214	-1,046	21,022	19,405	1,617
1972	25,428	27,813	-2,385	23,710	22,724	986
1973	32,999	35,054	-2,055	29,737	27,937	1,800
1974	42,098	46,573	-4,475	37,593	37,411	182
1975	43,038	51,357	-8,319	38,764	41,875	-3,111
1976	48,067	55,611	-7,544	44,070	45,577	-1,507
1977	56,058	63,465	-7,407	50,956	51,448	-492
1978	66,872	76,222	-9,350	60,984	60,213	771
1979	84,918	94,750	-9,832	74,707	73,331	1,375
1980	98,419	105,540	-7,120	87,688	82,169	5,519
1981	108,933	123,927	-14,994	96,287	94,031	2,257
1982	112,362	110,060	2,302	96,639	82,383	14,257
1983	115,409	118,541	-3,132	103,700	90,903	12,797
1984	143,435	145,109	-1,673	127,663	112,419	15,244
1985	151,338	159,166	-7,828	136,222	125,592	10,629
1986	155,323	170,836	-15,514	141,561	137,228	4,333
1987	162,736	180,542	-17,806	148,823	142,722	6,101
1988	181,791	200,120	-18,328	162,800	158,578	4,222
1989	186,280	212,091	-25,812	167,740	168,140	-400
1990	194,972	218,107	-23,135	174,437	174,018	419
1991	188,719	214,348	-25,629	170,993	175,401	-4,408
1992	205,455	230,815	-25,360	188,585	191,674	-3,089
1993	236,016	264,214	-28,198	218,886	219,461	-575
1994	284,517	304,741	-20,224	260,479	252,996	7,483
1995	330,596	338,203	-7,607	300,847	277,529	23,318
1996	349,981	346,326	3,655	319,453	288,355	31,098

**Table 17.** Canadian balance of international payments, **current account** (millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 17.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte courant** (millions de dollars) – suite

Year Année	Goods Biens			Services		
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance
	Recettes	Paiements	Solde	Recettes	Paiements	Solde
	<i>D</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>D</i>
	58002	58018	58034	58003	58019	58035
1926	1,318	1,044	274	253	189	64
1927	1,260	1,127	133	269	196	73
1928	1,385	1,286	99	286	196	90
1929	1,222	1,358	-136	297	214	83
1930	914	1,037	-123	260	194	66
1931	625	629	-4	221	153	68
1932	512	438	74	174	138	36
1933	553	406	147	140	135	5
1934	673	529	144	160	127	33
1935	759	564	195	187	159	28
1936	988	654	334	218	191	27
1937	1,078	824	254	276	252	24
1938	876	691	185	240	225	15
1939	945	760	185	251	229	22
1940	1,240	1,072	168	254	208	46
1941	1,784	1,358	426	399	292	107
1942	2,593	1,490	1,103	518	485	33
1943	3,149	1,668	1,481	699	891	-192
1944	3,703	1,502	2,201	653	1,739	-1,086
1945	3,578	1,547	2,031	648	1,062	-414
1946	2,504	1,956	548	582	524	58
1947	2,839	2,707	132	649	488	161
1948	3,174	2,767	407	666	459	207
1949	3,123	2,843	280	631	544	87
1950	3,277	3,314	-37	588	623	-35
1951	4,130	4,294	-164	628	751	-123
1952	4,546	4,064	482	677	799	-122
1953	4,316	4,421	-105	714	890	-176
1954	4,098	4,105	-7	691	918	-227
1955	4,537	4,746	-209	844	1,058	-214
1956	5,057	5,823	-766	937	1,184	-247
1957	5,111	5,728	-617	903	1,267	-364
1958	5,091	5,260	-169	824	1,299	-475
1959	5,373	5,780	-407	882	1,388	-506
1960	5,619	5,735	-116	947	1,484	-537
1961	6,112	5,982	131	1,009	1,511	-502
1962	6,643	6,491	152	1,123	1,527	-404
1963	7,319	6,806	513	1,220	1,553	-333
1964	8,607	7,745	863	1,342	1,742	-400
1965	9,109	8,917	192	1,486	1,894	-408
1966	10,681	10,389	292	1,729	2,132	-403
1967	11,685	11,079	606	2,325	2,333	-8
1968	14,111	12,642	1,469	1,972	2,546	-574
1969	15,476	14,533	943	2,278	3,122	-844
1970	17,471	14,299	3,172	2,577	3,447	-870
1971	18,351	15,778	2,573	2,671	3,627	-956
1972	20,954	18,842	2,113	2,755	3,882	-1,127
1973	26,502	23,358	3,144	3,235	4,579	-1,344
1974	33,522	31,804	1,718	4,071	5,607	-1,536
1975	34,366	34,959	-594	4,398	6,916	-2,518
1976	39,131	37,608	1,524	4,938	7,969	-3,031
1977	45,629	42,520	3,109	5,327	8,928	-3,601
1978	54,738	50,104	4,634	6,246	10,109	-3,863
1979	67,111	62,519	4,592	7,596	10,813	-3,217
1980	78,992	69,704	9,288	8,696	12,465	-3,770
1981	86,219	79,684	6,534	10,069	14,347	-4,278
1982	86,698	68,041	18,657	9,941	14,342	-4,400
1983	92,914	75,441	17,473	10,786	15,462	-4,675
1984	115,673	95,404	20,269	11,989	17,015	-5,025
1985	122,803	106,598	16,206	13,418	18,995	-5,576
1986	125,172	115,195	9,977	16,389	22,033	-5,644
1987	131,484	119,324	12,160	17,339	23,398	-6,059
1988	143,534	132,715	10,819	19,267	25,863	-6,597
1989	146,963	139,217	7,747	20,777	28,923	-8,147
1990	152,056	141,000	11,056	22,381	33,018	-10,637
1991	147,669	140,658	7,011	23,324	34,743	-11,419
1992	163,464	154,430	9,034	25,122	37,245	-12,123
1993	190,383	177,593	12,790	28,503	41,868	-13,365
1994	227,892	208,591	19,302	32,587	44,406	-11,818
1995	264,938	231,206	33,732	35,909	46,323	-10,414
1996	280,566	239,577	40,989	38,886	48,778	-9,892



**Table 17.** Canadian balance of international payments, **current account**  
(millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 17.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte courant**  
(millions de dollars) – suite

Year	Of which: Investment income			Of which: Current transfers		
Année	Dont: Revenu des investissements			Dont: Transferts courants		
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance
	Recettes	Paiements	Solde	Recettes	Paiements	Solde
<i>D</i>	<i>58009</i>	<i>58025</i>	<i>58041</i>	<i>58013</i>	<i>58029</i>	<i>58045</i>
1926	32	240	-208	17	49	-32
1927	41	257	-216	16	49	-33
1928	46	275	-229	16	51	-35
1929	61	322	-261	15	51	-36
1930	59	348	-289	14	46	-32
1931	48	330	-282	16	30	-14
1932	37	302	-265	11	23	-12
1933	38	269	-231	18	23	-5
1934	57	274	-217	20	24	-4
1935	64	277	-213	21	24	-3
1936	75	320	-245	24	27	-3
1937	76	312	-236	26	31	-5
1938	66	317	-251	23	34	-11
1939	57	316	-259	24	33	-9
1940	52	326	-274	26	33	-7
1941	60	310	-250	35	31	4
1942	67	299	-232	43	1,032	-989
1943	59	288	-229	42	556	-514
1944	71	291	-220	47	994	-947
1945	80	280	-200	65	891	-826
1946	92	374	-282	55	142	-87
1947	75	397	-322	52	93	-41
1948	86	394	-308	59	67	-8
1949	111	466	-355	64	47	17
1950	130	555	-425	69	50	19
1951	144	535	-391	74	65	9
1952	183	507	-324	87	77	10
1953	194	495	-301	88	93	-5
1954	181	520	-339	92	88	4
1955	201	586	-385	103	107	-4
1956	196	657	-461	108	121	-13
1957	208	771	-563	122	140	-18
1958	238	763	-525	93	156	-63
1959	251	860	-609	124	181	-57
1960	254	870	-616	131	175	-44
1961	316	1,204	-888	185	201	-16
1962	398	1,460	-1,062	195	186	9
1963	446	1,652	-1,205	202	238	-36
1964	579	1,655	-1,077	222	243	-21
1965	638	2,311	-1,673	258	294	-36
1966	752	2,388	-1,637	295	376	-81
1967	730	2,711	-1,981	319	428	-110
1968	936	2,881	-1,945	311	352	-41
1969	1,286	3,395	-2,109	333	417	-85
1970	2,006	3,697	-1,692	383	499	-116
1971	1,705	4,299	-2,594	441	509	-69
1972	1,258	4,512	-3,255	461	577	-116
1973	2,723	6,478	-3,755	539	639	-100
1974	3,839	8,396	-4,557	666	766	-100
1975	3,552	8,501	-4,949	722	981	-259
1976	3,221	9,077	-5,856	776	957	-181
1977	4,237	10,921	-6,683	865	1,096	-231
1978	4,923	14,700	-9,778	965	1,308	-343
1979	8,997	19,977	-10,980	1,214	1,442	-228
1980	9,200	21,792	-12,592	1,532	1,579	-47
1981	10,981	28,201	-17,220	1,665	1,695	-30
1982	13,919	25,719	-11,800	1,804	1,958	-154
1983	10,029	25,543	-15,514	1,679	2,094	-415
1984	14,094	30,166	-16,072	1,679	2,524	-845
1985	13,431	30,933	-17,502	1,685	2,641	-955
1986	11,165	30,629	-19,464	2,596	2,979	-383
1987	11,703	34,434	-22,731	2,210	3,386	-1,176
1988	16,262	37,764	-21,502	2,729	3,777	-1,049
1989	15,902	40,162	-24,260	2,638	3,789	-1,151
1990	17,581	40,206	-22,625	2,954	3,883	-929
1991	14,820	34,761	-19,941	2,905	4,185	-1,280
1992	13,770	34,903	-21,133	3,100	4,237	-1,137
1993	13,792	40,646	-26,855	3,339	4,107	-768
1994	20,462	47,674	-27,212	3,576	4,071	-495
1995	25,932	56,654	-30,722	3,817	4,019	-202
1996	26,045	53,749	-27,705	4,484	4,222	261

**Table 17.** Canadian balance of international payments, **capital & financial account** (millions of dollars) – concluded

**Tableau 17.** Balance canadienne des paiements internationaux, **compte capital et financier** (millions de dollars) – fin

Year	Direct investment abroad	Portfolio investment abroad		Other investments	Total Canadian claims
Année	Investissements directs à l'étranger	Investissement en portefeuille à l'étranger		Autres investissements	Total des créances canadiennes
		Foreign stocks	Foreign bonds		
		Actions étrangères	Obligations étrangères		
<i>D</i>	<i>58052</i>	<i>58055</i>	<i>58054</i>	<i>58056</i>	<i>58051</i>
1970	-973	90	-20	-3,545	-4,449
1971	-462	221	-25	-1,622	-1,888
1972	-80	272	-28	-2,380	-2,216
1973	-1,166	118	-48	-4,893	-5,988
1974	-1,327	67	-19	-1,929	-3,209
1975	-1,273	42	-60	-663	-1,954
1976	-990	20	57	-5,390	-6,303
1977	-1,735	244	-21	-2,843	-4,356
1978	-2,599	75	-49	-7,447	-10,021
1979	-4,480	-613	31	-7,003	-12,064
1980	-4,792	-115	-68	-16,437	-21,411
1981	-6,652	8	-31	-15,783	-22,459
1982	-2,963	-309	-234	-6,150	-9,656
1983	-3,244	-825	-451	-5,453	-9,973
1984	-4,772	-714	-1,359	-5,789	-12,633
1985	-5,274	-1,170	-750	-157	-7,352
1986	-4,864	-2,738	-179	-12,372	-20,153
1987	-9,441	-2,065	-874	-5,335	-17,716
1988	-7,661	-4,409	-74	-5,459	-17,602
1989	-6,235	-3,867	-1,602	-8,040	-19,745
1990	-6,110	-2,521	-75	-10,993	-19,699
1991	-6,685	-10,004	-1,661	3,222	-15,128
1992	-4,339	-10,348	-1,401	1,677	-14,411
1993	-7,570	-12,811	-5,071	-1,823	-27,274
1994	-12,453	-9,339	503	-27,617	-48,907
1995	-15,296	-6,197	-997	-15,046	-37,536
1996	-11,593	-16,573	-1,878	-38,295	-68,339

Year	Direct investment in Canada	Foreign portfolio investment		Other investment	Total Canadian liabilities	Total capital account
Année	Investissements directs au Canada	Investissement étranger en portefeuille		Autres investissements	Total des engagements canadiens	Total du compte de capital
		Canadian stocks	Canadian bonds			
		Actions canadiennes	Obligations canadiennes			
<i>D</i>	<i>58062</i>	<i>58065</i>	<i>58064</i>	<i>58067</i>	<i>58061</i>	<i>58048</i>
1970	1,905	-79	572	1,316	3,944	-314
1971	2,295	-125	233	1,515	3,993	2,352
1972	2,092	-24	1,380	2,476	5,769	3,834
1973	3,185	13	612	4,523	8,448	2,805
1974	3,643	-139	1,911	2,444	8,016	5,346
1975	3,445	87	4,404	2,032	10,354	8,895
1976	2,418	-56	8,790	4,198	16,311	10,531
1977	3,582	-105	5,365	3,537	12,841	8,941
1978	4,238	-271	5,411	12,193	21,603	11,714
1979	6,214	523	3,665	11,798	22,697	11,177
1980	6,790	1,490	3,751	14,815	27,894	6,979
1981	793	-629	11,926	27,956	41,250	19,423
1982	153	-308	12,970	-3,886	8,070	-28
1983	2,467	912	5,075	4,933	15,141	6,506
1984	6,156	152	8,260	4,131	20,228	8,967
1985	1,874	1,551	12,094	4,613	19,556	13,659
1986	3,964	1,876	23,236	4,279	35,746	17,416
1987	10,760	6,640	8,067	6,861	34,868	20,869
1988	7,538	-2,379	16,146	4	30,599	17,817
1989	7,116	3,885	18,187	11,554	41,882	27,617
1990	8,847	-1,735	14,678	11,233	38,664	25,167
1991	3,301	-990	28,063	-292	34,509	25,791
1992	5,708	1,036	18,766	-2,682	27,727	21,890
1993	6,125	12,056	31,705	-7,871	51,312	34,742
1994	11,551	6,412	15,974	22,429	57,272	18,608
1995	14,769	-4,242	29,061	-4,257	34,077	3,329
1996	8,726	8,278	19,075	24,578	53,337	-6,926

**Source:** Canada's Balance of International Payments (Catalogue no. 67-001-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: L. Laliberté (951-9055).

**Source:** Balance des paiements internationaux du Canada (n° 67-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: L. Laliberté (951-9055).

**Table 18.** Merchandise trade, balance of payments basis, exports(1,2) (millions of dollars)

**Tableau 18.** Commerce de marchandises sur la base de la balance des paiements, exportations(1,2) (millions de dollars)

Year		(Annual percent change)	United States	United Kingdom	Other EU	Japan	Other OECD	Other countries
Année	Total	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	États- Unis	Royaume- Uni	Autres UE	Japon	Autres OCDE	Autres pays
D	399374	399374	399443	399444	399445	399446	399447	399448
1971	17,782		12,066	1,379	1,133	831	614	1,759
1972	20,222	13.7	14,200	1,355	1,170	965	527	2,006
1973	25,649	26.8	17,521	1,583	1,557	1,789	762	2,436
1974	32,738	27.6	21,800	1,992	2,105	2,219	1,099	3,523
1975	33,616	2.7	22,059	1,889	2,323	2,140	885	4,321
1976	38,166	13.5	25,813	1,895	2,576	2,345	1,072	4,466
1977	44,495	16.6	31,196	1,909	2,719	2,425	1,211	5,035
1978	53,361	19.9	37,812	1,986	2,939	2,988	1,273	6,363
1979	65,582	22.9	45,083	2,502	4,527	3,898	1,904	7,669
1980	76,681	16.9	48,975	3,221	6,295	4,275	2,730	11,184
1981	84,432	10.1	56,100	3,363	5,368	4,592	2,589	12,146
1982	84,393	-0.0	58,097	2,702	4,806	4,616	2,091	12,082
1983	90,556	7.3	66,388	2,535	4,214	4,787	1,689	10,943
1984	111,330	22.9	84,816	2,475	4,623	5,715	1,938	11,763
1985	119,061	6.9	93,793	2,456	4,486	5,597	2,169	10,561
1986	125,172	5.1	97,647	2,747	5,545	6,006	2,223	11,005
1987	131,484	5.0	99,764	3,148	6,712	7,311	2,651	11,898
1988	143,534	9.2	105,292	3,797	7,911	8,998	3,181	14,355
1989	146,963	2.4	108,024	3,741	8,697	9,285	3,641	13,576
1990	152,056	3.5	111,565	3,862	9,264	8,538	3,899	14,928
1991	147,669	-2.9	108,616	3,242	9,342	7,644	2,744	16,082
1992	163,464	10.7	123,377	3,415	9,362	8,254	3,179	15,878
1993	190,383	16.5	149,006	3,227	8,840	9,141	3,380	16,790
1994	227,892	19.7	180,837	3,654	9,218	10,734	4,640	18,810
1995	264,938	16.3	205,853	4,313	13,602	13,070	4,840	23,261
1996	280,566	5.9	221,855	4,655	12,715	12,490	5,403	23,448
Year(3)	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods	
Année(3)	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation	
1971	2,391	1,317	2,967	4,708	2,049	4,163	281	
1972	2,645	1,736	3,590	4,879	2,316	4,699	321	
1973	3,671	2,527	4,574	6,172	2,843	5,386	403	
1974	4,403	5,262	5,574	7,831	3,520	5,667	460	
1975	4,590	5,458	5,076	7,501	4,074	6,391	454	
1976	4,659	5,100	6,520	8,640	4,495	8,185	519	
1977	5,223	5,562	7,893	10,068	4,802	10,322	598	
1978	6,000	6,057	9,632	12,016	6,122	12,394	762	
1979	7,335	9,045	11,736	15,399	8,923	11,805	1,014	
1980	9,148	10,934	12,731	19,947	10,928	10,890	1,285	
1981	10,510	11,838	12,866	20,593	12,361	13,483	1,369	
1982	11,032	12,482	11,655	17,420	12,524	16,819	1,402	
1983	11,287	12,793	12,852	17,755	12,095	21,277	1,533	
1984	11,888	14,333	14,927	21,012	15,405	29,435	1,882	
1985	10,738	16,292	15,331	21,963	17,046	33,213	2,000	
1986	10,921	10,985	17,728	25,776	20,325	31,640	2,522	
1987	11,850	12,852	20,976	27,402	20,793	31,869	2,643	
1988	12,326	12,771	21,588	31,943	21,665	34,724	2,812	
1989	11,572	13,726	21,465	32,274	23,962	33,971	2,637	
1990	13,318	13,961	20,336	32,128	28,854	34,677	3,348	
1991	13,119	14,110	18,598	31,252	29,294	32,495	3,474	
1992	15,339	15,452	20,017	32,380	31,893	38,101	4,469	
1993	16,395	17,789	23,519	35,172	36,848	48,609	5,608	
1994	18,877	19,176	28,913	42,387	46,571	57,608	7,102	
1995	20,984	20,296	36,875	50,620	56,705	62,879	8,307	
1996	24,437	25,558	34,587	52,087	62,241	63,357	9,497	



**Table 18.** Merchandise trade, balance of payments basis, **imports**(1,2)  
(millions of dollars) – continued

**Tableau 18.** Commerce de marchandises sur la base de la balance des paiements, **importations**(1,2)  
(millions de dollars) – suite

Year		(Annual percent change)	United States	United Kingdom	Other EU	Japan	Other OECD	Other countries
Année	Total	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	États- Unis	Royaume- Uni	Autres UE	Japon	Autres OCDE	Autres pays
D	397916	397916	397984	397985	397986	397987	397988	397989
1971	15,314		10,727	877	972	803	523	1,411
1972	18,272	19.3	12,594	973	1,200	1,072	684	1,750
1973	22,726	24.4	16,090	996	1,450	996	864	2,329
1974	30,903	36.0	20,652	1,171	1,894	1,412	1,154	4,620
1975	33,962	9.9	23,058	1,224	2,046	1,189	1,188	5,258
1976	36,608	7.8	25,124	1,132	1,985	1,506	1,214	5,648
1977	41,523	13.4	29,449	1,286	2,379	1,774	1,250	5,386
1978	49,048	18.1	34,845	1,601	3,092	2,249	1,449	5,813
1979	61,157	24.7	44,480	1,876	3,712	2,111	1,887	7,091
1980	67,903	11.0	47,343	1,942	3,740	2,810	2,117	9,951
1981	77,140	13.6	52,777	2,384	4,057	4,045	2,174	11,705
1982	66,739	-13.5	47,072	1,939	3,752	3,552	2,180	8,245
1983	73,098	9.5	52,721	1,732	4,087	4,355	2,040	8,164
1984	91,493	25.2	65,893	2,294	6,232	5,477	1,900	9,697
1985	102,669	12.2	73,406	3,104	7,469	6,063	2,530	10,097
1986	115,195	12.2	80,804	3,659	9,211	7,646	2,851	11,025
1987	119,324	3.6	82,706	4,570	9,300	7,568	3,191	11,990
1988	132,715	11.2	92,497	4,733	10,736	8,025	3,703	13,021
1989	139,217	4.9	97,298	4,706	9,973	8,366	4,125	14,749
1990	141,000	1.3	97,512	5,022	10,418	8,320	4,975	14,754
1991	140,658	-0.2	97,578	4,317	10,190	8,749	4,550	15,275
1992	154,430	9.8	110,379	4,015	9,908	8,913	4,616	16,599
1993	177,593	15.0	130,714	4,484	9,542	8,477	4,684	19,691
1994	208,591	17.5	156,342	4,861	11,559	8,318	7,377	20,134
1995	231,206	10.8	173,726	4,898	15,452	8,430	7,939	20,762
1996	239,577	3.6	181,893	5,604	15,013	7,236	8,951	20,880
Year(3)	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods	
Année(3)	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation	
1971	1,325	913	165	3,281	4,126	4,030	1,625	
1972	1,568	1,078	242	3,698	4,987	4,850	2,042	
1973	2,214	1,332	319	4,465	6,293	5,988	2,472	
1974	2,828	3,329	426	6,673	8,068	6,936	3,090	
1975	2,976	4,163	440	6,281	9,023	8,102	3,370	
1976	3,219	4,054	470	6,484	9,300	9,288	4,116	
1977	3,710	4,201	467	7,315	10,295	11,332	4,566	
1978	4,220	4,472	551	9,280	12,844	13,078	5,252	
1979	4,728	5,765	727	12,845	16,663	14,900	6,154	
1980	5,383	8,410	628	14,541	19,381	13,321	6,773	
1981	5,876	9,692	739	15,428	22,604	15,739	7,664	
1982	5,439	6,737	511	12,719	19,705	14,645	7,368	
1983	5,546	5,161	732	14,301	20,825	18,744	8,348	
1984	6,534	6,133	822	16,783	26,397	25,719	10,183	
1985	6,449	6,347	856	18,735	28,093	31,092	10,410	
1986	7,229	5,085	1,044	21,488	31,285	32,968	11,976	
1987	7,391	5,914	1,165	21,640	33,311	32,612	12,670	
1988	7,558	5,176	1,293	25,557	40,722	33,193	13,568	
1989	8,256	6,221	1,358	26,929	43,303	31,943	15,023	
1990	8,739	8,198	1,324	26,325	42,918	30,480	15,854	
1991	9,004	6,629	1,218	24,688	42,885	30,961	16,615	
1992	9,736	6,478	1,388	27,278	46,674	33,680	18,943	
1993	11,014	6,969	1,566	32,162	53,096	39,944	21,368	
1994	12,578	6,960	1,810	39,187	65,717	47,835	23,441	
1995	13,375	7,250	2,038	45,574	75,647	50,100	25,547	
1996	14,117	9,581	1,913	46,508	76,613	51,379	25,838	

**Table 18.** Merchandise trade, balance of payments basis, **trade balance**(1)  
(millions of dollars) – concluded

Year		United States	United Kingdom	Other EU	Japan	Other OECD	Other countries
Année	Total	États-Unis	Royaume-Uni	Autres UE	Japon	Autres OCDE	Autres pays
<i>D</i>	399374	399443	399444	399445	399446	399447	399448
	-397916	-397984	-397985	-397986	-397987	-397988	-397989
1971	2,469	1,339	502	161	28	91	348
1972	-1,951	1,607	383	-30	-107	-158	256
1973	2,923	1,431	587	107	793	-102	107
1974	1,835	1,148	822	211	807	-55	-1,097
1975	-345	-999	664	277	951	-302	-937
1976	1,559	689	763	591	839	-142	-1,181
1977	2,972	1,748	623	341	650	-38	-352
1978	4,313	2,967	385	-153	739	-176	550
1979	4,425	603	626	815	1,787	16	578
1980	8,778	1,632	1,279	2,555	1,465	614	1,234
1981	7,292	3,323	980	1,311	547	415	441
1982	17,654	11,025	763	1,054	1,064	-89	3,837
1983	17,457	13,667	802	127	433	-351	2,779
1984	19,838	18,923	181	-1,609	238	38	2,066
1985	16,392	20,386	-647	-2,983	-467	-361	464
1986	9,977	16,843	-912	-3,666	-1,640	-629	-20
1987	12,160	17,058	-1,421	-2,589	-257	-539	-92
1988	10,819	12,795	-936	-2,824	973	-523	1,334
1989	7,747	10,726	-966	-1,277	919	-484	-1,173
1990	11,056	14,053	-1,160	-1,154	218	-1,076	174
1991	7,012	11,038	-1,074	-849	-1,104	-1,806	807
1992	9,034	12,998	-600	-546	-660	-1,437	-721
1993	12,790	18,292	-1,258	-703	664	-1,304	-2,901
1994	19,302	24,495	-1,207	-2,342	2,416	-2,736	-1,324
1995	33,732	32,127	-585	-1,849	4,640	-3,100	2,499
1996	40,989	39,962	-950	-2,298	5,255	-3,548	2,568

(1) Total exports includes domestic exports and re-exports, for further information, refer to Summary of Canadian International Trade (Catalogue no. 65-001-XPB).

(2) The figures reflect a number of adjustments applied to the customs totals to make them consistent with the concepts and definitions used in the system of national accounts. For more information about these adjustments, refer to Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (Catalogue no. 67-001-XPB).

(3) Sums of components do not equal totals, due to balance of payments adjustments.

**Source:** Summary of Canadian International Trade (Catalogue no. 65-001-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: J. Elibani (951-9786).

**Tableau 18.** Commerce de marchandises sur la base de la balance des paiements, **solde des marchandises**(1)  
(millions de dollars) – fin

(1) Les exportations totales comprennent les exportations nationales et les réexportations. Pour plus d'information, voir la publication Sommaire du commerce international du Canada (n° 65-001-XPB au catalogue).

(2) Les chiffres tiennent compte d'un certain nombre d'ajustements apportés aux totaux douaniers afin de les rendre compatibles avec les concepts et les définitions utilisés dans le système des comptes nationaux. Pour plus de renseignements à propos de ces ajustements, voir la publication Estimations trimestrielles de la balance canadienne des paiements internationaux (n° 67-001-XPB au catalogue).

(3) Le total ne correspond pas à la somme des composantes en raison des ajustements de la balance des paiements.

**Source:** Sommaire du commerce international du Canada (n° 65-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: J. Elibani (951-9786).

**Table 19. Merchandise trade, price and volume of exports**

Year	Current weighted price indexes (1992=100)						
Année	Indices des prix à pondération courante (1992=100)						
Total	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods
	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	103.8	106.2	104.0	110.6	101.3	99.5	102.2
1994	110.9	113.7	104.3	126.7	114.7	102.4	104.4
1995	117.7	125.1	101.1	152.3	129.8	102.9	107.0
1996	117.8	133.7	125.7	139.0	119.4	102.8	109.3
Year	Volume (Millions of 1992 \$)						
Année	Volume (Millions de \$ de 1992)						
Total(1)	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods
	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation
1992	163,463.5	15,338.7	15,452.0	20,017.0	32,380.3	31,893.1	4,469.1
1993	183,443.8	15,433.2	17,108.3	21,274.1	34,714.9	37,021.9	5,489.8
1994	205,526.7	16,603.8	18,385.1	22,828.0	36,964.0	45,466.3	6,800.8
1995	225,108.8	16,767.7	20,083.4	24,205.7	38,989.3	55,085.9	7,763.5
1996	238,215.4	18,281.6	20,329.2	24,875.2	43,617.7	60,567.4	8,690.2

**Table 19. Merchandise trade, price and volume of imports – concluded**

Year	Current weighted price indexes (1992=100)						
Année	Indices des prix à pondération courante (1992=100)						
Total	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods
	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	105.2	102.2	98.9	111.7	104.3	104.8	107.8
1994	111.2	110.4	96.8	117.2	112.0	108.9	115.4
1995	114.4	117.5	101.7	123.6	123.0	106.5	119.8
1996	112.5	117.3	116.8	117.1	118.4	102.1	119.3
Year	Volume (Millions of 1992 \$)						
Année	Volume (Millions de \$ de 1992)						
Total(1)	Agricultural and fish products	Energy products	Forest products	Industrial goods	Machines and equipment	Automobile products	Consumer goods
	Produits agricoles et poisson	Produits énergétiques	Produits forestiers	Biens industriels	Machines et équipements	Produits automobiles	Biens de consommation
1992	154,429.6	9,736.4	6,477.5	1,387.5	27,278.5	46,674.3	18,942.9
1993	168,757.6	10,777.3	7,043.2	1,401.9	30,831.8	50,686.8	19,817.7
1994	187,532.6	11,389.8	7,186.3	1,543.9	34,986.1	60,359.4	20,309.3
1995	202,185.3	11,380.2	7,132.3	1,648.8	37,053.4	71,038.6	21,318.1
1996	212,911.7	12,039.6	8,202.0	1,634.3	39,295.4	75,028.3	21,660.3

(1) Total includes balance of payments adjustments.

Source: Summary of Canadian International Trade (Catalogue no. 65-001-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: D. Pilon (951-4808).

**Tableau 19. Commerce des marchandises, prix et volumes des importations – fin**

(1) Le total inclut des ajustements de la balance des paiements.

Source: Sommaire du commerce international du Canada (n° 65-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: D. Pilon (951-4808).



## V. Goods-producing industries

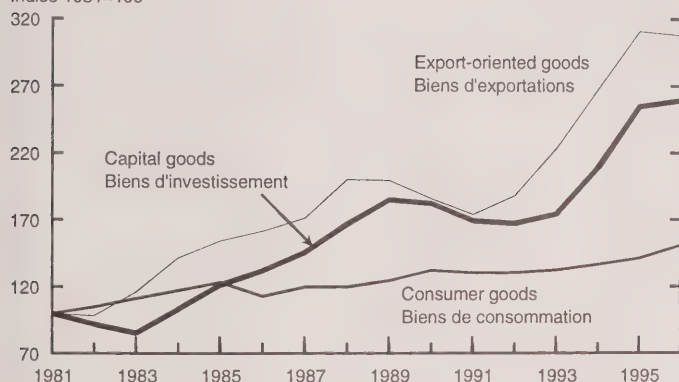
	Page
20. Manufacturing inventories, shipments and orders	63
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## V. Industries de biens

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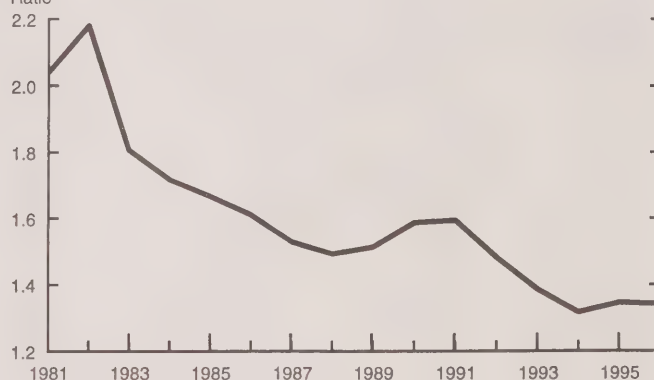
**Shipments**  
**Livraisons**

Index 1981=100  
Indice 1981=100

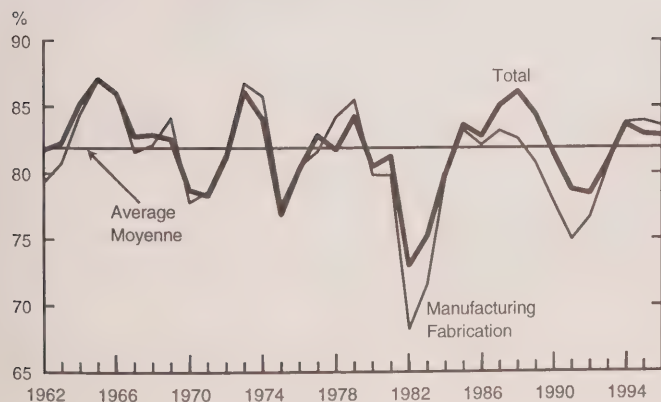


**Manufacturing Inventories-to-shipments Ratio**  
**Ratio des livraisons au stocks manufacturiers**

Ratio

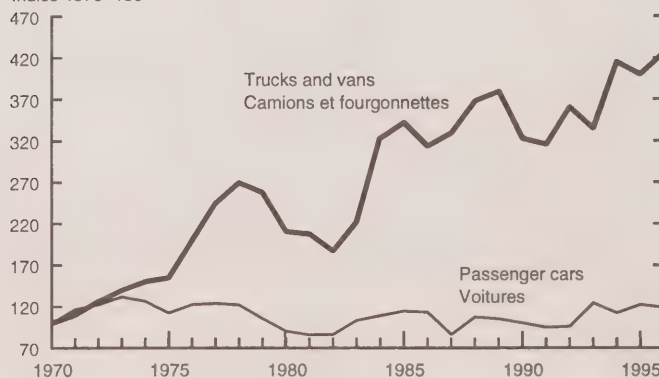


**Capacity Utilization Rates**  
**Taux d'utilisation de la capacité**

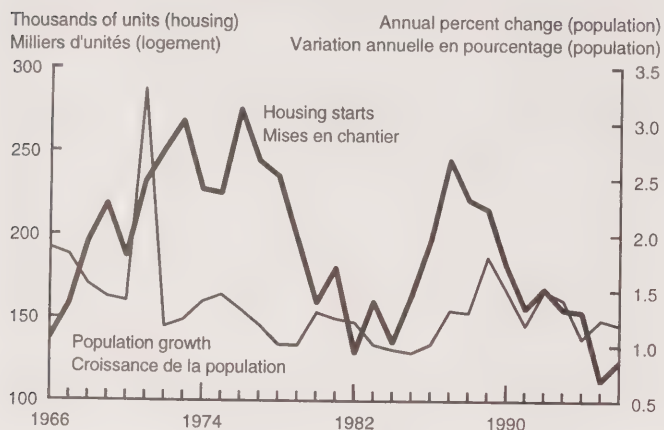


**Motor Vehicle Production**  
**Production de véhicules automobiles**

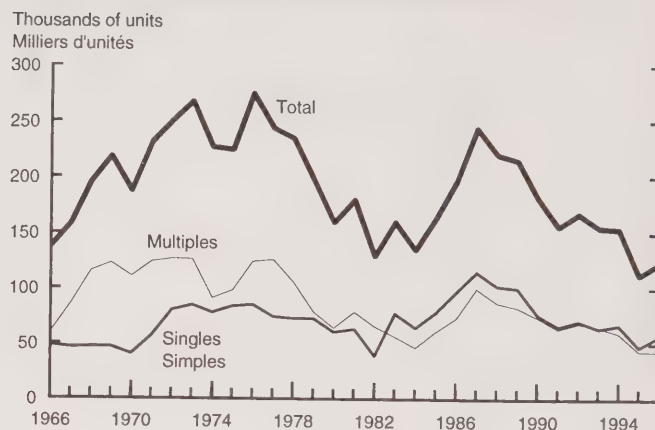
Index 1970=100  
Indice 1970=100



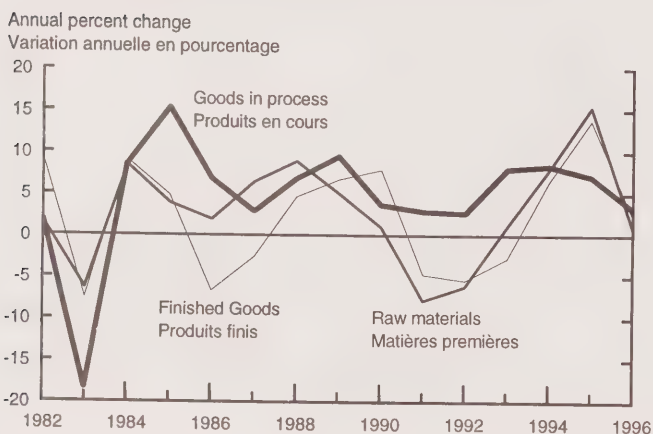
## Housing and Population Logement et population



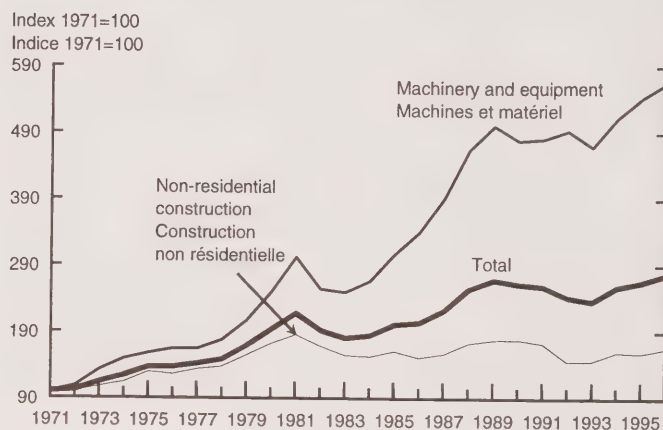
## Housing Starts Mises en chantier de logements



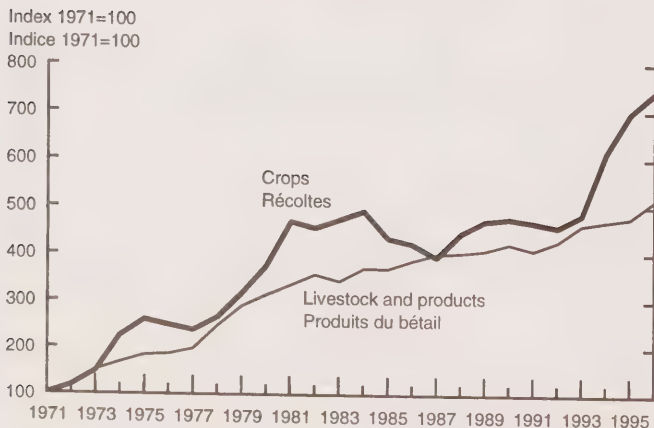
## Manufacturing Inventories at Year-End Stocks manufacturiers en fin d'année



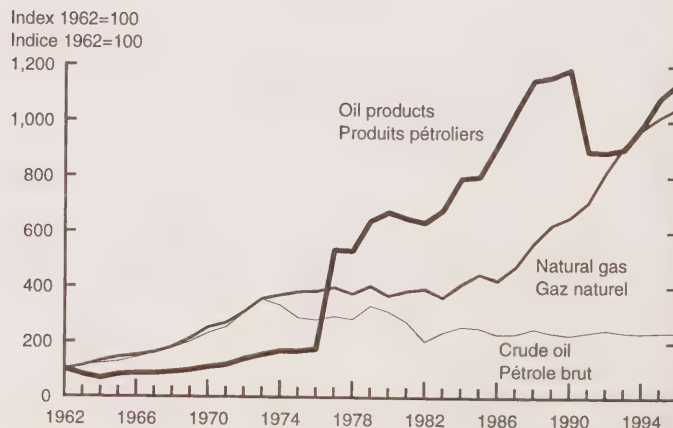
## Business Investment (1992 \$) Investissement des entreprises (\$ 1992)



## Farm Cash Receipts Recettes monétaires agricoles



## Pipelines Pipe-lines



**Table 20.** Manufacturing inventories, shipments and orders (millions of dollars)

Year	Shipments	(Annual percent change)	Non-durable goods	Durable goods
Année	Livraisons	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Biens non durables	Biens durables
<i>D</i>	<i>315351</i>	<i>315351</i>	<i>315352</i>	<i>315496</i>
1981	190,851		103,925	86,927
1982	187,409	-1.8	105,979	81,431
1983	203,019	8.3	113,354	89,664
1984	229,848	13.2	122,124	107,725
1985	248,673	8.2	128,183	120,490
1986	253,343	1.9	125,746	127,597
1987	272,037	7.4	135,793	136,244
1988	297,692	9.4	143,126	154,566
1989	308,987	3.8	147,455	161,532
1990	299,195	-3.2	148,195	151,000
1991	280,504	-6.2	140,486	140,018
1992	286,307	2.1	140,595	145,712
1993	309,963	8.3	144,541	165,422
1994	352,893	13.9	158,147	194,746
1995	396,903	12.5	178,196	218,707
1996	406,568	2.4	181,057	225,511

**Tableau 20.** Stocks, livraisons et commandes manufacturières (millions de dollars)

Year	Consumer goods		Capital goods	Construction materials	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented	(Automotive products)
Année	Biens de consommation						
	Non-durable	Durable					
	Non durables	Durables	Biens de capital	Matériaux de construction	Industries des produits intermédiaires	Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Industries connexes de l'automobile)
<i>D</i>	<i>315667</i>	<i>315668</i>	<i>315669</i>	<i>315670</i>	<i>315671</i>	<i>315672</i>	<i>315673</i>
1981	58,768	6,698	19,014	16,583	54,885	34,903	38,937
1982	61,650	6,058	17,488	14,588	53,342	34,283	41,914
1983	65,372	6,835	16,222	14,907	59,200	40,483	49,277
1984	68,836	7,499	19,629	16,594	67,921	49,370	58,005
1985	72,485	8,287	23,077	18,624	72,349	53,850	63,577
1986	66,355	9,351	25,112	20,905	75,236	56,384	55,342
1987	70,335	9,914	27,720	24,084	80,203	59,782	54,221
1988	70,351	10,355	31,729	26,364	89,037	69,856	59,499
1989	73,154	10,726	35,176	28,442	91,912	69,576	60,522
1990	77,648	9,609	34,652	26,578	85,905	64,804	61,878
1991	76,480	8,487	32,150	23,381	79,334	60,673	58,774
1992	76,647	8,572	31,811	22,102	81,580	65,593	63,092
1993	77,726	9,025	33,137	23,421	88,606	78,049	74,198
1994	80,221	10,303	39,751	26,802	102,485	93,331	84,501
1995	83,039	11,090	48,497	28,572	117,206	108,499	92,713
1996	88,731	11,670	49,340	29,744	119,611	107,472	97,927



**Table 20. Manufacturing inventories, shipments and orders (millions of dollars) – concluded**

End of year	New orders received	Total inventories owned	(Annual percent change)	Non-durable goods industries	Durable goods industries
En fin d'année	Nouvelles commandes reçues	Total des stocks possédés	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Industries des biens non durables	Industries des biens durables
D	315706	318159	318159	318160	318174
1981	190,810	34,479		15,690	18,789
1982	185,741	31,142	-9.7	15,462	15,681
1983	207,890	30,887	-0.8	14,978	15,909
1984	230,818	34,431	11.5	16,878	17,552
1985	248,593	34,353	-0.2	16,366	17,987
1986	254,746	34,181	-0.5	15,560	18,620
1987	273,022	35,562	4.0	16,088	19,474
1988	302,721	38,136	7.2	16,528	21,608
1989	308,596	39,528	3.7	17,158	22,370
1990	295,698	39,331	-0.5	18,115	21,216
1991	279,756	35,986	-8.5	16,274	19,712
1992	287,094	35,352	-1.8	15,539	19,814
1993	313,278	36,638	3.6	15,559	21,079
1994	358,419	40,976	11.8	16,902	24,074
1995	396,326	45,569	11.2	18,427	27,143
1996	406,549	45,767	0.4	18,174	27,593

Year Inventory at end of the year

Ratio of inventories owned to shipments

Année

Stocks à la fin de l'année

	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished goods	
	Matières premières	Produits en cours	Produits finis	Rapport des stocks possédés aux livraisons
D	317094	322573	317804	317836÷315351
1981	14,206		12,003	2.04
1982	13,064	6,689	11,390	2.18
1983	13,097	6,582	11,208	1.81
1984	14,423	7,160	12,848	1.72
1985	14,762	7,289	12,302	1.67
1986	15,323	7,216	11,642	1.61
1987	16,415	7,591	11,556	1.53
1988	17,919	7,884	12,333	1.49
1989	18,005	8,048	13,475	1.52
1990	18,025	7,203	14,103	1.59
1991	16,156	7,044	12,786	1.60
1992	15,789	7,240	12,323	1.48
1993	16,211	8,018	12,408	1.39
1994	18,542	9,070	13,364	1.32
1995	20,183	10,077	15,309	1.35
1996	20,074	10,380	15,314	1.34

Year Unfilled orders at end of the year

Année

Commandes en carnet à la fin de l'année

	Consumer goods			Capital goods	Construction materials	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented	(Automotive products)
	Total	Biens de consommation						
		Non-durable	Durable					
		Non durables	Durables	Biens de capital	Matériaux de construction	Industries des produits intermédiaires	Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Industries connexes de l'automobile)
D	316384	316409	316410	316411	316412	316413	316414	316415
1981	18,462	610	401	10,522	3,066	2,869	974	730
1982	16,676	554	467	9,684	2,485	2,690	749	772
1983	21,591	625	422	13,782	2,265	3,405	1,039	1,258
1984	22,549	463	367	14,273	2,622	3,823	1,048	1,552
1985	22,435	454	495	14,352	2,476	3,878	931	1,507
1986	23,887	501	469	14,113	3,180	4,080	1,442	1,926
1987	24,885	548	445	14,365	2,901	4,280	2,365	2,745
1988	30,081	612	563	19,520	3,428	4,355	1,470	1,775
1989	29,635	642	464	19,783	3,357	3,946	1,336	1,652
1990	26,052	626	332	17,829	2,582	3,658	928	1,161
1991	25,247	572	240	15,881	2,047	3,662	2,829	3,027
1992	25,959	525	268	15,213	2,718	3,850	3,401	3,699
1993	29,172	538	294	17,656	2,940	4,105	3,705	4,025
1994	34,761	581	377	19,361	3,220	4,891	6,471	6,764
1995	34,256	530	323	19,437	2,929	5,650	5,406	5,428
1996	34,265	571	334	19,298	2,844	6,568	4,620	4,827

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (Catalogue no. 31-001-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: C. Kuntz (951-7092).

Source: Stocks, livraisons et commandes des industries manufacturières (n° 31-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: C. Kuntz (951-7092).

**Table 21. Inventories owned, total (millions of dollars)**

End of year	Consumer goods, non-durable	Consumer goods, durable	Capital goods	Construction materials	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented	(Automotive products)
En fin d'année	Biens de consommation, non durables	Biens de consommation, durables	Biens de capital	Matériaux de construction	Industries des produits intermédiaires	Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Industries connexes de l'automobile)
D	318184	318185	318186	318187	318188	318189	318190
1981	8,550		6,397	3,213			5,523
1982	8,264	1,306	5,044	2,646	9,000	4,979	5,102
1983	7,781	1,410	4,648	2,654	9,393	5,048	4,839
1984	8,849	1,548	5,468	2,860	10,349	5,426	5,467
1985	8,467	1,653	5,590	2,863	10,423	5,393	5,189
1986	7,571	1,789	5,804	3,181	10,552	5,325	3,999
1987	7,972	1,782	6,129	3,440	10,646	5,625	4,132
1988	7,647	1,914	6,998	3,929	11,681	5,943	3,678
1989	7,972	1,936	7,083	4,088	11,880	6,502	4,179
1990	8,679	1,632	6,846	3,828	11,595	6,647	4,820
1991	7,584	1,430	6,644	3,394	10,490	6,422	3,653
1992	7,163	1,383	6,871	3,174	10,220	6,476	3,306
1993	6,987	1,411	7,558	3,333	10,643	6,678	3,091
1994	7,671	1,624	8,239	3,826	11,866	7,773	4,021
1995	7,803	1,700	9,859	4,076	13,255	8,953	4,112
1996	7,873	1,666	10,526	3,994	12,796	8,968	4,122

**Tableau 21. Stocks possédés, total (millions de dollars)****Table 21. Inventories owned, raw materials (millions of dollars) – continued**

End of year	Consumer goods, non-durable	Consumer goods, durable	Capital goods	Construction materials	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented	(Automotive products)
En fin d'année	Biens de consommation, non durables	Biens de consommation, durables	Biens de capital	Matériaux de construction	Industries des produits intermédiaires	Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Industries connexes de l'automobile)
D	317119	317120	317121	317122	317123	317124	317125
1981	3,489	718	2,170	1,549	4,475	1,850	1,978
1982	3,326	592	2,105	1,226	3,959	1,857	1,722
1983	3,137	640	2,002	1,287	4,239	1,784	1,609
1984	3,451	731	2,347	1,397	4,501	1,966	1,758
1985	3,455	832	2,521	1,449	4,598	1,861	1,683
1986	3,402	891	2,664	1,598	4,784	1,976	1,391
1987	3,454	956	2,750	1,840	5,297	2,104	1,384
1988	3,350	1,008	3,200	2,089	5,775	2,446	1,517
1989	3,358	962	3,169	2,142	5,639	2,681	1,753
1990	3,339	830	2,867	1,963	5,510	3,441	1,917
1991	2,931	743	2,613	1,718	4,861	3,287	1,536
1992	2,817	711	2,591	1,579	4,692	3,405	1,471
1993	2,768	731	2,769	1,711	4,703	3,585	1,326
1994	3,080	838	2,967	1,960	5,562	4,212	1,804
1995	3,020	825	3,661	2,027	5,988	4,754	1,781
1996	3,030	774	3,721	1,999	5,747	4,893	1,854

**Tableau 21. Stocks possédés, matières premières (millions de dollars) – suite****Table 21. Inventories owned, goods in process (millions of dollars) – continued**

End of year	Consumer goods, non-durable	Consumer goods, durable	Capital goods	Construction materials	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented	(Automotive products)
En fin d'année	Biens de consommation, non durables	Biens de consommation, durables	Biens de capital	Matériaux de construction	Industries des produits intermédiaires	Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Industries connexes de l'automobile)
D	322606	322607	322608	322609	322610	322611	322612
1982	1,037	190	1,883	544	1,567	1,554	1,206
1983	968	222	1,622	453	1,649	1,698	1,279
1984	1,082	212	1,777	514	1,848	1,765	1,394
1985	947	215	1,890	462	1,908	1,897	1,373
1986	877	243	1,917	577	1,795	1,806	1,182
1987	973	230	2,191	589	1,695	1,941	1,294
1988	898	267	2,429	613	1,955	1,750	974
1989	1,010	254	2,384	688	2,026	1,701	956
1990	1,069	199	2,528	569	1,815	1,020	994
1991	892	176	2,849	503	1,669	942	746
1992	924	179	3,074	512	1,625	883	747
1993	958	181	3,480	534	1,856	934	794
1994	1,076	224	3,919	638	2,051	1,112	1,099
1995	1,119	251	4,640	699	2,267	1,116	1,043
1996	1,137	272	5,005	690	2,168	1,112	1,083

**Tableau 21. Stocks possédés, produits en cours (millions de dollars) – suite**

**Table 21. Inventories owned, finished goods**  
(millions of dollars) – concluded

End of year	Consumer goods, non-durable	Consumer goods, durable	Capital goods	Construction materials	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented	(Automotive products)
En fin d'année	Biens de consommation, non durables	Biens de consommation, durables	Biens de capital	Matériaux de construction	Industries des produits intermédiaires	Industries orientées vers l'exportation	(Industries connexes de l'automobile)
D	317829	317830	317831	317832	317833	317834	317835
1981	4,030	672	1,150	1,013	3,456	1,746	2,377
1982	3,901	525	1,056	876	3,473	1,567	2,175
1983	3,676	547	1,023	915	3,504	1,566	1,951
1984	4,316	605	1,344	948	4,000	1,695	2,315
1985	4,065	606	1,179	951	3,917	1,634	2,133
1986	3,293	656	1,223	1,006	3,973	1,543	1,427
1987	3,544	595	1,188	1,012	3,655	1,581	1,453
1988	3,399	640	1,369	1,228	3,952	1,746	1,187
1989	3,603	720	1,530	1,258	4,215	2,120	1,470
1990	4,270	604	1,451	1,296	4,270	2,186	1,909
1991	3,761	511	1,181	1,173	3,961	2,193	1,371
1992	3,422	493	1,206	1,082	3,902	2,189	1,089
1993	3,261	499	1,308	1,089	4,084	2,159	971
1994	3,515	562	1,354	1,228	4,252	2,450	1,118
1995	3,665	624	1,557	1,350	4,999	3,083	1,288
1996	3,706	621	1,800	1,305	4,882	2,963	1,185

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (Catalogue no. 31-001-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: C. Kuntz (951-7092).

**Tableau 21. Stocks possédés, produits finis**  
(millions de dollars) – fin

Source: Stocks, livraisons et commandes des industries manufacturières (n° 31-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: C. Kuntz (951-7092).

**Table 22. Miscellaneous manufacturing statistics**  
**Production of motor vehicles in Canada**  
(units)

Year	Total all vehicles	(Annual percent change)	Passenger cars	Trucks and vans
Année	Total véhicules	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Automobiles	Camions et camionnettes
D	125000	125000	125001	125059
1970	1,187,430		937,219	250,211
1971	1,370,601	15.4	1,094,631	275,250
1972	1,464,500	6.9	1,147,280	317,220
1973	1,584,927	8.2	1,234,593	350,334
1974	1,561,275	-1.5	1,184,878	376,370
1975	1,441,356	-7.7	1,053,817	387,539
1976	1,646,752	14.3	1,146,264	500,488
1977	1,774,883	7.8	1,162,427	612,456
1978	1,818,492	2.5	1,143,425	675,067
1979	1,631,676	-10.3	987,673	644,003
1980	1,374,299	-15.8	846,777	527,582
1981	1,322,780	-3.7	803,117	519,663
1982	1,276,040	-3.5	807,645	468,395
1983	1,525,260	19.5	968,867	556,393
1984	1,829,384	19.9	1,021,536	807,848
1985	1,930,437	5.5	1,074,828	855,609
1986	1,845,776	-4.4	1,060,884	784,892
1987	1,635,014	-11.4	809,827	825,187
1988	1,928,537	18.0	1,007,814	920,723
1989	1,933,599	0.3	983,897	949,702
1990	1,748,459	-9.6	940,319	808,140
1991	1,679,869	-3.9	890,952	789,932
1992	1,802,375	7.3	900,888	901,487
1993	2,003,092	11.1	1,165,275	837,817
1994	2,089,742	4.3	1,051,807	1,037,935
1995	2,149,825	2.9	1,149,340	1,000,485
1996	2,181,615	1.5	1,116,953	1,064,662

**Tableau 22. Statistiques diverses sur la fabrication**  
**Production de véhicules automobiles au Canada**  
(unités)



**Table 22.** Miscellaneous manufacturing  
Statistics, **new vehicles sales**  
(thousands of units) – continued

**Tableau 22.** Statistiques diverses sur la fabrication,  
**ventes de véhicules neufs**  
(milliers d'unités) – suite

Year	New motor vehicles sales					New motor vehicles	
Année	Ventes de véhicules automobiles neufs					Véhicules automobiles neufs	
	Passenger cars				Commercial vehicles	Passenger cars	
	Voitures particulières				Véhicules utilitaires	Voitures particulières	
	Total	Manufactured in North America		Manufactured Overseas		Imports less re-exports	Exports
		Fabriquées en Amérique du Nord		Fabriquées outre-mer		Importations moins ré-exportations	Exportations
D	4970	4975	4971	4972	4973	446646 -418728	418737
1953	466	363	337	26	103		
1954	384	312	292	20	72		
1955	463	385	363	23	78		
1956	495	404	370	34	91		
1957	460	384	333	50	76		
1958	450	381	302	78	69		
1959	500	423	310	113	78		
1960	522	446	321	126	75		
1961	515	440	339	102	75		
1962	577	495	420	74	82		
1963	648	550	499	51	98		
1964	723	614	549	65	108		
1965	828	706	631	75	122		
1966	831	698	630	68	133		
1967	812	677	603	74	136		
1968	887	739	636	104	148		536
1969	920	763	641	122	157		715
1970	773	640	496	144	134		733
1971	935	776	588	187	159		824
1972	1,062	855	651	204	207		876
1973	1,230	973	784	190	256		908
1974	1,249	943	796	147	306		852
1975	1,328	1,000	844	156	328		780
1976	1,281	939	785	153	343	742	884
1977	1,349	994	802	192	355	755	923
1978	1,365	987	816	171	377	743	872
1979	1,396	1,003	862	141	393	707	651
1980	1,268	936	742	194	332	700	613
1981	1,191	906	649	256	286	725	565
1982	925	718	494	224	207	538	705
1983	1,079	841	623	218	238	743	867
1984	1,283	971	724	247	312	853	1,104
1985	1,528	1,135	795	340	393	1,052	1,166
1986	1,523	1,102	765	337	422	1,059	1,207
1987	1,530	1,061	698	364	469	990	956
1988	1,564	1,056	724	332	508	1,044	1,201
1989	1,481	985	671	313	496	996	1,200
1990	1,318	885	579	306	433	883	1,224
1991	1,288	873	573	300	415	922	1,205
1992	1,227	798	503	295	429	846	1,210
1993	1,193	739	494	245	454	777	1,483
1994	1,260	749	573	175	511	808	1,601
1995	1,167	670	553	117	496	701	1,709
1996	1,205	661	573	88	544	715	1,700

**Table 22. Miscellaneous manufacturing statistic, chemicals industries**  
(millions of dollars) – concluded

**Tableau 22. Statistiques diverses sur la fabrication, industries chimiques**  
(millions de dollars) – fin

Year	GDP, chemicals industries	Imports from all countries			Exports to all countries		Total inventory owned at end of year	Shipments
Année	PIB, industries chimiques	Importations provenant de tous les pays			Exportations vers tous les pays		Total stocks possédés à la fin de l'année	Livraisons
		Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Plastic and synthetic rubber	Chemicals	Synthetic rubbers and plastics		
		Produits chimiques inorganiques	Produits chimiques organiques	Matières plastiques et caoutchouc	Chimiques	Caoutchouc synthétique et plastique		
	I53201	D451534	D451535	D451536	D401900	D401885	D318173	D315479
1981		399	1,089	1,164	2,391	674	2,374	13,192
1982		370	1,019	1,037	2,094	690	2,432	14,217
1983		410	1,266	1,363	2,166	719	2,394	15,686
1984		498	1,465	1,645	2,563	896	2,683	17,175
1985		509	1,509	1,773	2,709	1,130	2,844	18,269
1986		524	1,617	1,962	2,615	1,333	2,734	18,639
1987		524	1,680	2,203	2,782	1,638	2,729	20,248
1988		1,114	1,919	2,633	3,591	2,044	2,939	22,778
1989		1,398	1,943	2,749	3,349	1,876	2,946	23,670
1990		1,308	2,078	2,796	3,460	2,060	3,241	23,118
1991		1,303	1,997	2,808	3,116	2,167	3,038	21,297
1992	8,261	1,363	2,199	3,256	3,202	2,521	2,891	21,489
1993	8,877	1,544	2,636	3,894	3,416	2,926	3,115	22,609
1994	9,267	1,805	3,319	5,035	4,381	3,793	3,265	25,598
1995	9,617	2,109	4,002	6,160	5,484	5,357	3,510	28,554
1996	9,644	2,300	4,234	6,656	5,314	5,644	3,419	28,489

Year	Chemicals and chemical products					Total number of employees
Année	Chimiques et produits chimiques					Ensemble des salariés
	Chemicals, chemical products	Industrial chemicals	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	
	Produits chimiques	Produits chimiques industriels	Heures hebdomadaires moyennes	Rémunération horaire moyenne	Rémunération hebdomadaire moyenne	
	P1770	P1778	L59731	L60012	L57764	L56921
1981	75.2					
1982	79.4					
1983	82.2		40.5	11.07	506.19	82,860
1984	85.7		40.3	11.71	532.07	84,245
1985	87.2		40.7	12.20	561.77	86,578
1986	88.3		40.7	12.71	585.08	87,269
1987	91.1		40.7	13.28	613.23	87,861
1988	101.1		40.7	13.77	641.33	90,577
1989	102.9		40.6	14.35	668.79	95,756
1990	100.8		40.1	15.19	704.66	96,239
1991	101.5		39.6	16.31	729.41	91,721
1992	100.0	100.0	39.0	16.75	768.54	86,000
1993	101.8	103.3	38.9	17.19	792.01	84,102
1994	109.1	116.6	38.6	17.31	812.92	81,783
1995	118.8	131.2	38.0	16.83	805.52	81,347
1996	116.6	125.6	37.9	17.21	819.72	82,046

**Sources:** Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.  
New Motor Vehicle Sales (Catalogue no. 63-007-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: S. Dumouchel (951-2210).  
Imports by Commodities (Catalogue no. 65-007-XPB), Exports by Commodities (Catalogue no. 65-004-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: S. Carpentier (951-9647).

**Sources:** Association des fabricants de véhicules automobiles.  
Ventes de véhicules automobiles neufs (n° 63-007-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: S. Dumouchel (951-2210).  
Importations par marchandises (n° 65-007-XPB au catalogue), Exportations par marchandises (n° 65-004-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: S. Carpentier (951-9647).

Table 23. Capacity utilization rates

Tableau 23. Taux d'utilisation des capacités

Year	Total non-farm	Construction	Forestry	Mining	Utilities
Année	Total non agricole		Forêts	Mines	Services publics
D	883644	883672	883645	883646	883673
1962	81.8	86.2	90.5	82.9	84.5
1963	82.3	85.9	90.2	82.2	82.2
1964	85.2	88.7	93.4	84.4	81.3
1965	87.1	92.4	87.1	83.9	81.4
1966	86.0	88.8	84.5	84.2	83.4
1967	82.8	85.7	74.8	84.5	82.3
1968	82.9	86.1	73.0	83.5	81.6
1969	82.6	80.4	77.3	80.9	81.5
1970	78.8	77.0	76.3	81.6	82.6
1971	78.3	78.5	75.2	76.5	83.0
1972	81.2	77.0	80.8	81.9	86.0
1973	86.2	77.1	87.8	90.2	87.7
1974	84.0	77.0	83.2	83.4	88.5
1975	76.9	82.9	64.5	70.0	82.6
1976	80.4	89.5	70.3	71.9	84.4
1977	82.8	88.5	75.4	80.1	86.6
1978	81.8	80.4	82.5	72.8	84.7
1979	84.3	78.8	78.8	86.0	85.5
1980	80.5	80.7	75.1	80.4	85.6
1981	81.3	87.5	67.9	79.1	83.8
1982	73.0	85.7	53.8	76.7	78.0
1983	75.3	83.8	68.7	76.7	80.5
1984	80.0	78.7	75.2	83.1	81.5
1985	83.6	85.1	72.4	84.2	84.9
1986	82.8	89.5	72.7	76.8	84.3
1987	85.1	93.5	82.2	82.3	85.9
1988	86.2	94.6	85.4	91.5	87.2
1989	84.4	95.6	84.8	86.8	84.4
1990	81.5	91.8	82.2	85.0	81.0
1991	78.8	84.9	76.0	84.1	84.0
1992	78.5	80.5	77.4	83.6	79.3
1993	80.9	78.7	82.4	85.4	81.0
1994	83.6	81.1	86.1	85.9	83.8
1995	82.9	77.8	83.8	85.3	82.7
1996	82.8	77.7	81.0	85.5	83.4



Table 23. Capacity utilization rates – continued

Tableau 23. Taux d'utilisation des capacités – suite

Year	Manufacturing		Non-durables	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Primary metals	Wood
Année	Fabrication	Durables	Non-durables	Machinerie	Matériel de transport	Produits électriques	Première transformation des métaux	Bois
D	883647	883648	883658	883653	883654	883655	883651	883649
1962	79.3	76.7	81.5	78.0	72.3	77.4	81.2	76.8
1963	80.8	79.5	82.0	81.2	79.1	76.6	81.9	84.3
1964	84.4	84.6	84.2	88.1	80.3	82.3	87.9	87.3
1965	87.0	89.5	84.8	90.7	87.0	86.4	94.6	86.6
1966	86.0	87.6	84.6	92.2	77.5	88.7	92.0	83.0
1967	81.6	81.4	81.8	84.9	78.6	79.3	82.7	82.5
1968	82.2	82.8	81.5	77.5	81.2	81.1	87.7	88.0
1969	84.1	85.3	83.0	83.4	89.3	85.2	87.4	86.9
1970	77.8	76.0	79.7	74.4	67.1	77.9	85.7	81.7
1971	78.6	77.1	80.2	74.0	75.0	72.0	81.7	81.4
1972	81.5	81.7	81.4	79.4	80.4	78.5	83.8	81.2
1973	86.8	88.1	85.4	84.7	89.1	87.5	91.0	86.7
1974	85.8	87.9	83.6	91.6	83.1	86.7	95.5	84.6
1975	77.6	79.6	75.6	85.3	79.1	74.3	84.0	72.2
1976	80.5	80.9	80.1	81.2	81.6	75.1	75.4	85.2
1977	81.7	81.5	81.7	80.1	83.1	72.2	82.8	92.7
1978	84.2	83.7	84.8	82.2	83.8	70.0	88.9	91.1
1979	85.5	85.0	86.0	91.2	83.0	81.4	84.2	86.8
1980	79.9	77.1	82.8	88.5	61.9	85.7	80.2	85.4
1981	79.9	76.6	83.4	83.3	63.5	88.0	86.9	75.5
1982	68.3	62.5	74.7	62.7	56.1	74.0	64.9	57.1
1983	71.6	65.8	78.0	58.1	63.1	68.2	73.1	68.0
1984	79.7	77.4	82.2	73.7	77.2	80.3	88.8	74.0
1985	83.2	83.0	83.4	75.0	86.2	81.5	90.5	80.8
1986	82.1	80.9	83.5	74.5	85.4	78.8	84.2	78.1
1987	83.2	81.4	85.2	70.7	78.9	80.4	92.7	85.8
1988	82.6	80.7	85.1	76.7	76.0	80.5	93.0	82.4
1989	80.8	79.3	82.8	74.8	76.3	79.5	88.5	77.9
1990	77.8	75.7	80.3	70.2	74.5	76.1	85.0	74.0
1991	75.0	72.2	78.4	63.1	72.2	75.5	81.0	70.6
1992	76.7	73.8	80.2	64.5	71.0	76.2	83.4	81.6
1993	80.5	79.2	82.1	74.3	77.2	78.4	90.2	90.2
1994	83.8	83.0	84.7	81.0	81.9	80.0	93.1	91.1
1995	83.9	83.9	84.0	84.5	84.9	82.7	89.2	86.7
1996	83.5	83.5	83.7	81.8	83.4	80.8	90.9	85.2
Year	Clothing			Paper		Petroleum		Chemicals
Année	Vêtements			Papiers		Pétrole		Produits chimiques
D	883667			883668		883670		883671
1962	72.3			88.0		76.8		82.3
1963	75.2			88.9		72.7		84.8
1964	77.1			94.1		74.1		89.3
1965	79.8			91.8		75.5		91.0
1966	79.8			92.5		80.7		89.7
1967	76.3			84.3		71.5		84.1
1968	78.9			85.4		79.7		81.9
1969	78.6			93.7		75.8		82.5
1970	75.5			90.5		78.8		77.1
1971	76.8			84.8		82.0		78.3
1972	80.5			87.0		70.5		79.4
1973	81.9			87.8		85.9		89.8
1974	77.7			89.9		79.5		89.8
1975	77.8			73.3		79.7		76.3
1976	81.2			86.8		70.4		77.5
1977	78.9			81.0		86.1		78.3
1978	84.6			92.0		78.2		81.9
1979	89.4			91.0		66.8		85.0
1980	82.7			89.4		69.6		79.5
1981	82.2			89.5		82.7		85.0
1982	72.0			77.9		75.9		70.8
1983	73.3			85.1		73.8		78.9
1984	79.2			88.3		74.9		84.8
1985	82.1			86.5		74.2		85.8
1986	86.0			90.5		75.3		86.0
1987	87.9			95.5		86.2		88.5
1988	83.6			93.6		90.5		89.0
1989	82.3			87.9		85.2		86.9
1990	78.1			83.7		87.5		86.5
1991	76.1			84.5		82.6		80.7
1992	77.0			88.1		83.6		81.0
1993	79.7			88.0		86.9		83.9
1994	80.4			94.3		87.3		84.7
1995	77.8			93.0		89.7		86.2
1996	74.5			90.2		91.6		87.1

Source: Capacity utilization rates in Canadian manufacturing (Catalogue no. 31-003-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: S. Wood (951-0655).

Source: Taux d'utilisation des capacités manufacturières (n° 31-003-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: S. Wood (951-0655).

**Table 24. Construction**  
**Building permits (millions of dollars)**

**Tableau 24. Construction**  
**Permis de construire (millions de dollars)**

Year		(Annual percent change)	Non-residential construction				Residential
Année	Canada total	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)	Construction non résidentielle				Résidentielle
			Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	
				Industrielle	Commerciale	Institutionnelle et gouvernement	
D	2671	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675
1948	647		267	51	135	77	380
1949	745	15.1	300	40	150	103	445
1950	958	28.6	427	64	241	110	531
1951	861	-10.2	416	114	148	148	445
1952	1,062	23.4	453	101	181	164	610
1953	1,422	33.9	613	201	191	213	810
1954	1,521	6.9	638	176	187	265	884
1955	1,805	18.6	774	196	254	311	1,031
1956	1,828	1.3	854	222	326	296	974
1957	1,827	-0.0	875	219	342	309	952
1958	2,357	29.0	976	180	367	426	1,381
1959	2,379	0.9	1,124	193	509	419	1,255
1960	2,025	-14.9	1,080	184	433	460	944
1961	2,244	10.8	1,068	198	438	431	1,176
1962	2,517	12.1	1,307	218	469	620	1,209
1963	2,823	12.2	1,361	281	460	620	1,462
1964	3,268	15.7	1,653	381	598	674	1,615
1965	3,810	16.6	2,053	430	783	840	1,757
1966	3,715	-2.5	2,123	474	737	913	1,592
1967	4,068	9.5	2,144	425	677	1,042	1,924
1968	4,776	17.4	2,370	531	696	1,143	2,406
1969	4,896	2.5	2,466	567	839	1,060	2,429
1970	4,700	-4.0	2,389	498	807	1,084	2,312
1971	5,730	21.9	2,527	461	1,070	996	3,203
1972	6,464	12.8	2,825	520	1,412	893	3,638
1973	8,559	32.4	3,796	854	1,970	972	4,763
1974	9,280	8.4	4,704	1,316	2,293	1,096	4,576
1975	10,598	14.2	4,469	876	2,251	1,342	6,129
1976	12,199	15.1	4,724	1,010	2,546	1,168	7,476
1977	12,420	1.8	4,807	1,012	2,444	1,351	7,613
1978	13,135	5.8	5,568	1,054	3,140	1,374	7,567
1979	14,144	7.7	6,377	1,316	3,727	1,334	7,767
1980	15,452	9.2	7,984	1,911	4,322	1,751	7,468
1981	18,735	21.2	8,921	1,731	5,230	1,960	9,815
1982	12,789	-31.7	6,656	1,096	3,485	2,074	6,133
1983	14,571	13.9	5,712	940	2,761	2,012	8,859
1984	15,502	6.4	6,988	1,367	3,715	1,906	8,513
1985	19,524	25.9	8,641	1,885	4,640	2,116	10,883
1986	24,690	26.5	10,471	1,899	6,152	2,420	14,219
1987	30,981	25.5	12,148	2,806	7,039	2,303	18,832
1988	34,829	12.4	14,710	3,046	8,756	2,908	20,119
1989	39,318	12.9	18,050	5,492	9,666	2,892	21,268
1990	32,131	-18.3	14,706	3,393	7,975	3,338	17,424
1991	28,468	-11.4	11,836	2,120	5,906	3,811	16,632
1992	26,995	-5.2	9,834	1,643	4,918	3,273	17,161
1993	25,586	-5.2	9,154	1,756	4,268	3,130	16,433
1994	27,637	8.0	10,047	2,250	4,993	2,803	17,590
1995	24,595	-11.0	11,353	2,823	5,441	3,089	13,242
1996	26,155	6.3	10,437	2,643	5,567	2,227	15,718

**Table 24. Construction – continued**  
**Housing starts**  
(at annual rates, thousands of units)

Year	Total (all areas)	(Annual percent change)
Année	Total (toutes régions)	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)
	H1259	H1259
1959	142	-14.3
1960	107	-24.4
1961	127	17.9
1962	129	1.9
1963	147	14.0
1964	166	13.1
1965	166	-0.0
1966	137	-17.3
1967	158	15.1
1968	196	23.7
1969	218	11.5
1970	187	-14.2
1971	231	23.6
1972	250	8.2
1973	268	6.9
1974	227	-15.2
1975	225	-1.0
1976	275	22.1
1977	244	-11.1
1978	235	-3.8
1979	197	-15.9
1980	160	-19.2
1981	180	12.8
1982	129	-28.1
1983	160	23.6
1984	135	-15.4
1985	164	21.1
1986	197	20.2
1987	245	24.1
1988	221	-9.6
1989	215	-2.6
1990	182	-15.6
1991	156	-14.2
1992	168	7.5
1993	155	-7.4
1994	154	-1.0
1995	113	-26.8
1996	124	9.9

**Tableau 24. Construction – suite**  
**Mises en chantier de logements**  
(aux taux annuels, milliers d'unités)

Urban centres		
Centres urbains		
Total	Singles	Multiples
	Unifamiliales	Multifamiliales
G1214	G1215	G1216
108	48	60
132	46	86
162	47	116
170	47	123
151	40	111
181	57	124
207	81	127
211	85	126
169	78	91
182	84	98
209	85	124
200	75	126
179	73	106
152	73	79
125	61	64
143	63	79
105	39	66
134	78	56
111	65	46
139	78	61
171	97	73
215	115	100
190	102	87
183	100	83
151	77	74
130	66	64
140	71	69
130	64	66
127	67	60
91	47	44
100	57	43



**Table 24. Construction – concluded  
Mortgage loan approvals(1)  
(units)**

**Tableau 24. Construction – fin  
Prêts hypothécaires autorisés(1)  
(unités)**

Year	New housing			Existing		
	Habitations neuves			Existantes		
	Total, N.H.A. and conven- tional	Under National Housing Act, total	Conventional lenders	Total, N.H.A. and conven- tional	Under National Housing Act, total	Conventional lenders
	Total, prêts L.N.H. et conventionnels	En vertu de la Loi nationale sur l'habitation, total	Prêts conventionnels	Total prêts L.N.H. et conventionnels	En vertu de la Loi nationale sur l'habitation, total	Prêts conventionnels
G	326	327	330	340	341	344
1969	166,403	83,459	82,944	67,691	6,168	61,523
1970	161,772	119,287	42,485	72,789	8,076	64,713
1971	212,385	150,336	62,049	106,932	17,228	89,704
1972	210,332	137,728	72,604	131,002	24,045	106,957
1973	202,786	103,960	98,826	179,898	26,656	153,242
1974	132,649	59,486	73,163	160,515	37,042	123,473
1975	197,882	123,293	74,589	187,347	47,717	139,630
1976	194,680	122,133	72,547	177,471	39,306	138,165
1977	203,356	130,190	73,166	291,232	66,591	224,641
1978	145,024	67,192	77,832	289,941	67,369	222,572
1979	124,968	43,577	81,391	262,754	69,344	193,410
1980	86,594	30,522	56,072	220,113	71,262	148,851
1981	80,954	38,142	42,812	129,887	41,294	88,593
1982	65,864	36,978	28,886	202,419	52,604	149,815
1983	98,148	57,332	40,816	451,716	121,687	330,029
1984	79,548	43,462	36,086	388,894	121,146	267,748
1985	102,749	43,866	58,883	559,440	121,826	437,614
1986	107,738	25,437	82,301	644,993	107,420	537,573
1987	116,759	34,379	82,380	599,295	110,414	488,881
1988	147,552	33,930	113,622	624,302	117,421	506,881
1989	113,399	32,771	80,628	681,704	125,868	555,836
1990	119,953	31,120	88,833	621,439	106,060	515,379
1991	113,174	45,381	67,793	849,210	137,961	711,249
1992	108,835	52,580	56,255	939,084	202,323	736,761
1993	104,138	53,445	50,693	779,041	233,372	545,669
1994	111,260	65,851	45,409	652,832	240,437	412,395
1995	82,004	50,088	31,916	561,568	226,270	335,298
1996	104,691	63,807	40,884	742,730	298,144	444,586

(1) Not seasonally adjusted

Sources: Building Permits (Catalogue no. 64-001-XPB), Statistics Canada.

Contact: M. Labonté (951-9690).

Canadian Housing Statistics, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Contact: H. Mulder (613-748-2360).

(1) Non désaisonnalisées.

Sources: Permis de bâtir (n° 64-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.

Personne ressource: M. Labonté (951-9690).

Statistique du logement au Canada, Société canadienne d'hypothèques et de logement.

Personne ressource: H. Mulder (613-748-2360).

Table 25. Farm cash receipts (millions of dollars)

Tableau 25. Recettes monétaires agricoles (millions de dollars)

Year	Total cash receipts	Livestock and products						
Année	Total des recettes	Produits du bétail						
		Total	Beef Boeuf	Hogs Porc	Poultry Volaille	Dairy Produits laitiers		
D	209229	209267	209268 + 209269	209270	209274 + 209275	209273		
1971	4,653	2,657	1,073	418	253	706		
1972	5,565	3,142	1,285	554	286	780		
1973	7,032	4,017	1,593	808	425	851		
1974	9,040	4,463	1,752	778	459	1,098		
1975	10,209	4,886	1,875	882	407	1,350		
1976	10,096	4,949	1,909	830	471	1,334		
1977	10,234	5,246	2,081	835	486	1,418		
1978	12,066	6,556	2,893	1,150	541	1,510		
1979	14,413	7,680	3,502	1,292	658	1,707		
1980	15,959	8,323	3,648	1,404	670	2,015		
1981	18,534	8,883	3,458	1,617	777	2,316		
1982	18,883	9,460	3,474	1,957	774	2,547		
1983	18,860	9,097	3,433	1,718	767	2,453		
1984	20,481	9,817	3,568	1,882	897	2,696		
1985	19,792	9,803	3,576	1,833	911	2,718		
1986	20,574	10,249	3,603	2,135	959	2,812		
1987	21,284	10,618	3,810	2,122	990	2,890		
1988	22,370	10,698	3,968	1,788	1,037	3,088		
1989	22,854	10,833	3,964	1,793	1,138	3,102		
1990	21,930	11,195	4,024	2,020	1,202	3,155		
1991	21,942	10,856	3,878	1,842	1,158	3,163		
1992	23,664	11,335	4,457	1,776	1,136	3,089		
1993	24,146	12,280	4,969	2,040	1,217	3,130		
1994	25,818	12,495	4,847	2,036	1,282	3,355		
1995	27,037	12,677	4,646	2,261	1,289	3,464		
1996	28,601	13,683	4,624	2,889	1,517	3,516		
Year	Crops							Direct payments
Année	Cultures							Paiements directs
	Total	Wheat Blé	Barley Orge	Canola Colza	Corn Maïs	Floriculture Floricole	Vegetables Légumes	
D	209231	209232 + 209234	209238	209242	209244	209264	209247	209283
1971	1,868	646	192	134	60	45	130	128
1972	2,200	829	217	157	67	56	131	223
1973	2,780	870	229	247	136	94	151	235
1974	4,190	1,548	469	339	144	118	182	387
1975	4,844	1,699	466	260	174	143	226	479
1976	4,631	1,643	452	228	181	172	231	516
1977	4,433	1,652	321	433	180	193	237	555
1978	4,939	1,677	400	582	214	202	293	570
1979	5,906	1,912	497	781	291	240	320	826
1980	6,978	2,774	554	674	467	276	360	658
1981	8,759	3,260	810	597	453	296	410	892
1982	8,503	3,562	820	607	416	290	433	920
1983	8,838	3,743	827	737	599	315	452	924
1984	9,181	3,759	664	941	573	406	509	1,483
1985	8,099	2,501	526	900	0	437	536	1,890
1986	7,866	2,456	741	671	391	492	586	2,459
1987	7,346	2,552	492	722	446	562	616	3,320
1988	8,298	2,575	514	991	548	725	653	3,374
1989	8,773	2,169	686	948	509	798	717	3,241
1990	8,882	2,696	545	790	522	914	706	1,851
1991	8,732	2,744	472	830	510	897	708	2,354
1992	8,545	2,233	386	999	511	870	762	3,781
1993	9,023	1,752	402	1,194	419	861	808	2,841
1994	11,499	2,437	518	2,111	506	879	845	1,821
1995	13,046	2,817	722	1,906	703	932	919	1,311
1996	13,848	3,482	977	1,984	805	1,032	915	1,071

**Table 25. Farm cash receipts – concluded**  
**Farm input price index (1986=100)**

**Tableau 25. Recettes monétaires – fin**  
**Indices de prix des entrées dans l'agriculture**  
(1986=100)

Year		Building and fencing	Machinery and motor vehicles	Crop production	Animal production	Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest
Année	Total	Bâtiments et clôtures	Machines et véhicules	Cultures agricoles	Élevage d'animaux	Fournitures et services	Main-d'oeuvre agricole	Impôt foncier	Intérêt
D	640000	640001	640044	640087	640129	640160	640170	640182	640183
1971	31.6	30.1	32.5	28.5	35.6	33.1	29.9	38.3	19.4
1972	33.4	33.2	33.5	29.3	38.5	34.2	32.0	38.6	19.8
1973	40.0	37.6	35.0	35.0	53.7	36.3	36.4	36.7	25.2
1974	46.6	42.6	39.6	54.8	58.3	40.4	42.8	37.9	35.2
1975	51.2	46.1	45.7	64.6	57.6	45.6	49.4	43.8	39.7
1976	54.5	51.3	49.7	59.9	58.7	49.6	56.8	50.5	46.9
1977	56.8	55.2	53.4	61.0	59.6	53.4	62.4	53.9	47.4
1978	63.5	60.4	57.2	64.3	71.8	57.1	66.0	58.2	55.1
1979	74.1	67.9	63.5	72.4	88.5	63.0	69.9	59.0	76.5
1980	81.2	71.8	73.1	87.1	89.7	70.5	74.0	65.1	89.5
1981	92.2	78.5	85.4	98.0	93.5	80.5	79.6	71.9	125.1
1982	95.2	84.0	93.3	98.1	93.1	88.0	84.5	82.9	121.8
1983	95.9	91.3	97.1	96.0	94.8	92.7	89.0	86.6	101.8
1984	98.3	92.5	100.0	99.3	97.0	96.9	92.9	86.2	106.9
1985	98.3	94.5	101.6	100.4	94.5	100.0	96.2	94.6	102.6
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	99.9	103.8	99.3	96.9	103.4	101.2	104.6	94.0	96.8
1988	103.9	106.5	101.6	98.1	108.9	102.4	110.0	97.9	106.0
1989	108.4	110.4	104.5	103.3	108.7	103.5	116.8	109.9	121.3
1990	110.1	112.7	108.4	102.0	105.8	108.0	121.5	114.0	130.7
1991	108.6	110.8	112.6	98.0	104.1	112.5	126.1	119.3	111.8
1992	108.2	114.3	113.1	100.2	101.9	115.5	129.6	125.8	101.5
1993	113.5	121.2	117.1	103.7	113.1	118.4	132.8	130.4	97.1
1994	117.3	128.4	123.0	109.4	116.7	122.4	135.3	134.8	93.8
1995	121.7	129.2	129.8	122.1	113.8	125.1	137.7	140.5	100.9
1996	128.2	132.2	135.0	130.8	122.2	129.8	142.8	143.7	100.6

**Sources:** Farm Cash Receipts (Catalogue no. 21-001-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: L. Leckie (951-2448).  
Farm Input Price Index (Catalogue no. 62-004-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: Prices Division (951-3350).

**Sources:** Recettes monétaires agricoles (n° 21-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: L. Leckie (951-2448).  
Indice des prix des entrées dans l'agriculture (n° 62-004-XPB au catalogue),  
Statistique Canada. Contact: Division des Prix (951-3350).



Table 26. Petroleum and natural gas(1)

Tableau 26. Pétrole et gaz naturel(1)

Year	Crude oil and equivalent(2) Thousands of cubic metres				Natural gas Millions of cubic metres		
Année	Pétrole brut et équivalent(2) Milliers de cubes métriques				Gaz naturel Millions de cubes métriques		
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Total exports	Total supply of marketable gas	Exports	Sales total
	Production intérieure nette	Importations	Total des ressources	Total des exportations	Approvisionnement total en gaz	Exportations	Ventes totales
D	341508	341509	341510	341526	341013	344471	344472
1951	7,644	13,238					
1952	9,821	12,904	22,724	223			
1953	12,951	12,633	25,585	398			
1954	15,367	12,522	27,889	366			
1955	20,706	13,778	34,484	2,654			
1956	27,476	16,924	44,399	6,738			
1957	29,065	17,783	46,847	8,788		609	
1958	26,506	16,526	43,033	4,720		2,552	
1959	29,732	18,322	48,055	5,355		2,357	
1960	30,956	19,959	50,915	6,563		3,108	
1961	36,486	21,183	57,653	10,695	16,750	4,785	
1962	41,587	21,501	63,103	13,682	22,881	9,711	
1963	44,399	23,296	67,696	14,397	24,974	10,187	
1964	47,657	22,851	70,509	16,161	27,801	11,110	
1965	50,788	22,915	73,702	17,115	30,642	11,464	
1966	55,476	25,203	80,679	20,150	33,617	12,232	
1967	60,577	25,918	86,495	24,059	37,829	14,538	
1968	65,439	28,350	93,789	26,888	43,104	17,121	
1969	71,303	30,272	101,575	32,211	48,364	19,266	
1970	80,170	33,117	113,287	38,854	54,404	22,082	
1971	85,605	38,806	124,427	43,351	60,624	25,801	
1972	98,778	45,909	144,656	55,364	68,505	28,594	
1973	113,843	49,914	163,757	65,789	72,477	29,093	
1974	106,947	47,578	154,524	52,536	72,094	27,166	
1975	91,405	47,753	139,158	40,903	72,769	26,827	
1976	83,555	41,920	125,475	27,269	73,619	27,014	
1977	84,159	38,838	122,996	18,942	77,522	28,441	
1978	82,919	35,707	118,626	15,430	74,281	24,957	
1979	93,488	35,440	128,927	16,750	79,945	28,344	
1980	89,426	32,177	121,602	11,939	73,162	22,563	43,255
1981	80,329	29,525	109,854	9,462	67,947	21,584	42,886
1982	79,255	19,662	98,918	12,397	69,294	22,197	43,888
1983	83,933	14,353	98,286	16,955	65,120	20,169	43,833
1984	89,088	14,230	103,318	20,673	70,980	21,402	47,558
1985	91,135	16,435	107,570	28,300	77,099	26,153	50,122
1986	91,427	20,577	112,004	33,957	71,898	21,090	48,053
1987	95,453	23,472	118,926	36,024	78,243	28,009	45,971
1988	100,377	26,034	126,410	41,284	90,912	35,913	49,008
1989	97,267	28,247	125,514	37,548	96,518	37,912	52,674
1990	96,742	31,168	127,909	37,976	99,097	40,689	50,500
1991	96,748	31,542	128,291	44,240	105,246	47,688	49,862
1992	100,916	29,763	130,679	48,725	116,564	57,897	50,298
1993	105,780	34,379	140,158	53,285	128,819	63,017	51,472
1994	110,452	36,091	146,542	57,001	138,859	71,403	51,715
1995	114,361	34,282	148,643	61,374	148,205	79,150	51,956
1996	117,621	39,731	157,352	65,258	153,578	80,117	54,551

Table 26. Petroleum and natural gas – concluded

Tableau 26. Pétrole et gaz naturel – fin

Year Année	Refined petroleum products (thousands of cubic metres)(1) Produits pétroliers raffinés (milliers de mètres cubiques)(1)			
	Total refinery receipts Total des arrivages aux raffineries	Production of saleable products Production de produits vendables	Net sales in Canada Ventes nettes au Canada	Closing inventories Stocks de fermeture
D	330501	2532	337115	337106
1956	36,867	36,698	38,793	9,125
1957	37,919	37,922	39,936	9,782
1958	38,450	38,212	41,001	9,101
1959	42,564	42,345	44,374	10,416
1960	43,873	44,077	46,361	10,504
1961	46,149	46,706	47,195	11,855
1962	49,098	49,071	50,084	11,810
1963	52,877	52,650	53,821	12,061
1964	54,570	54,364	57,977	12,303
1965	56,029	56,394	62,116	12,576
1966	60,186	60,404	64,139	13,763
1967	61,576	61,994	68,541	13,687
1968	65,837	66,010	73,039	14,368
1969	68,730	68,859	76,167	14,613
1970	74,260	74,091	81,120	14,988
1971	80,647	80,899	83,195	16,280
1972	89,310	89,167	87,640	15,682
1973	97,585	97,630	92,460	16,914
1974	102,782	102,960	93,749	19,456
1975	98,684	99,523	92,438	18,723
1976	98,000	100,116	95,790	16,706
1977	104,213	106,250	96,302	19,069
1978	103,746	107,067	98,738	16,294
1979	112,660	114,841	102,597	17,214
1980	109,802	112,255	100,493	18,157
1981	100,777	104,232	93,937	18,054
1982	86,199	90,296	84,311	14,812
1983	81,612	86,337	78,637	12,746
1984	82,639	87,616	78,323	13,201
1985	79,808	86,719	77,683	11,137
1986	78,205	84,978	77,982	10,610
1987	81,813	90,764	80,171	11,991
1988	85,972	95,885	83,556	11,214
1989	87,791	99,622	86,394	11,571
1990	90,154	101,334	84,294	11,857
1991	84,408	98,177	78,901	11,424
1992	81,361	96,113	79,910	9,835
1993	86,300	98,690	80,819	9,611
1994	89,540	99,970	82,862	10,523
1995	87,664	100,212	84,257	9,896
1996	92,687	105,302	87,202	9,080

(1) Supply and disposition for both crude oil and natural gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used, etc.

(2) Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (Catalogue no. 26-006-XPB), Gas Utilities (Catalogue no. 55-002-XPB) and Refined Petroleum Products (Catalogue no. 45-004-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: G. O'Connor (951-3562).

(1) Les ressources et les emplois du pétrole brut et du gaz naturel ne concordent pas en raison des pertes, des variations de stocks, du carburant de pipe-lines utilisé, etc.

(2) Comprend le pétrole brut, les condensates et les pentanes plus.

Sources: Production de pétrole brut et de gaz naturel (n° 26-006-XPB au catalogue), Services de gaz (n° 55-002-XPB au catalogue) et produits pétroliers raffinés (n° 45-004-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: G. O'Connor (951-3562).

**Table 27. Energy and mining**  
**Electric Power** (thousands of megawatt hours)

**Tableau 27. Énergie et mines**  
**Énergie électrique** (milliers de mégawatt heures)

Year	Utility generation	Industry generation	Deliveries to the US	Total available
Année	Production des services	Production industrielle	Livraisons aux États-Unis	Total disponible
<i>D</i>	<i>372125</i>	<i>372130</i>	<i>372145</i>	<i>372149</i>
1957	71,388	18,859		86,252
1958	75,533	21,214		92,916
1959	82,540	21,317		99,782
1960	88,983	25,057		108,908
1961	89,059	24,159		110,432
1962	91,641	25,360		115,744
1963	95,641	25,908		120,806
1964	102,477	31,817		133,082
1965	110,064	33,098		143,172
1966	122,799	34,585		156,119
1967	132,814	31,972		164,863
1968	143,204	32,169		175,845
1969	156,737	33,275		188,649
1970	171,265	32,434		201,298
1971	183,199	31,929		211,500
1972	204,373	33,254		229,692
1973	227,189	35,081		248,013
1974	240,712	38,241		266,244
1975	237,966	34,692		265,382
1976	264,035	29,329		284,214
1977	279,804	36,976	19,883	299,588
1978	297,207	38,438	21,592	316,151
1979	316,914	35,332	31,378	322,660
1980	328,407	38,270	30,181	339,436
1981	340,173	38,358	35,372	344,656
1982	339,256	37,229	34,226	345,115
1983	357,423	38,042	38,410	359,813
1984	387,243	37,609	41,436	385,761
1985	408,643	37,769	43,016	406,089
1986	418,436	37,384	38,934	421,842
1987	445,383	36,725	47,427	438,152
1988	450,942	38,104	34,029	461,322
1989	443,767	38,385	22,089	472,787
1990	426,047	40,015	18,128	465,712
1991	449,460	40,385	24,614	471,514
1992	461,714	39,810	31,549	476,450
1993	469,118	42,159	34,848	483,798
1994	490,147	43,340	51,012	490,755
1995	492,891	43,207	43,321	500,205
1996	506,473	42,493	43,875	511,302



**Table 27. Energy and mining – continued**  
**Coal and coke (thousands of metric tonnes)**

**Tableau 27. Énergie et mines – suite**  
**Charbon et coke (milliers de tonnes métriques)**

Year	Coal production				Exports	Coke production
Année	Production de charbon				Exportations	Production de coke
	Total	Sask.	Alta	B.C.		
			Alb.	C-B.		
D	2482	2485	2486	2487	261404	2491
1951	16,859	2,013	6,949	1,579		3,542
1952	15,945	1,891	6,526	1,498		3,670
1953	14,424	1,833	5,367	1,319		3,874
1954	13,528	1,920	4,409	1,192		3,096
1955	13,445	2,082	4,041	1,327		3,651
1956	13,530	2,125	3,929	1,345		3,919
1957	11,962	2,039	2,862	1,020		3,735
1958	10,601	2,045	2,286	774		3,153
1959	9,641	1,767	2,314	664		3,716
1960	9,989	1,969	2,169	770		3,511
1961	9,434	2,005	1,839	882		3,537
1962	9,331	2,044	1,892	836		3,651
1963	9,595	1,703	2,078	880		3,883
1964	10,269	1,808	2,693	959		3,938
1965	10,513	1,872	3,097	890		3,964
1966	10,332	1,886	3,145	993		4,016
1967	10,339	1,821	3,267	1,096		4,018
1968	9,970	2,041	3,555	808		4,817
1969	9,682	1,836	4,016	817		4,541
1970	15,064	3,465	6,154	3,160		5,144
1971	16,723	2,993	7,270	4,207		4,629
1972	18,789	2,982	8,187	5,938		4,725
1973	20,470	3,654	8,343	7,051		5,372
1974	21,267	3,485	8,389	7,740		5,450
1975	25,258	3,550	10,056	9,581		5,279
1976	25,476	4,677	10,992	7,510		5,286
1977	28,519	5,481	12,013	8,584	12,324	4,907
1978	30,476	5,057	13,394	9,061	13,634	4,968
1979	33,200	5,011	15,102	10,619	13,660	5,773
1980	36,688	5,971	17,396	10,156	15,279	5,292
1981	40,082	6,797	18,445	11,782	15,843	4,657
1982	42,811	7,493	20,001	11,769	16,002	3,999
1983	44,906	7,759	21,879	11,717	17,010	4,121
1984	57,401	9,916	23,052	20,771	25,136	4,900
1985	60,681	9,676	24,715	22,993	26,707	4,685
1986	56,508	8,281	24,754	20,361	25,810	4,553
1987	61,212	10,019	25,744	21,990	26,740	4,635
1988	70,607	12,151	29,467	24,942	31,731	4,665
1989	70,475	10,817	30,823	24,800	32,741	4,414
1990	68,268	9,406	30,405	24,491	30,943	3,704
1991	71,135	8,980	32,557	24,964	32,917	3,621
1992	65,035	9,758	33,528	16,861	27,411	3,711
1993	68,499	10,046	34,275	20,195	28,114	3,655
1994	72,721	10,686	35,669	22,513	31,732	3,690
1995	74,967	10,739	37,145	24,351	33,994	3,283
1996	75,809	10,854	36,151	25,421	34,461	3,357

**Table 27. Energy and mining – continued**  
**Non-metallic minerals** (thousands of  
metric tonnes)

Year	Asbestos shipments	Gypsum shipments	Cement production	Lime shipments	Salt and brine shipments(1)	Potash production(1)
Année	Amiante, livraisons	Gypse, livraisons	Ciment, production	Chaux, livraisons	Sel et saumure, livraisons(1)	Potasse, production(1)
D	2627	2629	2630	2632	2626	2607
1948	650	2,916	2,225	956	672	
1949	521	2,735	2,534	924	679	
1950	794	3,325	2,648	1,020	779	
1951	883	3,450	2,719	1,126	875	
1952	843	3,255	2,925	1,067	882	
1953	826	3,483	3,559	1,115	866	
1954	838	3,584	3,592	1,102	880	
1955	965	4,234	3,999	1,207	1,129	
1956	920	4,440	4,635	1,176	1,443	
1957	949	4,151	5,670	1,251	1,607	
1958	840	3,596	5,733	1,448	2,155	
1959	953	5,335	5,693	1,530	2,985	
1960	1,015	4,722	5,311	1,388	3,007	
1961	1,065	4,478	5,479	1,284	2,945	
1962	1,103	4,836	6,206	1,292	3,301	
1963	1,158	5,409	6,313	1,346	3,377	
1964	1,288	5,770	7,108	1,398	3,618	
1965	1,260	5,718	7,666	1,470	4,159	1,335
1966	1,342	5,421	8,328	1,427	3,746	1,979
1967	1,309	4,549	7,282	1,264	4,532	2,389
1968	1,370	5,378	7,237	1,271	4,413	2,576
1969	1,430	5,782	7,203	1,440	4,199	3,161
1970	1,507	5,733	7,271	1,515	4,919	3,108
1971	1,483	6,081	8,319	1,392	5,061	3,558
1972	1,530	7,349	9,092	1,450	4,902	3,495
1973	1,690	7,610	10,053	1,666	5,047	4,454
1974	1,644	7,226	10,639	1,814	5,447	5,776
1975	1,056	5,746	9,739	1,545	5,123	4,726
1976	1,536	6,003	9,899	1,760	5,994	5,215
1977	1,518	7,231	9,935	1,808	6,039	5,764
1978	1,422	8,074	10,402	1,691	6,452	6,344
1979	1,493	8,099	11,456	0	6,881	7,074
1980	1,291	7,285	10,349	2,220	7,226	7,225
1981	1,122	7,025	10,151	2,555	7,239	6,549
1982	837	5,986	8,381	2,197	7,930	5,309
1983	858	7,507	7,814	2,232	8,602	6,294
1984	837	7,775	8,660	2,266	10,235	7,527
1985	750	7,761	9,581	2,269	10,085	6,661
1986	662	8,802	10,379	2,244	10,740	6,753
1987	665	9,095	11,881	2,330	10,129	7,668
1988	710	9,513	11,927	2,518	10,687	8,154
1989	704	8,195	11,746	2,552	11,158	7,014
1990	686	7,977	11,083	2,341	11,191	7,345
1991	686	6,729	9,383	2,375	11,871	7,087
1992	587	7,293	8,612	2,384	11,088	7,040
1993	523	7,564	9,284	2,379	10,993	6,880
1994	531	8,586	10,457	2,449	12,244	8,517
1995	516	8,055	10,600	2,462	10,957	8,855
1996	506	8,236	11,003	2,402	12,250	8,165

**Tableau 27. Énergie et mines – suite**  
**Minéraux non métalliques** (milliers de  
tonnes métriques)

**Table 27. Energy and mining – continued**  
**Metals**

**Tableau 27. Énergie et mines – suite**  
**Métaux**

Year	Thousands of metric tonnes				
Année	Milliers de tonnes métriques				
	Copper, metal content of production	Refined copper production	Nickel production	Lead, metal content of production	Refined lead production
	Cuivre, teneur en métal de la production	Cuivre raffiné, production	Production de nickel	Plomb, teneur en métal de la production	Plomb raffiné, production
D	2587	2589	2591	2593	2595
1948	218	201	119	152	145
1949	239	205	117	145	133
1950	240	216	112	150	155
1951	245	223	125	144	147
1952	234	178	127	153	166
1953	230	215	130	176	150
1954	275	230	146	198	151
1955	296	262	159	184	135
1956	322	298	162	171	134
1957	326	294	170	165	130
1958	313	299	127	169	121
1959	359	332	169	169	123
1960	398	378	195	186	144
1961	398	369	211	209	156
1962	415	347	211	195	138
1963	416	344	200	184	141
1964	444	370	207	185	137
1965	463	393	242	268	169
1966	461	394	203	276	168
1967	547	454	224	285	173
1968	575	476	240	309	183
1969	520	409	194	289	170
1970	610	493	278	353	186
1971	654	478	267	368	168
1972	720	496	235	335	187
1973	824	498	249	342	187
1974	821	559	269	294	126
1975	721	529	240	315	172
1976	731	511	241	256	176
1977	759	509	233	281	187
1978	659	446	128	320	194
1979	636	397	126	311	184
1980	710	505	188	280	162
1981	691	477	160	269	168
1982	613	338	89	272	174
1983	653	464	125	272	178
1984	722	504	174	264	175
1985	739	500	170	268	173
1986	699	493	164	334	170
1987	794	491	189	373	140
1988	758	529	199	351	179
1989	704	515	196	269	158
1990	771	516	195	233	87
1991	780	538	188	248	107
1992	762	539	178	340	151
1993	711	562	178	183	151
1994	591	550	142	168	153
1995	701	573	172	204	178
1996	654	559	182	241	194



**Table 27. Energy and mining – concluded  
Metals**

Year	Thousands of metric tonnes			Kilograms		
Année	Milliers de tonnes métriques			Kilogrammes		
	Zinc, metal content of production	Refined zinc production	Iron ore shipments	Gold production	Silver production	Uranium production
	Zinc, teneur en métal de la production	Zinc raffiné, production	Minerai de fer, livraisons	Or, production	Argent, production	Uranium, production
D	2597	2599	2602	2603	2605	2609
1948	212	178	1,213	109,735	501,048	
1949	262	187	3,334	128,272	548,759	
1950	284	186	3,271	138,101	722,253	
1951	309	199	4,246	136,637	719,269	
1952	337	202	4,783	139,065	784,491	
1953	364	228	5,906	126,154	880,197	
1954	342	194	6,679	135,797	967,908	
1955	393	233	14,772	141,241	870,400	
1956	384	232	20,274	136,325	884,303	
1957	375	225	20,205	137,943	896,495	
1958	386	229	14,267	142,143	969,309	
1959	359	232	22,215	139,436	992,949	
1960	369	236	19,550	143,946	1,058,047	
1961	377	243	18,469	139,125	976,058	
1962	420	254	24,820	129,981	946,262	
1963	424	258	27,300	123,543	928,095	
1964	611	307	34,857	118,162	931,020	
1965	747	326	36,181	111,568	992,698	
1966	872	347	36,914	101,832	1,020,939	3,567
1967	994	360	37,788	92,128	1,157,235	3,391
1968	1,052	387	43,040	85,316	1,400,060	3,358
1969	1,096	423	36,337	79,158	1,353,966	3,496
1970	1,136	418	47,458	74,928	1,376,329	3,723
1971	1,134	373	42,957	70,325	1,431,507	3,726
1972	1,129	476	38,736	64,632	1,427,525	4,428
1973	1,227	532	47,499	60,777	1,477,043	4,274
1974	1,127	438	46,784	52,813	1,331,510	4,350
1975	1,004	427	44,742	50,511	1,234,642	4,238
1976	982	472	55,416	52,621	1,281,437	6,635
1977	1,071	495	53,621	53,923	1,313,684	6,824
1978	1,067	495	42,931	53,966	1,266,927	8,211
1979	1,100	580	59,617	51,143	1,146,908	6,530
1980	920	592	50,224	48,975	1,129,416	6,481
1981	911	619	49,551	47,046	1,129,394	7,526
1982	966	512	33,198	64,736	1,313,630	7,643
1983	988	617	32,959	73,512	1,197,031	6,823
1984	1,063	683	39,930	83,445	1,326,720	10,272
1985	1,049	692	39,502	87,561	1,197,072	10,441
1986	988	571	36,167	102,900	1,087,989	11,502
1987	1,158	610	37,804	115,818	1,374,946	13,122
1988	1,370	703	39,934	134,811	1,443,166	12,066
1989	1,273	670	39,445	159,494	1,312,433	10,995
1990	1,179	592	35,670	167,371	1,381,257	9,720
1991	1,083	661	35,917	175,280	1,261,359	8,162
1992	1,196	672	32,137	160,349	1,168,966	9,114
1993	991	662	33,774	153,129	879,113	8,727
1994	976	691	36,728	146,428	740,342	11,253
1995	1,095	720	37,024	150,866	1,244,606	10,293
1996	1,168	715	32,839	163,865	1,241,880	11,396

(1) Metric tonnes.

Sources: Electric Power (Catalogue no. 57-001-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: S. Grenier (951-3566).  
Coal and Coke Statistics (Catalogue no. 45-002-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: S. Grenier (951-3566).  
Cement (Catalogue no. 44-001-XPB).  
Natural Resources Canada. Contact: J. Paquette (613-992-9005).

**Tableau 27. Énergie et mines – fin  
Métaux**

(1) Tonnes métriques.

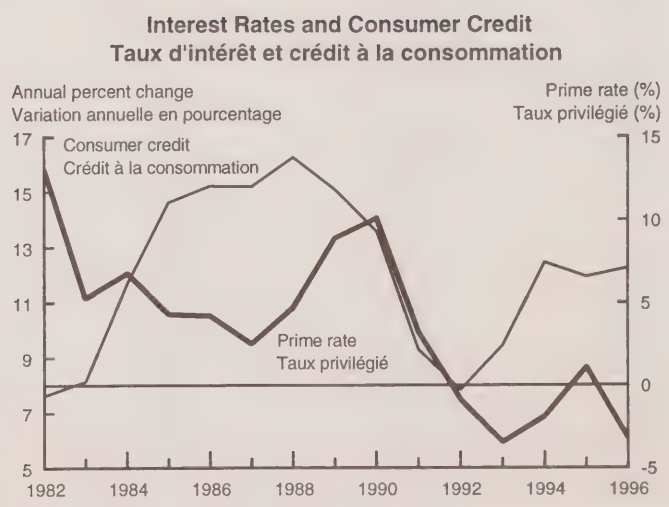
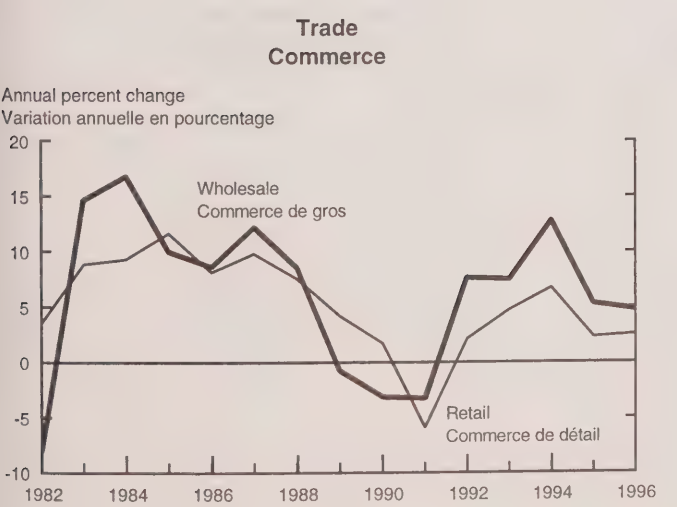
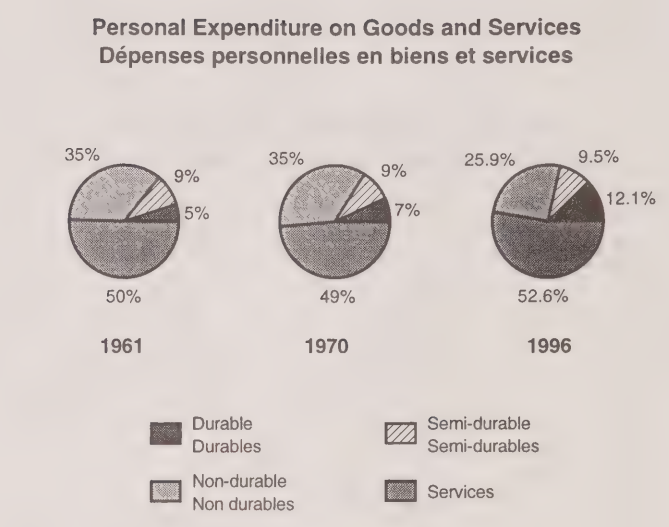
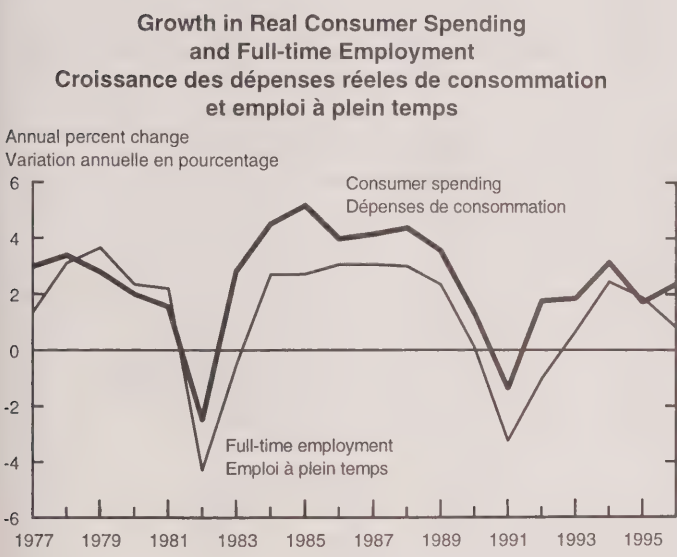
Sources: Statistique de l'énergie (n° 57-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: S. Grenier (951-3566).  
Statistique du charbon et du coke (n° 45-002-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: S. Grenier (951-3566).  
Ciments (n° 44-001-XPB au catalogue).  
Ressources naturelles du Canada. Personne ressource: J. Paquette (613-992-9005).

VI. Services

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VI. Services

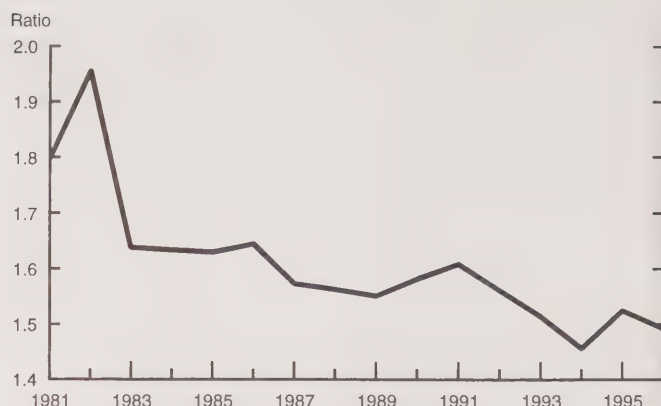
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28. Commerce de détail	85
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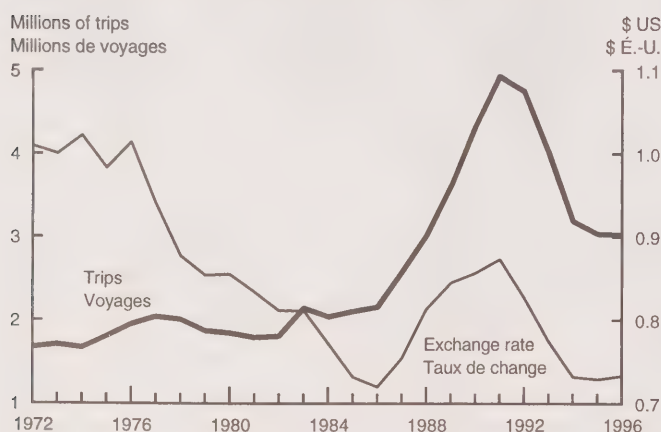
**Department Store Inventories-to-sales Ratio**  
Ratio des stocks aux ventes, grands magasins



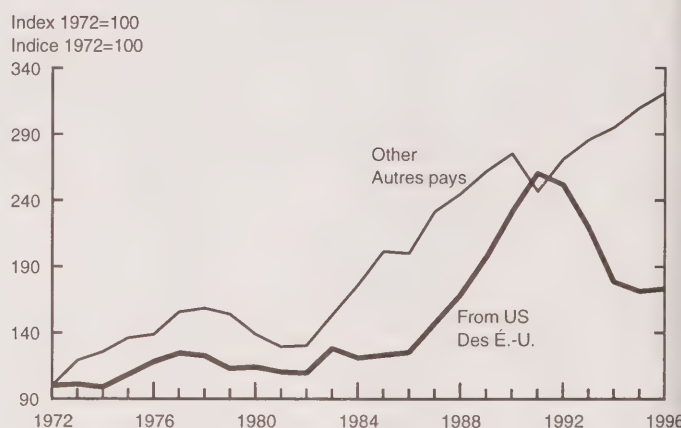
**Wholesale Inventories-to-sales Ratio**  
Ratio des stocks aux ventes de gros



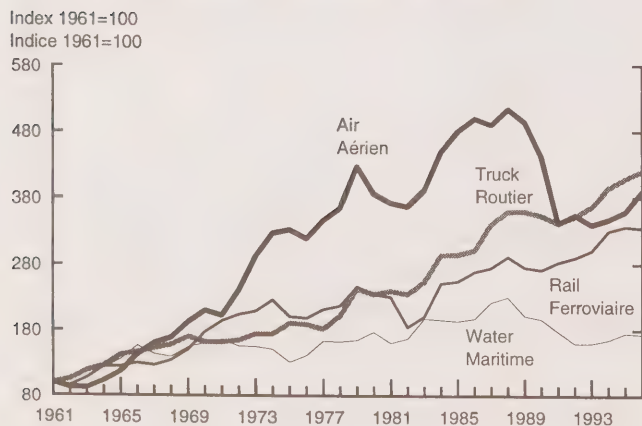
**Same day Auto Trips and the Exchange Rate**  
Voyages d'un jour en automobile et taux de change



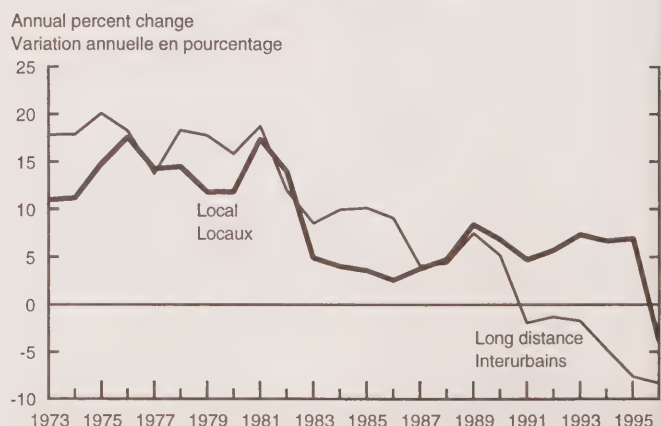
**Travellers to Canada**  
Voyageurs au Canada



**GDP, Transportation Industries**  
PIB dans les industries de transport



**Telephone Revenues**  
Revenus téléphoniques





**Table 28.** Retail trade by type of business (millions of dollars) (1)

Year	Total	Total excluding motor vehicles	Supermarkets and grocery stores	All other food stores	General merchandise stores	Other semi-durable goods stores	Other durable goods stores
Année		Total excluant les véhicules automobiles	Supermarchés d'alimentation, épiceries	Tous les autres magasins d'aliments	Magasins de marchandises diverses	Autres magasins de produits semi-durables	Autres magasins de produits durables
D	657192	657192-657202	657193	657194	657205	657208	657209
1981	103,431	84,078	25,267	1,822	15,011	3,123	2,715
1982	107,083	90,120	27,446	2,155	15,277	3,248	2,898
1983	116,567	96,403	28,959	2,266	16,293	3,489	3,026
1984	127,413	103,074	30,924	2,370	16,873	3,798	3,334
1985	142,212	111,850	33,006	2,570	18,002	4,267	3,659
1986	153,786	120,424	35,270	2,872	18,925	4,993	4,242
1987	168,894	131,338	37,970	3,092	19,302	5,703	4,793
1988	181,652	139,674	39,709	3,318	19,871	6,496	5,238
1989	189,302	146,408	40,741	3,739	20,533	7,006	5,572
1990	192,558	150,863	42,475	3,946	21,354	6,951	5,475
1991	181,208	143,519	43,512	3,579	20,683	5,977	4,876
1992	185,049	146,548	45,445	3,112	20,860	6,416	4,935
1993	193,808	152,443	47,691	3,386	20,495	6,658	5,207
1994	206,836	159,747	49,750	3,721	21,531	7,171	5,615
1995	211,600	162,009	49,910	4,154	22,584	7,094	5,504
1996	217,012	164,726	49,265	4,188	23,718	7,351	5,592

**Tableau 28.** Commerce de détail par genre d'entreprise (millions de dollars) (1)

Year	Recreational and motor vehicle dealers	Gasoline service stations	Automotive parts, accessories and services	Clothing stores		
Année	Concessionnaires de véhicules automobiles et récréatifs	Stations-service	Pièces et accessoires pour automobiles et service	Magasins de vêtements		
				Men's Hommes	Women's Femmes	Other clothing stores Autres magasins de vêtements
D	657202	657203	657204	657197	657198	657199
1981	19,353	8,057	6,505	1,242	2,121	2,036
1982	16,963	9,330	6,915	1,289	2,236	2,049
1983	20,164	9,557	7,230	1,445	2,494	2,300
1984	24,340	10,382	7,890	1,528	2,792	2,431
1985	30,362	11,840	8,277	1,529	3,238	2,871
1986	33,362	11,463	8,980	1,658	3,535	3,207
1987	37,556	13,056	9,969	1,822	3,784	3,519
1988	41,978	13,588	10,923	1,975	3,926	3,738
1989	42,894	14,362	11,811	2,046	4,003	3,956
1990	41,695	15,355	12,321	2,076	4,000	4,017
1991	37,689	14,288	10,610	1,713	3,691	3,756
1992	38,501	14,168	10,288	1,666	3,672	3,904
1993	41,365	14,246	10,871	1,739	3,819	4,264
1994	47,090	14,203	11,865	1,702	4,034	4,740
1995	49,592	14,704	11,358	1,645	4,097	5,265
1996	52,286	16,257	12,186	1,544	4,041	5,378

Year	Shoe stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Other household furnishings stores	Drugs and patent medicine stores	All other retail stores	Volume (1986 \$)
Année	Magasins de chaussures	Magasins de meubles et d'appareils ménagers	Autres magasins d'accessoires d'ameublement	Pharmacies et magasins de médicaments brevetés	Autres magasins de ventes au détail	Volume (\$ de 1986)
D	657196	657200	657201	657195	657210	657293
1981	1,072	4,108	1,095	3,597	6,310	
1982	1,112	4,019	1,027	4,351	6,772	
1983	1,217	5,038	1,180	4,772	7,138	
1984	1,277	5,609	1,248	5,238	7,381	
1985	1,404	6,097	1,456	5,944	7,693	
1986	1,551	6,770	1,864	6,738	8,357	153,786
1987	1,627	7,800	2,279	7,429	9,195	162,662
1988	1,738	8,401	2,441	8,311	10,002	169,434
1989	1,819	8,838	2,538	8,965	10,480	168,705
1990	1,826	8,597	2,612	9,476	10,384	165,643
1991	1,590	7,412	2,033	9,795	10,003	159,162
1992	1,506	7,661	2,172	10,722	10,022	162,396
1993	1,614	8,384	2,247	11,889	9,934	167,389
1994	1,769	8,672	2,287	12,036	10,651	178,369
1995	1,708	8,551	2,290	11,944	11,202	178,551
1996	1,715	8,342	2,365	12,406	10,379	180,023

(1) Retail sales estimates exclude the Goods and Services Tax (GST). Prior to January 1991, sales data included the Federal Sales Tax (FST). Due to this change in indirect taxes, data for 1991 and after are not strictly comparable with those of previous years. For users interested in deriving comparable data, an estimate of the amount of FST included in sales for 1990 is available.

**Source:** Retail Trade (Catalogue no. 63-005-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: P. Desjardins (951-9682).

(1) Les estimations des ventes de détail excluent la taxe sur les produits et les services (TPS). Les données sur les ventes antérieures à janvier 1991 incluent la taxe de vente fédérale (TVF). Du à ce changement dans les taxes indirectes, les données à partir de 1991 ne sont pas tout à fait comparables à celles des années précédentes. Pour les utilisateurs intéressés à calculer des données comparables, une estimation du montant de la TVF inclus dans les ventes pour 1990 est disponible.

**Source:** Commerce de détail (n° 63-005-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: P. Desjardins (951-9682).

Table 29. Wholesale trade (millions of dollars)

Tableau 29. Commerce de gros (millions de dollars)

Year	Motor vehicles, parts and accessories		Machinery, equipment and supplies			Lumber and building materials	Food(1)	Beverages, drug & tobacco products
Année			Machines, matériel et fournitures					
	Total	Véhicules automobiles, pièces et accessoires	Farm	Non-farm	Computer and software	Bois et matériaux de construction	Produits alimentaires(1)	Produits alimentaires, médicaments et tabac
			Agricoles	Non agricole	Ordinateurs et logiciels			
D	658260	658264	658267	658584	658585	658266	658582	658583
1981	106,204	10,515	5,994			10,021		
1982	97,676	9,361	4,549			8,705		
1983	111,982	10,457	4,724			11,323		
1984	130,776	13,204	4,984			12,299		
1985	143,816	15,781	5,336			13,385		
1986	156,215	17,273	5,373			15,700		
1987	175,252	18,885	5,269			18,667		
1988	190,211	20,392	5,398			19,867		
1989	188,768	21,386	4,642			19,251		
1990	182,822	20,801	4,274			17,646		
1991	176,843	20,745	3,675			15,864		
1992	190,330	20,876	4,145			17,524		
1993	204,591	22,389	4,627			19,384		
1994	230,712	26,564	5,357	35,333	18,332	21,091	42,522	13,181
1995	242,926	26,545	6,023	37,202	21,030	20,533	42,716	14,157
1996	254,516	27,573	7,615	38,310	24,591	21,653	44,500	15,914

(1) Inventories

Source: Wholesale Trade (Catalogue no. 63-008-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: P. Gratton (951-3541).

(1) Stocks

Source: Commerce de gros (n° 63-008-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: P. Gratton (951-3541).

Table 30. Canadian travellers (thousands)

Tableau 30. Voyageurs canadiens (milliers)

Year	From US				From other than US
Année	Revenant des É.-U.				D'ailleurs que des É.-U.
	Total	By auto, same day		By auto, one or more nights	Total, one or more nights
		Total	Par auto, la même journée	Par auto, après une ou plusieurs nuits	Total, après une ou plusieurs nuits
D	145034	145035	145037	145038 + 145039	146777
1972	31,591	30,448	20,078	7,027	8,646
1973	32,116	30,756	20,515	6,741	8,604
1974	31,526	30,091	20,054	6,275	8,433
1975	34,517	32,963	21,653	7,354	9,678
1976	37,517	35,935	23,383	8,167	10,955
1977	39,674	37,897	24,489	8,707	11,845
1978	39,102	37,294	24,076	8,347	11,661
1979	36,139	34,382	22,447	6,849	10,516
1980	36,328	34,743	22,110	7,352	11,239
1981	35,062	33,584	21,482	6,898	10,838
1982	34,811	33,322	21,670	6,635	10,267
1983	40,731	38,979	25,690	8,208	11,816
1984	38,795	36,783	24,475	7,058	10,891
1985	39,729	37,429	25,247	6,936	10,721
1986	40,404	38,119	25,894	7,020	10,793
1987	47,341	44,693	30,978	8,213	12,253
1988	54,109	51,308	36,185	9,315	13,700
1989	62,907	59,911	43,300	10,549	15,326
1990	73,585	70,433	51,829	12,164	17,263
1991	82,174	79,351	59,074	14,289	19,113
1992	79,830	76,728	56,986	13,552	18,598
1993	70,009	66,741	48,313	12,154	17,293
1994	57,687	54,313	38,223	10,057	14,970
1995	55,697	52,153	36,414	9,686	14,662
1996	56,371	52,699	36,267	9,579	15,301

Source: International Travel (Catalogue no. 66-001-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: L. Dubois (951-1674).Source: Voyages internationaux (n° 66-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: L. Dubois (951-1674).

**Table 31.** Transportation and communication,  
**A. Pipelines**

Year	Crude oil (millions)		Oil products (millions)		Natural gas (billions)	
Année	Pétrole brut (millions)		Produits pétroliers (millions)		Gaz naturel (milliards)	
	M(3)-km	Tonne km	M(3)-km	Tonne km	M(3)-km	Tonne km
D	4074	4075	4079	4080	4084	4085
1961	35,479	29,770	2,290	1,740		
1962	39,170	33,385	2,741	2,077	23,472	17,134
1963	44,328	37,218	2,215	1,689	26,299	19,307
1964	47,066	40,115	1,835	1,394	30,611	22,347
1965	49,935	41,919	2,229	1,698	33,900	24,753
1966	55,980	46,998	2,351	1,793	35,864	26,186
1967	62,883	52,794	2,347	1,785	38,048	27,813
1968	69,790	58,593	2,491	1,897	42,626	31,133
1969	78,756	66,117	2,687	2,046	50,155	36,551
1970	91,061	76,446	2,980	2,271	59,331	42,824
1971	99,540	83,566	3,196	2,430	63,413	45,768
1972	120,031	100,768	3,809	2,905	72,824	53,171
1973	139,136	116,837	4,237	3,226	84,024	61,348
1974	130,697	109,724	4,614	3,515	86,966	63,497
1975	113,178	94,662	4,608	3,509	89,740	65,522
1976	110,290	91,887	4,817	3,668	90,216	65,871
1977	115,175	96,694	14,642	11,148	93,429	69,278
1978	111,380	93,631	14,574	11,119	88,310	64,479
1979	130,510	110,162	17,551	13,363	94,999	69,363
1980	122,142	103,090	18,409	14,012	86,716	63,302
1981	107,652	91,352	17,792	13,677	90,672	66,190
1982	79,983	67,513	17,392	12,987	92,382	67,437
1983	93,087	78,572	18,644	14,196	85,163	62,169
1984	100,998	85,253	21,761	16,571	96,424	69,834
1985	99,065	83,620	21,939	16,706	104,878	76,446
1986	90,479	76,373	24,971	19,013	99,854	72,895
1987	91,326	77,086	28,368	21,601	111,742	81,207
1988	98,516	83,154	31,448	23,945	132,019	96,375
1989	92,737	78,277	31,791	24,206	147,095	107,379
1990	89,239	75,322	32,533	24,769	153,676	112,450
1991	93,404	78,841	24,445	18,612	166,567	121,586
1992	97,188	82,034	24,362	18,553	192,500	140,526
1993	93,594	79,002	24,714	18,818	214,157	156,333
1994	92,086	77,727	26,955	20,524	228,680	166,936
1995	93,423	78,859	29,737	22,642	238,787	174,314
1996	93,279	78,737	31,190	23,750	246,576	180,001

**Tableau 31.** Transports et communications,  
**A. Pipe-lines**

**Table 31.** Transportation and communication,  
**B. Urban transit – continued**

**Tableau 31.** Transports et communications,  
**B. Transport urbain – suite**

Year	Urban and suburban services		All services			
Année	Services urbain et suburbain		Tous les services			
	Passengers carried (thousands)	Passenger revenue (thousands of dollars)	Vehicle distance run (thousands of km)	Diesel fuel used (thousands of litres)	Electricity used (thousands of kw.h)	Gasoline used (litres)
	Voyageurs payants (milliers)	Revenu des voyageurs (milliers de dollars)	Distance parcourue (milliers de km)	Carburant diesel consommé (milliers de litres)	Électricité consommée (milliers de kw.h)	Essence consommée (litres)
D	462011	462022	462033	462044	462067	462055
1975	1,133,215	302,743	521,641	211,699	403,170	5,068
1976	1,188,312	371,196	554,383	231,846	353,337	4,331
1977	1,187,141	395,273	582,033	238,794	471,559	5,025
1978	1,217,742	421,219	623,800	263,303	579,970	6,624
1979	1,199,090	463,483	625,406	260,533	605,941	5,280
1980	1,296,411	520,009	663,688	281,051	674,359	4,772
1981	1,370,637	606,682	697,176	300,191	651,165	3,185
1982	1,338,550	686,905	697,690	301,949	678,657	2,242
1983	1,366,172	750,204	703,010	305,302	647,372	1,627
1984	1,395,291	792,100	697,872	298,502	657,360	2,086
1985	1,424,591	881,608	714,037	293,244	701,065	2,644
1986	1,498,301	985,281	735,089	313,279	708,670	3,075
1987	1,474,925	990,389	726,759	311,586	573,916	2,675
1988	1,511,064	1,069,237	744,172	323,106	577,213	2,291
1989	1,503,940	1,117,560	753,293	332,289	596,996	2,320
1990	1,477,965	1,187,324	768,536	339,160	606,269	2,215
1991	1,433,865	1,235,705	782,073	355,394	599,957	2,787
1992	1,413,985	1,394,823	811,184	440,735	598,302	2,380
1993	1,382,823	1,405,678	802,035	385,875	604,451	2,080
1994	1,348,488	1,407,440	806,863	386,221	572,438	2,048



**Table 31. Transportation and communication,  
C. Telephones – continued**

Year	Revenue (millions of dollars)		
Année	Recettes (en millions de dollars)		
	Total	Local	Long distance
		Locaux	Interurbains
<i>D</i>	<i>462088</i>	<i>462089</i>	<i>462090</i>
1972	1,824	923	844
1973	2,076	1,025	995
1974	2,375	1,139	1,172
1975	2,788	1,307	1,407
1976	3,296	1,537	1,664
1977	3,766	1,756	1,892
1978	4,391	2,010	2,239
1979	5,080	2,246	2,636
1980	5,775	2,512	3,053
1981	6,828	2,948	3,625
1982	7,708	3,360	4,058
1983	8,363	3,524	4,404
1984	9,099	3,666	4,842
1985	9,814	3,798	5,333
1986	10,455	3,896	5,817
1987	10,954	4,044	6,055
1988	11,704	4,237	6,319
1989	12,659	4,593	6,791
1990	13,251	4,906	7,143
1991	13,267	5,137	7,006
1992	13,536	5,430	6,915
1993	13,838	5,827	6,795
1994	13,988	6,216	6,475
1995	14,106	6,647	5,983
1996	15,889	6,391	5,483

**Tableau 31. Transports et communications,  
C. Téléphones – suite**

	Lines in service (thousands)		
	Lignes service (en milliers)		
	Total	Residential	Business
		Résidentiels	Commerciaux
<i>D</i>	<i>462798</i>	<i>462799</i>	<i>462800</i>
1972	10,167	7,168	2,999
1973	10,863	7,661	3,201
1974	11,614	8,161	3,453
1975	12,328	8,620	3,708
1976	12,975	9,067	3,908
1977	13,695	9,599	4,095
1978	14,337	10,053	4,284
1979	15,071	10,534	4,538
1980	15,844	11,054	4,790
1981	16,375	11,366	5,008
1982	16,503	11,499	5,004
1983	16,296	11,467	4,825
1984	16,174	11,480	4,693
1985	15,555	11,126	4,425
1986	15,524	11,086	4,436
1987	15,383	10,991	4,392
1988	15,392	10,915	4,476
1989	15,497	10,949	4,548
1990	15,472	10,888	4,585
1991	15,187	10,671	4,515
1992	14,690	10,314	4,376
1993	14,182	9,985	4,196
1994	13,696	9,624	4,072

**Table 31. Transportation and communication,  
D. Major Canadian airlines  
(thousands) – concluded**

Year	Total operating revenues	Total operating expenses	Passengers	Passenger-kilometres	Kilograms of goods	Goods tonne-kilometres
Année	Total des recettes d'exploitation	Total des dépenses d'exploitation	Passagers	Passagers-kilomètres	Kilogrammes de marchandises	Tonnes-kilomètres de marchandises
<i>D</i>	<i>462215</i>	<i>462216</i>	<i>462209</i>	<i>462210</i>	<i>462211</i>	<i>462212</i>
1981	3,853,425	3,722,696	24,785	45,203,811	366,564	852,721
1982	3,892,339	3,943,533	22,694	43,295,779	358,073	860,531
1983	3,878,531	3,832,550	21,115	41,933,394	357,531	968,603
1984	4,169,498	4,089,755	22,628	44,665,698	396,632	1,120,391
1985	4,653,924	4,564,665	23,281	47,169,986	403,403	1,169,011
1986	4,889,763	4,599,049	23,188	49,124,261	379,238	1,155,481
1987	4,980,699	4,796,049	23,799	48,628,014	380,907	1,210,281
1988	5,453,507	5,262,624	24,097	54,279,293	403,806	1,323,311
1989	5,608,588	5,535,479	22,482	53,178,429	442,675	1,445,191
1990	5,660,477	5,765,017	21,236	50,091,785	435,224	1,487,831
1991	5,514,264	5,845,917	21,000	43,626,433	390,819	1,315,441
1992	5,498,189	5,820,218	21,261	45,414,285	392,514	1,331,581
1993	5,601,108	5,739,512	21,947	44,806,137	419,838	1,463,991
1994	5,529,198	5,356,713	19,126	45,281,336	395,674	1,537,971
1995	6,114,883	5,932,592	21,428	51,798,045	386,560	1,728,761
1996	6,322,113	6,369,399	23,164	57,015,549	405,975	1,882,801

**Sources:** A. Oil Pipeline Transport (Catalogue no. 55-001-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Gas Utilities. Contact: G. O'Connor (951-3562). (Catalogue no. 55-002-XPB),  
Statistics Canada.  
Contact: Gary Smalldridge (951-3567).

B. Urban Transit (Catalogue no. 53-003-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: D. Lee (951-6153).

C. Telephone Statistics (Catalogue no. 56-002-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: H. McCarral (951-5948).

D. Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (Catalogue no. 51-004-XPB),  
Statistics Canada. Contact: G. Baldwin (951-0142).

**Tableau 31. Transports et communications,  
D. Transporteurs aériens canadiens  
(en milliers) – fin**

**Sources:** A. Transport du pétrole par pipe-lines (n° 55-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Services de gaz. Personne ressource: G. O'Connor (951-3562). (n° 55-002-XPB au  
catalogue), Statistique  
Canada. Personne ressource: Gary Smalldridge (951-3567).

B. Transport urbain (n° 53-003-XPB au catalogue), mensuel, Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: D. Lee (951-6153).

C. Statistiques du téléphone (n° 56-002-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: H. McCarral (951-5948).

D. Centre des statistiques de l'aviation, Bulletin de service (n° 51-004-XPB au catalogue),  
Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: G. Baldwin (951-0142).

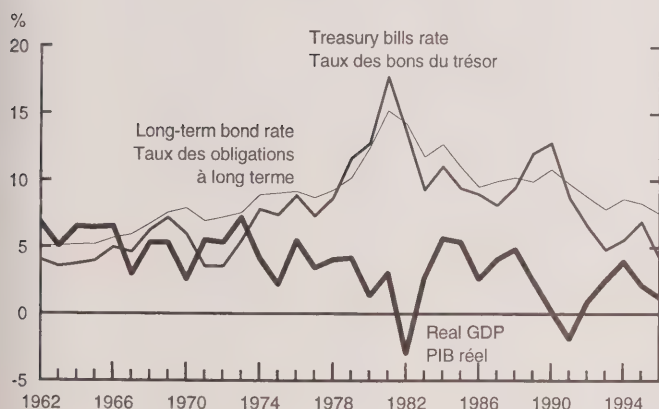
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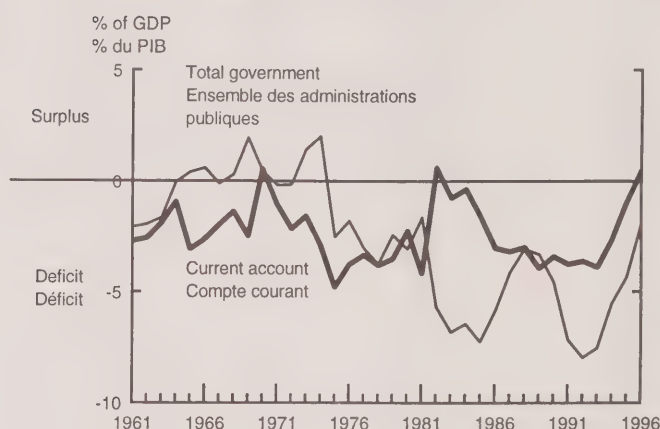
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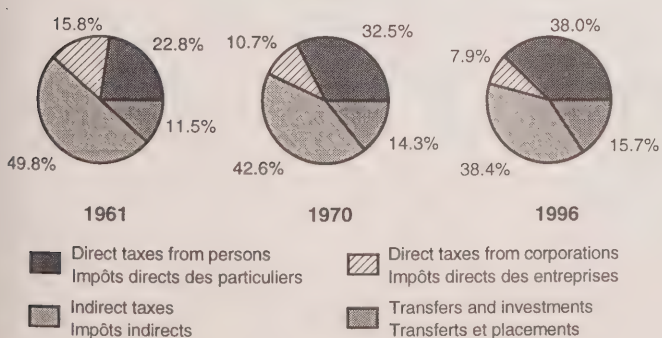
**GDP and Interest Rates**  
**PIB et taux d'intérêt**



**Government and Current Account Balances**  
**Soldes des comptes et public**



**Total Government Revenue**  
**Recettes totales des administrations publiques**



**Total Government Expenditures**  
**Dépenses totales des administrations publiques**

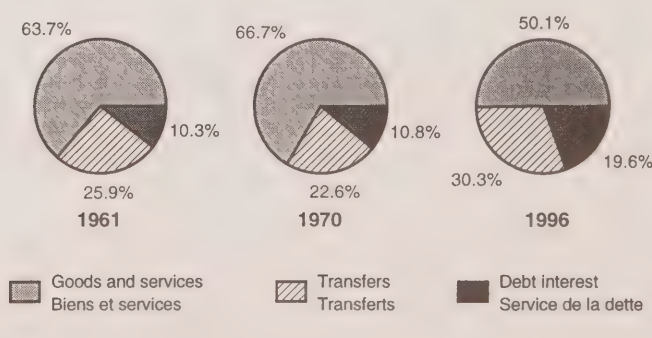


Table 32. Interest rates and exchange Rates

Tableau 32. Taux d'intérêts et taux de change

Year Année	Bank Rate	Prime rate	90-day Treasury bills (annual average)	Treasury bills (end of year)	90-day commercial paper	Conventional mortgage rate Taux des prêts hypothécaires ordinaires		Long-term Canada bond rate (over 10 years)
	Taux d'escompte	Taux privilegié	Bons du trésor à 90 jours (moyenne annuelle)	Bons du trésor (fin de l'année)	Papier commercial à 90 jours	1-year 1 an	5-year 5 ans	Taux des obligations à long terme (plus que 10 ans)
B	14006	14020	14001	14007	14017	14050	14051	14013
1956	3.15	5.04	2.90	2.93	3.73			3.63
1957	4.02	5.58	3.78	3.76	5.26			4.11
1958	2.50	5.27	2.29	2.25	3.16			4.15
1959	5.13	5.65	4.80	4.81	5.18			5.08
1960	3.54	5.75	3.32	3.20	4.00			5.19
1961	3.06	5.60	2.83	2.81	3.37			5.05
1962	4.48	5.71	4.01	4.05	4.38			5.11
1963	3.88	5.75	3.57	3.56	4.01			5.09
1964	4.04	5.75	3.74	3.75	4.20			5.18
1965	4.29	5.77	3.97	3.98	5.02			5.21
1966	5.17	6.00	5.00	5.00	6.27			5.69
1967	4.98	5.92	4.59	4.64	5.85			5.94
1968	6.79	6.92	6.25	6.27	6.82			6.75
1969	7.46	7.96	7.15	7.19	7.85			7.58
1970	7.13	8.17	6.12	5.99	7.34			7.91
1971	5.19	6.48	3.62	3.56	4.51			6.95
1972	4.75	6.00	3.55	3.56	5.10			7.23
1973	6.13	7.65	5.39	5.47	7.45		9.56	7.56
1974	8.50	10.75	7.78	7.82	10.51		11.23	8.90
1975	8.50	9.42	7.37	7.40	7.94		11.38	9.04
1976	9.29	10.04	8.89	8.87	9.17		11.75	9.18
1977	7.71	8.50	7.35	7.33	7.48		10.29	8.70
1978	8.98	9.69	8.58	8.68	8.83		10.54	9.27
1979	12.10	12.90	11.57	11.69	12.07		12.19	10.21
1980	12.89	14.25	12.68	12.79	13.15	13.98	14.52	12.48
1981	17.93	19.29	17.78	17.72	18.33	18.13	18.38	15.22
1982	13.96	15.81	13.83	13.66	14.15	16.85	18.04	14.26
1983	9.55	11.17	9.32	9.31	9.45	10.98	13.23	11.79
1984	11.31	12.06	11.10	11.06	11.19	12.00	13.58	12.75
1985	9.65	10.58	9.46	9.43	9.56	10.31	12.13	11.04
1986	9.21	10.52	8.99	8.97	9.16	10.15	11.21	9.52
1987	8.40	9.52	8.17	8.15	8.38	9.85	11.17	9.95
1988	9.69	10.83	9.42	9.48	9.67	10.83	11.65	10.22
1989	12.29	13.33	12.02	12.05	12.21	12.85	12.06	9.92
1990	13.05	14.06	12.81	12.81	13.03	13.40	13.35	10.85
1991	9.03	9.94	8.83	8.73	8.91	10.08	11.13	9.76
1992	6.78	7.48	6.51	6.59	6.74	7.87	9.51	8.77
1993	5.09	5.94	4.93	4.84	4.97	6.91	8.78	7.84
1994	5.77	6.88	5.42	5.54	5.66	7.83	9.53	8.63
1995	7.31	8.65	6.98	6.89	7.22	8.38	9.16	8.28
1996	4.53	6.06	4.31	4.21	4.35	6.19	7.92	7.50

Exchange Rate  
Taux de change



**Table 32. Interest rates and exchange rates,  
Canadian dollars per unit – concluded**

**Tableau 32. Taux d'intérêts et taux de change,  
dollars canadiens par unité – fin**

Year	US dollar	British pound	French franc(1)	German mark	Japanese yen (000's)	G-10 index (1981 = 100)(2)
Année	Dollar américain	Livre britannique	Franc français(1)	Mark allemand	Yen japonais (000's)	Indice G-10 (1981 = 100)(2)
B	3400	3412	3404	3405	3407	3418
1951	1.053	2.947	0.003	0.251		
1952	0.979	2.734	0.003	0.233	2.72	
1953	0.983	2.767	0.003	0.234	2.73	
1954	0.973	2.734	0.003	0.232	2.70	
1955	0.986	2.754	0.003	0.234	2.74	
1956	0.984	2.752	0.003	0.234	2.73	
1957	0.959	2.679	0.003	0.228	2.66	
1958	0.971	2.728	0.002	0.232	2.70	
1959	0.959	2.694	0.002	0.230	2.66	
1960	0.970	2.723	0.198	0.233	2.69	
1961	1.013	2.839	0.207	0.252	2.81	
1962	1.069	3.001	0.218	0.267	2.97	
1963	1.079	3.020	0.220	0.271	3.00	
1964	1.079	3.012	0.220	0.271	3.00	
1965	1.078	3.014	0.220	0.270	3.00	
1966	1.077	3.009	0.219	0.269	2.98	
1967	1.079	2.962	0.219	0.271	2.98	
1968	1.077	2.579	0.218	0.270	2.99	
1969	1.077	2.574	0.208	0.275	3.01	
1970	1.044	2.502	0.189	0.286	2.92	
1971	1.010	2.469	0.183	0.291	2.91	122.95
1972	0.991	2.479	0.196	0.311	3.27	123.42
1973	1.000	2.452	0.226	0.378	3.70	120.35
1974	0.978	2.288	0.204	0.379	3.35	124.00
1975	1.017	2.259	0.238	0.414	3.43	119.06
1976	0.986	1.781	0.207	0.392	3.33	124.32
1977	1.063	1.857	0.217	0.459	3.98	114.47
1978	1.141	2.191	0.254	0.570	5.48	103.83
1979	1.171	2.486	0.276	0.640	5.37	100.53
1980	1.169	2.720	0.277	0.644	5.19	100.62
1981	1.199	2.430	0.222	0.532	5.45	100.01
1982	1.234	2.158	0.189	0.509	4.97	99.36
1983	1.232	1.869	0.162	0.483	5.19	100.26
1984	1.295	1.728	0.149	0.456	5.46	96.65
1985	1.366	1.771	0.153	0.468	5.77	92.02
1986	1.389	2.038	0.201	0.643	8.30	86.29
1987	1.326	2.173	0.221	0.739	9.19	88.18
1988	1.231	2.193	0.207	0.703	9.61	93.93
1989	1.184	1.941	0.186	0.631	8.60	98.80
1990	1.167	2.082	0.215	0.724	8.10	99.26
1991	1.146	2.028	0.204	0.694	8.53	100.83
1992	1.209	2.130	0.229	0.776	9.55	94.96
1993	1.290	1.938	0.228	0.781	11.65	89.28
1994	1.366	2.093	0.247	0.844	13.39	83.70
1995	1.372	2.166	0.275	0.959	14.68	82.18
1996	1.364	2.130	0.267	0.907	12.54	83.66

(1) Before 1960, Canadian dollars per old franc.

(2) A rise in the index indicates an increase in the Canadian dollar.

Source: Bank of Canada. Public information Service (1-800-303-1282).

(1) Dollars canadiens par unité d'ancien franc avant 1960.

(2) Une hausse de l'indice signale une augmentation du dollar canadien.

Source: Banque du Canada, service d'information au public (1-800-303-1282).

Table 33. Stock exchanges (millions)

Tableau 33. Les bourses (millions)

Year	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange			
Année	Bourse de Montréal		Bourse de Toronto			
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded (\$)	Combined volume	Value of shares traded (\$)	Price index (1975=1,000)	(Annual percent change
	Volume total	Valeur des transactions (\$)	Volume total	Valeur des transactions (\$)	Indice des cours (1975=1,000)	(Variation annuelle en pourcentage)
D	4551	4552	4557	4560	B4237	B4238
1956	275	1,158	1,351	2,511	568	
1957	148	846	936	1,865	532	-6.
1958	134	741	829	1,506	495	-6.
1959	144	903	763	1,854	562	13.
1960	77	481	470	1,223	514	-8.
1961	144	949	708	2,428	646	25.
1962	157	821	805	2,064	625	-3.
1963	180	874	809	2,144	674	7.
1964	322	1,123	1,315	3,051	797	18.
1965	428	1,251	934	3,199	880	10.
1966	297	1,006	971	2,877	836	-5.
1967	260	1,303	819	3,521	885	6.
1968	323	1,550	912	5,015	931	5.
1969	304	1,628	872	5,765	1,037	11.
1970	268	1,205	523	3,654	911	-12.
1971	305	1,598	546	4,716	967	6.
1972	330	2,057	636	6,258	1,138	17.
1973	296	2,174	664	6,737	1,217	6.
1974	226	1,572	568	4,524	1,017	-16.
1975	135	1,385	470	4,089	1,000	-1.
1976	119	1,480	549	5,093	1,035	3.
1977	104	1,374	680	6,045	1,010	-2.
1978	128	1,708	985	10,362	1,159	14.
1979	178	2,675	1,391	18,726	1,577	36.
1980	299	3,857	2,009	29,514	2,126	34.
1981	206	3,350	1,510	25,094	2,158	1.
1982	208	2,774	1,577	17,670	1,640	-24.
1983	317	5,091	2,441	30,197	2,367	44.
1984	401	7,014	2,124	26,682	2,341	-1.
1985	643	10,553	3,298	44,196	2,713	15.
1986	1,096	15,983	4,907	63,684	3,011	11.
1987	2,023	21,875	7,629	104,392	3,568	18.
1988	1,278	15,062	5,469	68,145	3,303	-7.
1989	1,696	20,456	6,523	83,568	3,802	15.
1990	1,365	15,405	5,660	64,009	3,421	-10.
1991	1,350	18,333	5,838	67,749	3,469	1.
1992	1,683	21,064	7,326	76,161	3,403	-1.
1993	2,706	30,330	14,882	147,057	3,904	14.
1994	2,482	32,443	15,460	182,202	4,284	9.
1995	2,881	38,834	15,758	207,665	4,434	3.
1996	4,302	50,167	22,341	301,299	5,268	18.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange.

Sources: Revue mensuelle, Bourse de Montréal et Bourse canadienne; Toronto Stock Exchange.

Table 34. Money supply and credit (millions of dollars)

Tableau 34. Offre de monnaie et crédit (millions de dollars)

Year	Monetary aggregates			Household credit			Business credit
Année	Agréats monétaires			Crédit aux ménages			Crédit aux entreprises
	M1	M2	M3	Total	Consumer	Mortgage	
					À la consommation	Hypothécaire	
B	1627	1630	1628	151	140	938	232
1968	8,266	24,698					
1969	8,851	27,534		25,388		15,232	52,93
1970	9,074	29,828	36,520	27,908		17,139	55,69
1971	10,242	33,683	40,533	30,960	11,441	19,519	58,92
1972	11,794	37,520	46,316	36,546	13,334	23,212	63,87
1973	13,526	43,305	53,700	44,228	16,091	28,138	69,98
1974	14,787	52,389	67,379	53,236	18,966	34,270	80,01
1975	16,807	60,121	77,501	62,013	21,745	40,268	90,67
1976	18,157	68,383	91,963	73,301	25,235	48,066	100,97
1977	19,710	78,698	107,500	87,575	29,039	58,536	113,69
1978	21,848	88,532	123,603	103,128	33,362	69,766	128,39
1979	23,439	103,059	148,122	119,797	38,465	81,332	151,75
1980	25,092	122,817	173,191	133,280	42,738	90,543	180,05
1981	25,886	141,616	196,795	143,939	47,465	96,474	221,47
1982	25,847	154,299	205,832	144,835	47,168	97,667	252,21
1983	28,678	164,420	209,821	149,216	47,285	101,931	257,24
1984	29,772	174,135	217,194	160,575	50,191	110,383	269,70
1985	31,197	191,340	231,658	173,674	55,729	117,944	291,36
1986	33,186	210,327	249,923	195,235	62,435	132,800	316,74
1987	37,918	237,422	277,954	225,259	69,931	155,328	344,75
1988	39,942	258,483	302,864	260,840	79,567	181,273	379,66
1989	41,498	294,121	339,645	298,131	88,988	209,143	422,44
1990	41,190	327,267	375,492	336,230	97,271	238,960	462,79
1991	43,075	349,472	399,777	357,953	99,386	258,568	478,75
1992	45,447	361,630	419,151	380,751	99,096	281,655	487,50
1993	50,340	371,903	438,598	405,452	101,517	303,935	489,75
1994	56,162	379,794	457,049	433,188	109,070	324,118	512,77
1995	58,967	394,732	479,231	452,458	116,230	336,228	536,06
1996	65,264	406,023	505,435	474,447	124,468	349,979	558,28

Source: Bank of Canada. Public Information Service (1-800-303-1282).

Source: Banque du Canada, service d'information au public (1-800-303-1282).

Table 35. Net new issues of securities (millions of dollars)

Tableau 35. Émissions nettes de titres (millions de dollars)

Year Année	Stocks Actions	Bonds Obligations				Securities bought by non-residents Titres vendus aux non-résidents			
		Total	Federal	Provincial	Corporate	Total	Stocks	Bonds	Money market
			Fédérales	Provinciales	Des sociétés		Actions	Obligations	Marché monétaire
B	3104	3101	3045	3048	3054	D79140	D79166	D79141	D79170
1955	462	1,606	339	210	329				
1956	691	1,634	-616	539	789				
1957	516	2,177	-119	548	943				
1958	311	3,316	1,382	612	657				
1959	403	1,529	141	563	99				
1960	212	2,238	705	479	450				
1961	229	3,027	989	945	502				
1962	324	2,323	521	686	542				
1963	-46	2,763	752	922	730				
1964	308	3,117	557	939	901				
1965	438	2,769	-62	763	1,345				
1966	564	3,926	410	1,601	970				
1967	449	4,513	616	2,087	849				
1968	559	4,807	1,175	1,976	731				
1969	995	4,336	269	1,959	813				
1970	352	5,336	1,114	2,079	1,501				
1971	341	7,532	2,342	2,654	1,869				
1972	619	6,950	1,269	2,967	1,582				
1973	612	4,579	-677	2,654	1,531				
1974	793	10,201	3,272	3,717	1,800				
1975	1,256	16,207	3,396	7,018	2,919				
1976	1,268	19,154	2,587	9,485	3,974				
1977	3,148	23,185	5,537	7,628	5,034				
1978	6,850	28,619	7,662	7,647	4,503				
1979	4,524	21,671	6,159	6,989	2,966				
1980	5,518	25,531	5,913	9,101	3,822				
1981	7,283	40,732	12,784	13,100	6,144				
1982	6,732	43,103	13,975	14,913	5,147				
1983	10,026	40,197	13,013	12,997	2,539				
1984	9,189	39,173	14,902	11,448	2,175				
1985	11,458	50,195	21,442	10,461	5,685				
1986	15,319	53,734	10,641	15,497	11,280				
1987	13,877	50,901	19,606	9,964	7,272				
1988	3,423	36,804	10,264	9,895	11,573	23,056	-2,380	16,146	9,294
1989	13,044	38,784	-2,651	10,214	16,814	23,210	3,885	18,187	1,137
1990	5,918	31,862	7,015	11,204	6,572	18,586	-1,735	14,678	5,642
1991	11,392	70,031	19,520	30,441	6,216	31,500	-988	28,062	4,428
1992	11,241	49,604	13,088	22,285	1,858	24,700	1,035	18,766	4,897
1993	20,877	85,175	22,053	32,407	7,830	53,058	12,055	31,706	9,296
1994	15,765	74,084	34,101	18,144	5,163	23,290	6,411	15,974	906
1995	10,542	67,269	26,292	15,045	15,301	23,565	-4,243	29,061	-1,254
1996	18,650	72,303	33,081	3,537	16,940	20,034	8,280	19,076	-7,311

Sources: Bank of Canada, Public Information Service (1-800-303-1282).  
Security Transactions with Non-residents (Catalogue no. 67-002-XPB),  
Statistics Canada. Contact: L. Laliberté (951-9055).

Sources: Banque du Canada, service d'information au public (1-800-303-1282).  
Opérations internationales du Canada en valeurs mobilières (n° 67-002-XPB au catalogue),  
Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: L. Laliberté (951-9055).

Table 36. Corporate finances

Tableau 36. Finances des entreprises

Year Année	Operating profit (millions)	Revenues (millions)	Net profit(1) (millions)	Profit margins(2)	Return on capital(3)	Return on equity(4)
	Bénéfices d'exploitation (millions)	Revenus (millions)	Bénéfices nets(1) (millions)	Marges bénéficiaires(2)	Rendement du capital(3)	Rendement de l'avoir(4)
D	86217	86216	86219	86222	86220	86221
1980	51,407	627,618	28,362	8.20	9.94	15.05
1981	51,965	712,623	25,085	7.30	8.74	11.70
1982	43,501	716,595	15,414	6.07	6.69	6.79
1983	51,823	735,085	20,762	7.04	7.30	9.34
1984	61,605	830,498	27,841	7.42	7.81	10.53
1985	63,980	893,757	29,202	7.16	7.61	10.47
1986	61,252	926,954	24,022	6.61	7.14	9.49
1987	70,306	997,807	40,101	7.04	7.89	11.19
1988	77,218	1,084,454	47,556	7.12	8.60	12.71
1989	77,374	1,168,228	43,924	6.63	8.09	10.88
1990	65,808	1,201,328	23,620	5.48	5.82	5.88
1991	51,076	1,155,012	7,341	4.42	4.04	2.00
1992	43,253	1,129,496	102	3.83	2.92	0.18
1993	55,762	1,198,110	15,766	4.66	4.28	3.64
1994	79,725	1,304,446	34,298	6.10	5.74	7.20
1995	97,123	1,401,924	41,374	6.93	6.31	8.04
1996	95,728	1,419,358	45,638	6.74	6.26	8.10

(1) Profit after one-time charges.

(2) Ratio of operating profit to operating revenue.

(3) Ratio of profit before extraordinary gains and interest on borrowings net of tax to borrowings  
+ loans and accounts with affiliates + total equity + deferred income tax.

(4) Ratio of profit before extraordinary gains to total equity.

Source: Quarterly Financial Statistics for Enterprises (Catalogue no. 61-008-XPB),  
Statistics Canada. Contact: B. Potter (951-2662).

(1) Bénéfices moins déductions ponctuelles.

(2) Ratio des bénéfices d'exploitation aux revenus d'exploitation.

(3) Ratio des bénéfices avant gains extraordinaires et intérêts sur emprunts nets des impôts aux  
emprunts + emprunts et comptes auprès des sociétés affiliées + avoir total +  
impôt sur le revenu différé.

(4) Ratio des bénéfices avant gains extraordinaires sur l'avoir total.

Source: Statistiques financières trimestrielles des entreprises (n° 61-008-XPB au catalogue),  
Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: B. Potter (951-2662).



Table 37. Operating profits by major industry (millions)

Tableau 37. Bénéfices d'exploitation par industrie principale (millions)

Year	Food	Wood and paper	Oil and gas	Metals	Machinery	Motor vehicles	Banks	Consumer services	Real estate
Année	Aliments	Bois et papier	Pétrole et gaz	Métaux	Machines	Véhicules automobiles	Banques	Services de consommation	Affaires immobilières
<i>D</i>	<i>86483</i>	<i>86661</i>	<i>86750</i>	<i>87106</i>	<i>87284</i>	<i>87373</i>	<i>88648</i>	<i>88349 + 88260</i>	<i>87727</i>
1980	2,255	3,080	10,064	3,357	1,769	1,755	1,917	4,005	4,593
1981	2,385	2,434	9,691	1,986	1,582	2,058	2,650	4,014	5,275
1982	2,449	880	10,986	184	888	1,473	1,394	3,578	4,216
1983	2,660	1,413	12,136	625	616	3,744	2,395	3,849	4,377
1984	2,852	2,152	14,250	1,584	1,217	5,568	2,243	4,218	5,091
1985	2,899	2,549	14,487	1,144	1,419	5,236	2,403	4,715	5,934
1986	3,329	3,829	7,533	1,200	1,213	4,180	2,953	4,993	6,087
1987	3,641	5,963	8,854	2,302	1,529	2,872	2,674	5,434	6,766
1988	3,608	6,097	6,803	4,225	1,947	3,881	4,416	6,037	7,171
1989	3,438	4,911	6,649	3,877	2,058	3,306	3,991	6,693	7,602
1990	3,835	1,825	7,656	1,748	1,464	2,308	4,670	5,547	6,684
1991	3,735	-1,033	4,609	14	1,060	2,014	5,704	4,263	5,973
1992	3,244	-124	5,467	526	1,058	1,350	1,505	3,386	4,157
1993	3,508	1,849	7,788	-253	1,173	2,870	3,869	3,997	4,480
1994	4,318	5,790	9,525	1,702	1,963	5,088	5,798	5,682	5,344
1995	4,765	10,611	10,413	2,923	2,533	6,027	9,000	5,627	5,886
1996	4,515	4,344	13,154	2,187	2,269	6,074	11,798	4,853	5,416

Year	Business services	Computers and electronics	Construction	Insurance	Communication	Transportation
Année	Services aux entreprises	Ordinateurs et électronique		Assurances		Transports
<i>D</i>	<i>88171</i>	<i>87640</i>	<i>87815</i>	<i>88834</i>	<i>88082</i>	<i>87904</i>
1980	1,223	575	1,926	620	1,276	1,497
1981	1,319	688	2,211	614	1,514	1,397
1982	1,331	561	1,768	580	1,626	1,199
1983	1,362	579	1,834	860	1,889	1,433
1984	1,686	683	2,134	722	2,075	1,794
1985	1,631	651	2,488	1,027	2,239	1,489
1986	1,428	705	2,552	1,083	2,419	1,613
1987	1,680	804	2,836	1,183	2,547	1,892
1988	1,554	965	3,005	1,341	2,627	1,793
1989	1,654	1,662	3,360	1,421	2,769	1,663
1990	1,271	1,515	2,439	1,381	2,937	1,346
1991	795	671	1,494	1,056	3,438	843
1992	621	1,036	367	859	3,561	171
1993	1,046	974	309	1,541	3,306	1,460
1994	1,496	2,063	1,245	1,748	3,355	2,419
1995	2,197	1,935	1,156	2,078	3,076	2,131
1996	1,361	2,588	1,519	2,318	3,808	2,066

**Source:** Quarterly Financial Statistics for Enterprises (Catalogue no. 61-008-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: B. Potter (951-2662).

**Source:** Statistiques financières trimestrielles des entreprises (n° 61-008-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: B. Potter (951-2662).

**Table 38.** Security issues and retirements (par values in millions of Canadian dollars)**Tableau 38.** Émissions de titres et amortissements (millions de dollars canadiens, valeur nominale)

Year	Government of Canada securities			Provincial securities		
Année	Titres du gouvernement canadien			Titres des provinces		
	Total funded debt(1)	Gross new issues(2)	Retirements(2)	Gross new issues	Retirements	Net new issues
	Total de la dette consolidée(1)	Émissions brutes(2)	Remboursements(2)	Émissions brutes	Remboursements	Émissions nettes
<i>B</i>	<i>2400</i>	<i>2491</i>	<i>2494</i>	<i>3004</i>	<i>3026</i>	<i>3048</i>
1946	17,313	433	844	134	135	-2
1947	16,707	83	536	450	186	264
1948	16,478	1,148	1,461	344	145	199
1949	15,819	538	1,048	463	132	331
1950	15,934	1,866	2,007	409	251	160
1951	15,334	200	609	419	170	250
1952	15,186	450	655	448	141	306
1953	15,637	1,100	1,033	391	120	272
1954	15,466	2,600	3,415	496	202	294
1955	16,000	700	660	372	161	210
1956	15,234	650	1,371	635	95	539
1957	15,165	1,350	1,567	765	217	548
1958	16,416	8,357	7,213	725	112	612
1959	17,135	1,398	1,584	888	327	563
1960	17,747	1,719	1,407	768	288	479
1961	18,636	2,200	1,847	1,170	224	945
1962	19,448	1,585	1,544	1,231	544	686
1963	20,276	2,126	1,857	1,357	437	922
1964	20,733	2,125	2,061	1,392	456	939
1965	20,681	1,700	2,098	1,369	608	763
1966	21,111	1,650	1,602	2,118	517	1,601
1967	22,011	1,935	1,614	2,779	693	2,087
1968	23,556	2,778	1,707	2,672	696	1,976
1969	23,902	1,406	1,578	2,699	740	1,959
1970	25,746	2,525	2,063	2,805	725	2,079
1971	28,277	2,020	1,733	3,371	718	2,654
1972	29,873	1,450	1,402	3,811	843	2,967
1973	29,737	1,910	2,201	3,619	964	2,654
1974	33,947	2,850	2,028	4,797	1,079	3,717
1975	37,920	2,400	1,677	8,186	1,169	7,018
1976	42,152	3,950	2,124	10,550	1,064	9,485
1977	50,172	5,800	1,932	8,978	1,351	7,628
1978	60,847	8,072	2,358	9,127	1,481	7,647
1979	69,128	9,678	2,209	9,370	2,380	6,989
1980	80,464	10,850	3,633	11,592	2,490	9,101
1981	93,094	7,009	2,306	15,943	2,843	13,100
1982	112,065	10,456	4,514	18,461	3,547	14,913
1983	138,319	13,616	6,746	15,983	2,985	12,997
1984	163,961	17,049	5,949	15,721	4,274	11,448
1985	195,897	19,615	4,331	15,761	5,300	10,461
1986	217,078	17,170	3,443	22,751	7,252	15,497
1987	241,353	18,377	8,290	18,623	8,659	9,964
1988	271,609	17,150	6,913	20,923	11,029	9,895
1989	293,933	18,850	10,753	20,680	10,465	10,214
1990	315,966	27,158	12,483	22,790	11,585	11,204
1991	347,776	31,150	13,068	49,149	18,708	30,441
1992	372,939	29,877	15,927	40,410	18,125	22,285
1993	401,667	44,527	19,296	48,685	16,278	32,407
1994	429,736	51,622	18,286	39,501	21,354	18,144
1995	456,351	50,397	23,524	40,102	25,057	15,045
1996	464,585	61,611	30,219	32,949	29,412	3,537

**Table 38.** Security issues and retirements (par values in millions of Canadian dollars) - concluded

Year	Corporate bonds			Preferred stocks			Common stocks		
Année	Obligations des sociétés			Actions privilégiées			Actions ordinaires		
	Gross new issues	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues	Retirements	Net new issues
	Émissions brutes	Remboursements	Émissions nettes	Émissions brutes	Remboursements	Émissions nettes	Émissions brutes	Remboursements	Émissions nettes
<i>B</i>	<i>3010</i>	<i>3032</i>	<i>3054</i>	<i>3013</i>	<i>3035</i>	<i>3057</i>	<i>3016</i>	<i>3038</i>	<i>3060</i>
1955	698	369	329	171	76	95	367	0	367
1956	1,041	251	789	190	14	176	515	0	515
1957	1,197	256	943	131	43	88	428	0	428
1958	953	296	657	45	19	26	287	0	287
1959	475	376	99	98	27	71	348	17	332
1960	732	281	450	58	21	36	179	1	178
1961	828	326	502	62	126	-64	395	102	293
1962	851	309	542	93	28	65	262	2	258
1963	1,053	323	730	165	117	48	248	345	-97
1964	1,353	453	901	117	78	39	409	139	270
1965	1,927	581	1,345	256	105	149	293	4	289
1966	1,587	616	970	238	61	178	390	1	389
1967	1,476	628	849	221	41	181	270	1	269
1968	1,434	704	731	147	25	122	448	11	437
1969	1,582	770	813	163	20	143	852	1	851
1970	2,204	702	1,501	130	30	101	251	0	251
1971	2,692	822	1,869	147	37	111	230	0	230
1972	2,472	891	1,582	236	37	198	487	65	421
1973	2,295	764	1,531	125	40	85	529	0	529
1974	2,819	1,019	1,800	510	36	476	318	0	318
1975	4,127	1,207	2,919	754	43	710	557	10	547
1976	5,218	1,244	3,974	738	61	678	605	15	591
1977	6,531	1,497	5,034	2,527	77	2,451	747	49	698
1978	6,063	1,560	4,503	5,869	115	5,753	1,132	34	1,098
1979	4,618	1,654	2,966	1,774	145	1,628	2,956	59	2,896
1980	5,938	2,117	3,822	3,054	431	2,621	3,726	829	2,896
1981	8,732	2,588	6,144	4,826	1,625	3,201	5,105	1,024	4,082
1982	8,167	3,021	5,147	3,387	447	2,942	3,965	173	3,792
1983	5,763	3,227	2,539	2,369	766	1,603	8,487	64	8,423
1984	6,187	4,012	2,175	5,625	1,259	4,365	4,870	46	4,824
1985	11,235	5,549	5,685	6,747	1,309	5,438	6,586	568	6,018
1986	17,921	6,642	11,280	5,632	1,735	3,898	11,636	216	11,421
1987	15,075	7,803	7,272	4,406	4,475	-69	14,425	479	13,946
1988	18,936	7,365	11,573	1,288	3,778	-2,491	6,540	626	5,914
1989	22,464	5,649	16,814	6,217	2,340	3,877	9,961	794	9,167
1990	14,774	8,202	6,572	2,173	1,480	693	5,717	492	5,225
1991	17,506	11,291	6,216	3,525	2,230	1,296	10,292	198	10,094
1992	18,743	16,883	1,858	2,637	2,480	156	12,245	1,162	11,083
1993	27,630	19,801	7,830	3,263	1,521	1,742	19,294	157	19,137
1994	20,843	15,681	5,163	1,863	2,662	-799	17,301	736	16,564
1995	27,314	12,014	15,301	3,029	3,501	-470	12,126	1,111	11,014
1996	33,082	16,144	16,940	4,567	2,613	1,955	20,283	3,586	16,697

(1) End of period.

(2) Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

**Tableau 38.** Émissions de titres et amortissements (millions de dollars canadiens, valeur nominale) - fin

Year	Preferred stocks			Common stocks		
Année	Actions privilégiées			Actions ordinaires		
	Gross new issues	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues	Retirements	Net new issues
	Émissions brutes	Remboursements	Émissions nettes	Émissions brutes	Remboursements	Émissions nettes
<i>B</i>	<i>3013</i>	<i>3035</i>	<i>3057</i>	<i>3016</i>	<i>3038</i>	<i>3060</i>
1955	171	76	95	367	0	367
1956	190	14	176	515	0	515
1957	131	43	88	428	0	428
1958	45	19	26	287	0	287
1959	98	27	71	348	17	332
1960	58	21	36	179	1	178
1961	62	126	-64	395	102	293
1962	93	28	65	262	2	258
1963	165	117	48	248	345	-97
1964	117	78	39	409	139	270
1965	256	105	149	293	4	289
1966	238	61	178	390	1	389
1967	221	41	181	270	1	269
1968	147	25	122	448	11	437
1969	163	20	143	852	1	851
1970	130	30	101	251	0	251
1971	147	37	111	230	0	230
1972	236	37	198	487	65	421
1973	125	40	85	529	0	529
1974	510	36	476	318	0	318
1975	754	43	710	557	10	547
1976	738	61	678	605	15	591
1977	2,527	77	2,451	747	49	698
1978	5,869	115	5,753	1,132	34	1,098
1979	1,774	145	1,628	2,956	59	2,896
1980	3,054	431	2,621	3,726	829	2,896
1981	4,826	1,625	3,201	5,105	1,024	4,082
1982	3,387	447	2,942	3,965	173	3,792
1983	2,369	766	1,603	8,487	64	8,423
1984	5,625	1,259	4,365	4,870	46	4,824
1985	6,747	1,309	5,438	6,586	568	6,018
1986	5,632	1,735	3,898	11,636	216	11,421
1987	4,406	4,475	-69	14,425	479	13,946
1988	1,288	3,778	-2,491	6,540	626	5,914
1989	6,217	2,340	3,877	9,961	794	9,167
1990	2,173	1,480	693	5,717	492	5,225
1991	3,525	2,230	1,296	10,292	198	10,094
1992	2,637	2,480	156	12,245	1,162	11,083
1993	3,263	1,521	1,742	19,294	157	19,137
1994	1,863	2,662	-799	17,301	736	16,564
1995	3,029	3,501	-470	12,126	1,111	11,014
1996	4,567	2,613	1,955	20,283	3,586	16,697

(1) En fin de période.

(2) Ne comprend pas les bons du Trésor, les obligations d'épargne du Canada et les autres titres non négociables.

Source: Revue de la Banque du Canada.



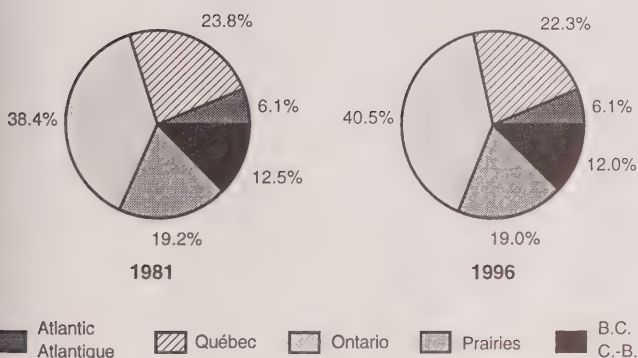
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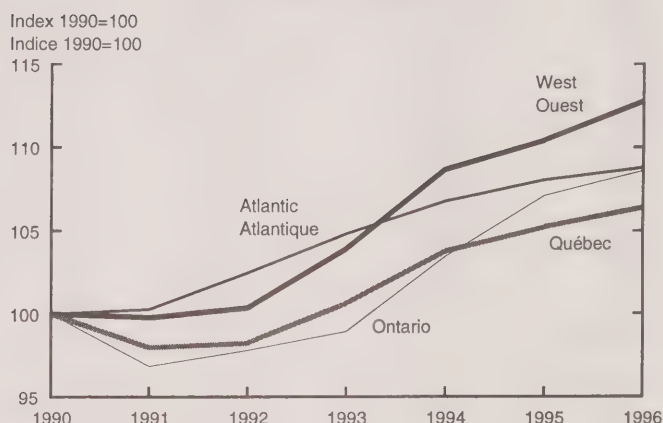
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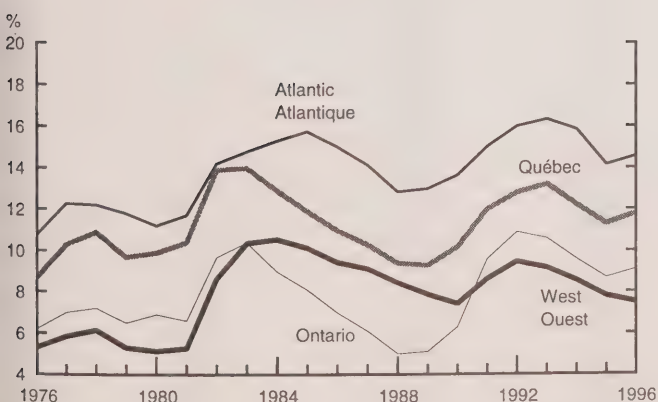
**Real GDP by Region  
PIB réel par région**



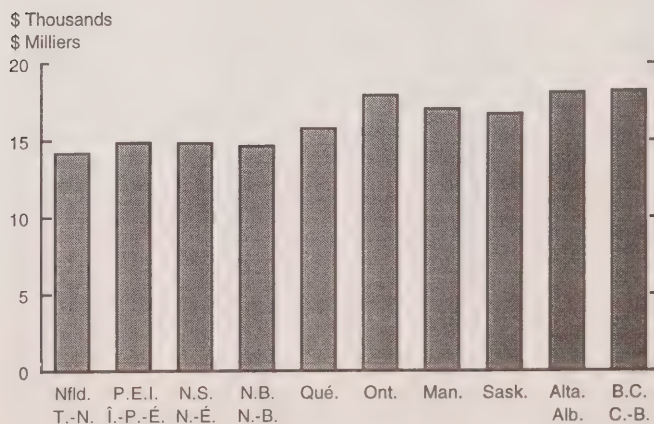
**Real GDP by Region  
PIB réel par région**



**Unemployment Rate by Region  
Taux de chômage par région**



**Personal Disposable Income per Capita, 1996  
Revenu personnel disponible per capita, 1996**



**Table 39. Provincial accounts**  
GDP at market prices by province  
(millions of dollars)

**Tableau 39. Comptes provinciaux**  
PIB aux prix du marché par province  
(millions de dollars)

Annual average	Nfld.	PE.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle	T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Que.
D	31530	31544	31558	31572	31600
1961	40,586	512	115	1,071	10,600
1962	44,297	544	122	1,135	11,570
1963	47,488	601	129	1,187	12,290
1964	51,976	668	144	1,278	13,640
1965	57,129	729	161	1,372	14,970
1966	63,908	829	178	1,513	16,640
1967	68,711	875	180	1,645	18,010
1968	75,008	990	196	1,815	19,190
1969	82,925	1,082	219	2,058	21,080
1970	88,354	1,204	241	2,220	22,480
1971	96,423	1,306	257	2,386	24,270
1972	108,401	1,369	286	2,735	27,210
1973	127,267	1,609	368	3,124	30,920
1974	152,592	1,943	424	3,496	36,340
1975	171,304	2,228	461	3,894	40,940
1976	197,916	2,647	571	4,521	47,690
1977	216,613	2,997	602	4,916	52,210
1978	241,499	3,223	682	5,569	58,120
1979	276,132	3,907	786	6,093	64,930
1980	309,680	4,095	846	6,292	72,220
1981	355,994	4,900	999	7,804	79,830
1982	374,442	5,318	1,074	8,992	84,660
1983	405,717	5,767	1,234	10,251	91,370
1984	444,735	6,309	1,319	11,388	99,880
1985	477,988	6,485	1,361	12,382	107,240
1986	505,666	6,938	1,516	13,155	116,620
1987	551,597	7,484	1,627	14,231	128,370
1988	605,906	8,084	1,802	15,120	140,580
1989	650,748	8,525	1,911	16,052	148,140
1990	669,467	8,831	1,995	16,720	153,160
1991	676,477	9,189	2,098	17,411	155,570
1992	690,122	9,237	2,184	17,772	157,370
1993	712,855	9,501	2,325	17,952	161,720
1994	747,260	9,816	2,381	18,307	167,300
1995	776,299	10,145	2,506	18,784	173,080
1996	797,789	10,068	2,648	18,826	175,390
Annual average	Alta.	B.C.	N.W.T.		
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.
D	31614	31628	31642	31656	44000
1961	16,674	1,847	1,605	3,223	4,040
1962	18,056	2,047	2,060	3,470	4,363
1963	19,296	2,134	2,421	3,737	4,695
1964	21,238	2,327	2,340	4,018	5,208
1965	23,360	2,493	2,530	4,432	5,843
1966	26,182	2,669	2,965	5,016	6,538
1967	28,427	2,892	2,722	5,380	7,113
1968	31,396	3,201	2,896	5,934	7,789
1969	34,718	3,462	3,122	6,548	8,871
1970	37,131	3,688	3,043	7,097	9,317
1971	40,575	3,937	3,450	7,787	10,349
1972	45,718	4,340	3,563	8,868	11,880
1973	52,736	5,164	4,515	11,241	14,709
1974	61,599	6,123	6,069	15,746	17,437
1975	68,164	6,915	6,907	18,598	19,486
1976	78,188	7,861	7,859	21,321	22,990
1977	84,662	8,303	8,130	24,424	25,647
1978	92,414	9,208	9,259	28,968	28,732
1979	104,363	10,319	10,468	35,480	33,360
1980	114,994	11,188	12,400	43,148	38,239
1981	129,419	12,952	14,763	51,985	44,748
1982	135,743	13,638	15,013	55,497	44,780
1983	152,046	14,667	15,927	56,911	47,070
1984	170,387	16,580	16,953	60,451	49,552
1985	185,625	17,771	17,738	64,664	52,781
1986	205,643	18,562	17,364	56,617	55,527
1987	226,798	19,775	17,864	58,431	62,073
1988	253,143	21,228	18,491	62,321	68,571
1989	276,073	22,442	19,524	65,711	74,808
1990	277,508	23,218	20,756	71,446	78,790
1991	278,463	23,011	20,686	71,306	81,453
1992	282,803	23,437	20,578	72,273	86,698
1993	288,569	23,778	21,753	77,770	91,228
1994	300,827	24,970	23,170	82,777	98,555
1995	314,077	26,176	24,550	84,864	101,945
1996	323,027	27,336	26,440	90,046	103,631

**Table 39. Provincial accounts – continued**  
**GDP at 1986 prices by province**  
(millions of dollars)

**Tableau 39. Comptes provinciaux – suite**  
**PIB aux prix de 1986 par province**  
(millions de dollars)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
D	21546	21566	21586	21606	21626	21646
1981	440,127	6,247	1,309	10,585	8,534	103,506
1982	425,970	6,323	1,308	10,944	8,648	100,306
1983	439,448	6,556	1,453	11,529	9,498	103,720
1984	467,167	6,675	1,489	12,247	9,761	108,903
1985	489,437	6,855	1,486	12,847	9,935	111,923
1986	505,666	6,938	1,516	13,155	10,307	116,622
1987	526,730	7,168	1,555	13,651	10,893	122,134
1988	552,958	7,490	1,630	13,833	10,999	127,332
1989	566,486	7,945	1,675	14,174	11,170	128,527
1990	565,155	7,853	1,690	14,117	10,991	128,766
1991	555,052	7,789	1,710	14,136	11,111	126,156
1992	559,305	7,824	1,749	14,407	11,528	126,510
1993	571,722	7,952	1,771	14,605	12,001	129,621
1994	594,990	8,118	1,860	14,719	12,318	133,684
1995	608,835	8,107	1,933	14,855	12,556	135,570
1996	617,795	8,038	1,980	14,947	12,730	137,044
Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	N.W.T.
Moyenne annuelle				Alb.	C.-B.	T.N.-O.
D	21666	21686	21706	21726	21746	21786
1981	167,431	15,667	15,053	52,786	54,365	456
1982	161,880	15,434	14,696	51,408	50,049	431
1983	172,951	15,772	15,430	49,889	50,956	392
1984	187,938	17,639	15,770	52,521	51,196	383
1985	195,708	18,317	16,101	57,264	54,609	393
1986	205,643	18,562	17,364	56,617	55,527	599
1987	214,819	18,900	17,366	57,209	59,686	784
1988	227,567	18,749	16,870	62,099	62,829	763
1989	235,049	19,191	17,423	62,657	64,869	754
1990	229,390	19,753	19,010	64,190	66,093	787
1991	222,106	18,816	19,269	64,231	66,349	799
1992	224,330	19,039	18,301	64,434	67,918	862
1993	226,954	19,210	18,865	68,130	69,522	678
1994	237,411	19,924	19,589	71,670	72,610	677
1995	245,817	20,402	19,921	73,184	73,271	760
1996	249,098	20,986	20,576	75,067	74,001	815



**Table 39. Provincial accounts – concluded**  
**Final domestic demand at 1986 prices**  
 by province (millions of dollars)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.	PE.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
<i>D</i>	<i>44480</i>	<i>44498</i>	<i>44516</i>	<i>44534</i>	<i>44552</i>	<i>44570</i>
1971	276,020	5,775	1,166	9,562	6,986	68,171
1972	292,214	5,778	1,226	9,694	7,130	73,213
1973	314,659	6,012	1,411	10,544	7,576	79,933
1974	332,798	6,236	1,416	11,000	8,455	84,000
1975	349,738	6,317	1,453	11,202	9,019	89,291
1976	367,462	6,619	1,498	12,074	9,288	92,481
1977	379,018	6,583	1,576	12,248	9,401	95,733
1978	391,146	6,977	1,669	12,970	9,819	97,000
1979	407,302	7,397	1,683	13,268	10,433	100,621
1980	424,182	7,463	1,669	13,458	10,214	102,791
1981	445,833	7,623	1,626	14,045	10,161	102,881
1982	429,289	7,956	1,604	14,170	10,310	98,871
1983	438,209	8,336	1,717	14,998	10,309	102,581
1984	452,951	8,621	1,840	15,499	10,717	108,021
1985	478,812	8,788	1,880	16,165	11,263	113,721
1986	499,167	9,000	1,991	16,508	11,670	119,211
1987	524,852	9,042	2,054	16,789	12,009	125,261
1988	554,466	9,553	2,209	17,613	12,681	130,561
1989	577,245	9,839	2,245	18,146	13,296	134,961
1990	579,569	9,706	2,256	18,232	13,421	135,321
1991	573,590	9,748	2,286	17,765	13,496	133,391
1992	577,164	9,827	2,239	17,664	13,672	133,681
1993	583,613	10,212	2,294	17,981	13,631	135,351
1994	598,850	10,637	2,364	18,238	13,690	136,931
1995	602,716	10,495	2,384	18,038	13,913	136,771
1996	617,510	10,099	2,430	18,462	14,314	140,231

Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Moyenne annuelle				Alb.	C.-B.		T.N.-O.
<i>D</i>	<i>44588</i>	<i>44606</i>	<i>44624</i>	<i>44642</i>	<i>44660</i>	<i>44696</i>	<i>44714</i>
1971	107,177	11,944	9,433	22,524	31,412	0	0
1972	113,250	12,777	10,201	23,841	32,789	0	0
1973	120,555	13,729	10,807	25,947	35,739	0	0
1974	126,093	14,686	11,911	28,454	38,050	0	0
1975	131,349	14,926	13,346	31,372	38,936	0	0
1976	135,240	15,904	14,236	36,136	41,348	0	0
1977	138,906	16,003	14,323	38,332	43,139	546	1,810
1978	141,794	16,088	14,701	41,835	45,456	638	1,678
1979	143,761	16,146	15,934	46,709	48,335	662	1,824
1980	148,576	16,167	16,344	51,044	52,933	728	2,115
1981	155,684	16,776	17,626	56,985	56,579	777	2,879
1982	151,173	16,379	16,584	54,178	51,912	700	3,251
1983	157,367	16,911	17,334	50,909	52,023	663	3,039
1984	166,000	18,108	17,602	49,109	52,170	646	2,815
1985	177,982	19,168	18,235	52,241	54,416	656	2,433
1986	190,685	19,991	18,361	51,699	55,404	760	2,062
1987	203,444	20,078	18,994	53,544	59,106	789	1,826
1988	216,665	20,351	19,122	57,524	63,368	812	2,027
1989	226,283	20,699	18,971	58,879	68,796	817	2,282
1990	223,854	20,870	19,280	60,444	71,154	869	2,059
1991	221,071	20,421	19,170	58,589	72,641	903	1,978
1992	222,545	20,443	18,714	59,083	74,386	918	2,031
1993	221,574	20,824	18,814	61,721	76,360	887	2,068
1994	227,362	21,096	19,377	64,266	80,055	917	2,121
1995	230,919	21,419	19,716	64,093	80,023	988	2,154
1996	237,129	22,253	20,703	65,377	81,584	977	2,201

**Source:** Provincial Income and Expenditure Accounts (Catalogue no. 13-213-XPB), Statistics Canada. Contact: Information Officer (951-3640).

**Note:** GDP data in this table differs from Table 1, because revisions have not yet been made to the provincial data

**Tableau 39. Comptes provinciaux – fin**  
**Demande intérieure finale aux prix de 1986**  
 par province (millions de dollars)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.	PE.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
<i>D</i>	<i>44480</i>	<i>44498</i>	<i>44516</i>	<i>44534</i>	<i>44552</i>	<i>44570</i>
1971	276,020	5,775	1,166	9,562	6,986	68,171
1972	292,214	5,778	1,226	9,694	7,130	73,213
1973	314,659	6,012	1,411	10,544	7,576	79,933
1974	332,798	6,236	1,416	11,000	8,455	84,000
1975	349,738	6,317	1,453	11,202	9,019	89,291
1976	367,462	6,619	1,498	12,074	9,288	92,481
1977	379,018	6,583	1,576	12,248	9,401	95,733
1978	391,146	6,977	1,669	12,970	9,819	97,000
1979	407,302	7,397	1,683	13,268	10,433	100,621
1980	424,182	7,463	1,669	13,458	10,214	102,791
1981	445,833	7,623	1,626	14,045	10,161	102,881
1982	429,289	7,956	1,604	14,170	10,310	98,871
1983	438,209	8,336	1,717	14,998	10,309	102,581
1984	452,951	8,621	1,840	15,499	10,717	108,021
1985	478,812	8,788	1,880	16,165	11,263	113,721
1986	499,167	9,000	1,991	16,508	11,670	119,211
1987	524,852	9,042	2,054	16,789	12,009	125,261
1988	554,466	9,553	2,209	17,613	12,681	130,561
1989	577,245	9,839	2,245	18,146	13,296	134,961
1990	579,569	9,706	2,256	18,232	13,421	135,321
1991	573,590	9,748	2,286	17,765	13,496	133,391
1992	577,164	9,827	2,239	17,664	13,672	133,681
1993	583,613	10,212	2,294	17,981	13,631	135,351
1994	598,850	10,637	2,364	18,238	13,690	136,931
1995	602,716	10,495	2,384	18,038	13,913	136,771
1996	617,510	10,099	2,430	18,462	14,314	140,231

Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Moyenne annuelle				Alb.	C.-B.		T.N.-O.
<i>D</i>	<i>44588</i>	<i>44606</i>	<i>44624</i>	<i>44642</i>	<i>44660</i>	<i>44696</i>	<i>44714</i>
1971	107,177	11,944	9,433	22,524	31,412	0	0
1972	113,250	12,777	10,201	23,841	32,789	0	0
1973	120,555	13,729	10,807	25,947	35,739	0	0
1974	126,093	14,686	11,911	28,454	38,050	0	0
1975	131,349	14,926	13,346	31,372	38,936	0	0
1976	135,240	15,904	14,236	36,136	41,348	0	0
1977	138,906	16,003	14,323	38,332	43,139	546	1,810
1978	141,794	16,088	14,701	41,835	45,456	638	1,678
1979	143,761	16,146	15,934	46,709	48,335	662	1,824
1980	148,576	16,167	16,344	51,044	52,933	728	2,115
1981	155,684	16,776	17,626	56,985	56,579	777	2,879
1982	151,173	16,379	16,584	54,178	51,912	700	3,251
1983	157,367	16,911	17,334	50,909	52,023	663	3,039
1984	166,000	18,108	17,602	49,109	52,170	646	2,815
1985	177,982	19,168	18,235	52,241	54,416	656	2,433
1986	190,685	19,991	18,361	51,699	55,404	760	2,062
1987	203,444	20,078	18,994	53,544	59,106	789	1,826
1988	216,665	20,351	19,122	57,524	63,368	812	2,027
1989	226,283	20,699	18,971	58,879	68,796	817	2,282
1990	223,854	20,870	19,280	60,444	71,154	869	2,059
1991	221,071	20,421	19,170	58,589	72,641	903	1,978
1992	222,545	20,443	18,714	59,083	74,386	918	2,031
1993	221,574	20,824	18,814	61,721	76,360	887	2,068
1994	227,362	21,096	19,377	64,266	80,055	917	2,121
1995	230,919	21,419	19,716	64,093	80,023	988	2,154
1996	237,129	22,253	20,703	65,377	81,584	977	2,201

**Source:** Comptes provinciaux des revenus et des dépenses (n° 13-213-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada. Contact: Agent d'information (951-3640).

**Note:** Les données du PIB dans ce tableau diffèrent de celles du tableau 1 car les révisions aux données provinciales n'ont pas encore été faites.

**Table 40.** Provincial labour force estimates  
Employment (thousands of persons)

**Tableau 40.** Estimations de la population active par province  
Emploi (milliers de personnes)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
D	984670	985176	985458	985740	986022	986304
1976	9,776	160	43	297	234	2,554
1977	9,978	161	44	298	232	2,583
1978	10,320	167	45	309	242	2,623
1979	10,761	176	47	316	251	2,713
1980	11,082	184	48	328	257	2,780
1981	11,398	184	48	328	260	2,803
1982	11,035	179	46	320	250	2,657
1983	11,106	177	49	329	254	2,701
1984	11,402	178	50	344	255	2,789
1985	11,742	179	51	344	264	2,879
1986	12,095	184	52	353	273	2,948
1987	12,422	188	53	360	282	3,034
1988	12,819	198	54	377	291	3,121
1989	13,086	206	55	384	296	3,157
1990	13,165	206	55	390	302	3,172
1991	12,916	203	53	382	297	3,099
1992	12,842	194	54	371	302	3,067
1993	13,015	193	54	368	305	3,080
1994	13,292	195	56	380	307	3,156
1995	13,506	197	59	384	314	3,204
1996	13,676	190	60	385	313	3,213
Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.		B.C.
Moyenne annuelle				Alb.		C.-B.
D	986586	986868	987150	987432		987714
1976	3,745	435	385	859		1,066
1977	3,823	436	398	903		1,101
1978	3,962	447	406	967		1,153
1979	4,136	460	417	1,042		1,203
1980	4,204	467	425	1,116		1,275
1981	4,338	472	433	1,194		1,339
1982	4,244	464	434	1,173		1,268
1983	4,278	471	444	1,146		1,258
1984	4,444	484	449	1,149		1,263
1985	4,608	491	459	1,170		1,297
1986	4,772	503	466	1,189		1,354
1987	4,951	508	468	1,188		1,390
1988	5,136	508	465	1,224		1,444
1989	5,241	513	458	1,254		1,524
1990	5,226	518	459	1,277		1,561
1991	5,044	506	458	1,290		1,585
1992	5,001	498	451	1,285		1,619
1993	5,089	509	455	1,296		1,666
1994	5,160	511	457	1,337		1,733
1995	5,231	521	460	1,373		1,762
1996	5,311	526	461	1,413		1,806

**Table 40.** Provincial labour force estimates – continued  
**Participation Rates**

**Tableau 40.** Estimations de la population active par province – suite  
**Taux d'activité**

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.	PE.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
<i>D</i>	<i>985016</i>	<i>985340</i>	<i>985622</i>	<i>985904</i>	<i>986186</i>	<i>986468</i>
1976	61.5	49.6	56.9	55.4	54.3	58.8
1977	62.1	50.5	57.4	55.5	54.1	59.6
1978	63.1	51.9	57.9	56.5	55.3	60.3
1979	64.0	52.9	59.3	56.8	55.5	60.8
1980	64.6	53.4	59.6	57.8	56.0	61.7
1981	65.3	53.0	59.1	57.6	56.6	61.9
1982	64.7	52.8	58.4	57.4	55.4	60.4
1983	64.9	52.4	60.7	58.0	56.0	61.1
1984	65.3	53.1	60.8	59.8	55.6	61.8
1985	65.8	53.5	61.8	59.3	57.2	62.6
1986	66.3	53.6	62.3	60.0	58.0	63.0
1987	66.7	53.6	62.9	60.2	58.6	63.7
1988	67.2	54.9	64.1	61.0	59.2	64.3
1989	67.5	55.9	64.9	61.5	59.9	64.4
1990	67.3	56.2	65.8	62.3	60.1	64.6
1991	66.7	55.7	64.9	61.5	58.9	63.6
1992	65.9	53.9	65.8	60.1	59.4	62.7
1993	65.5	53.2	65.2	60.0	59.3	62.3
1994	65.3	53.6	65.4	60.4	59.1	62.5
1995	64.8	53.1	65.6	59.8	59.3	62.2
1996	64.9	52.1	66.2	59.9	59.0	62.1
Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.		B.C.
Moyenne annuelle				Alb.		C.-B.
<i>D</i>	<i>986750</i>	<i>987032</i>	<i>987314</i>	<i>987596</i>		<i>987878</i>
1976	64.2	61.7	60.7	67.2		61.9
1977	64.7	61.9	61.8	67.4		62.3
1978	65.9	63.2	62.4	68.8		63.4
1979	67.0	64.0	62.8	70.2		64.0
1980	67.2	64.8	63.2	71.3		64.9
1981	68.2	65.4	63.8	72.6		65.9
1982	67.9	65.3	64.2	71.9		65.0
1983	67.8	66.0	65.5	71.9		64.8
1984	68.1	66.2	65.6	72.3		64.8
1985	68.7	66.2	66.6	72.3		65.1
1986	69.1	66.9	67.0	72.6		65.9
1987	69.6	66.8	66.8	72.2		66.3
1988	70.1	66.9	66.8	72.6		66.3
1989	70.3	67.3	66.4	72.6		67.4
1990	69.8	67.6	66.9	72.4		66.7
1991	68.7	66.9	67.3	72.6		67.2
1992	67.7	66.1	66.6	72.0		67.0
1993	67.4	66.8	66.8	71.5		66.3
1994	66.5	66.6	65.9	71.8		66.7
1995	65.7	66.3	66.0	72.0		65.7
1996	66.0	66.5	65.6	72.1		65.5



**Table 40.** Provincial labour force estimates – concluded  
**Unemployment Rates**

**Tableau 40.** Estimations de la population active par province – fin  
**Taux de chômage**

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
D	984954	985313	985595	985877	986159	986441
1976	7.2	13.1	9.5	9.5	11.0	8.7
1977	8.1	15.7	9.7	10.5	13.2	10.3
1978	8.4	16.1	9.7	10.5	12.5	10.9
1979	7.5	14.9	11.0	10.2	11.1	9.7
1980	7.5	13.2	10.8	9.7	11.1	9.9
1981	7.6	13.9	11.2	10.1	11.6	10.4
1982	11.0	16.7	12.9	13.1	14.1	13.9
1983	11.9	18.8	12.4	13.1	14.8	14.0
1984	11.3	20.4	12.9	13.0	14.9	12.9
1985	10.5	20.8	13.4	13.6	15.2	11.9
1986	9.6	19.2	13.5	13.1	14.3	11.0
1987	8.9	18.0	13.1	12.4	13.1	10.3
1988	7.8	16.4	12.8	10.2	12.0	9.4
1989	7.5	15.7	14.0	9.9	12.4	9.3
1990	8.1	17.0	14.9	10.6	12.1	10.2
1991	10.4	18.3	17.0	12.0	12.8	12.0
1992	11.3	20.2	17.9	13.1	12.8	12.8
1993	11.2	20.1	18.1	14.6	12.5	13.2
1994	10.4	20.4	17.2	13.3	12.5	12.2
1995	9.5	18.3	14.7	12.1	11.5	11.3
1996	9.7	19.4	14.5	12.6	11.7	11.8
Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
Moyenne annuelle				Alb.	C.-B.	
D	986723	987005	987287	987569	987851	
1976	6.2	4.6	3.9	4.0	8.7	
1977	7.0	5.9	4.4	4.6	8.5	
1978	7.2	6.5	4.9	4.8	8.4	
1979	6.5	5.4	4.2	3.9	7.7	
1980	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.8	6.8	
1981	6.6	5.9	4.6	3.9	6.7	
1982	9.7	8.5	6.2	7.7	12.2	
1983	10.4	9.5	7.4	10.7	13.9	
1984	9.0	8.4	7.9	11.1	14.8	
1985	8.1	8.2	8.1	10.1	14.2	
1986	7.0	7.7	7.7	9.9	12.5	
1987	6.1	7.4	7.4	9.7	12.0	
1988	5.0	7.9	7.5	8.1	10.3	
1989	5.1	7.6	7.5	7.3	9.1	
1990	6.3	7.3	7.0	7.0	8.4	
1991	9.6	8.9	7.3	8.3	10.0	
1992	10.9	9.7	8.2	9.5	10.5	
1993	10.6	9.3	8.0	9.7	9.7	
1994	9.6	9.2	7.0	8.6	9.4	
1995	8.7	7.5	6.9	7.8	9.0	
1996	9.1	7.5	6.6	7.0	8.9	

**Source:** The Labour Force (Catalogue no. 71-001-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: D. Sunter (951-4740).

**Source:** La population active (n° 71-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: D. Sunter (951-4740).

**Table 41. Provincial employment and earnings**  
**Labour income (millions of dollars)**

Year	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qu.
<i>D</i>	<i>17090</i>	<i>17112</i>	<i>17132</i>	<i>17154</i>	<i>17176</i>	<i>17196</i>
1961	21,183	287	63	635	447	5,571
1962	22,785	299	66	672	474	6,101
1963	24,319	325	67	700	503	6,531
1964	26,580	353	72	746	547	7,211
1965	29,630	401	79	805	606	8,011
1966	33,507	459	89	899	692	9,021
1967	37,066	496	101	992	752	10,211
1968	40,297	552	108	1,075	800	10,611
1969	45,065	605	120	1,202	895	11,661
1970	48,851	667	133	1,296	973	12,521
1971	53,556	741	145	1,407	1,089	13,621
1972	60,108	805	163	1,596	1,209	15,311
1973	69,243	960	194	1,847	1,402	17,541
1974	82,571	1,190	230	2,242	1,690	20,881
1975	96,305	1,415	281	2,607	2,018	24,301
1976	111,413	1,610	327	2,928	2,317	28,151
1977	123,390	1,793	367	3,201	2,491	31,141
1978	134,216	1,896	411	3,497	2,696	33,881
1979	150,946	2,169	454	3,920	3,006	38,001
1980	170,643	2,353	499	4,244	3,313	43,071
1981	196,716	2,864	563	5,093	3,919	48,041
1982	210,084	3,068	616	5,538	4,229	49,841
1983	220,283	3,214	657	5,911	4,531	51,801
1984	237,248	3,415	730	6,524	4,886	55,871
1985	255,825	3,560	788	7,074	5,158	59,751
1986	272,755	3,724	845	7,470	5,520	63,471
1987	296,442	4,083	918	8,022	5,961	69,581
1988	325,250	4,468	1,016	8,609	6,476	75,341
1989	350,743	4,802	1,098	9,194	7,025	79,631
1990	368,891	5,074	1,182	9,757	7,445	84,201
1991	379,092	5,254	1,218	10,047	7,712	86,171
1992	387,788	5,179	1,234	10,179	7,984	88,061
1993	395,047	5,219	1,275	10,273	8,142	89,051
1994	405,163	5,479	1,316	10,306	8,301	91,051
1995	419,096	5,573	1,431	10,508	8,611	93,531
1996	429,601	5,537	1,526	10,569	8,709	94,901

**Tableau 41. Rémunération et emploi par province**  
**Revenu du travail (millions de dollars)**

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Année				Alb.	C.-B.
<i>D</i>	<i>17220</i>	<i>17241</i>	<i>17262</i>	<i>17284</i>	<i>17306</i>
1961	8,827	987	671	1,417	2,121
1962	9,504	1,047	697	1,507	2,261
1963	10,192	1,101	730	1,584	2,421
1964	11,158	1,166	782	1,710	2,671
1965	12,459	1,262	865	1,915	3,051
1966	14,150	1,388	964	2,163	3,481
1967	15,552	1,565	1,060	2,447	3,861
1968	17,200	1,727	1,133	2,704	4,161
1969	19,370	1,884	1,207	3,111	4,751
1970	21,164	2,012	1,239	3,417	5,141
1971	23,212	2,170	1,326	3,739	5,821
1972	25,981	2,374	1,485	4,211	6,661
1973	29,692	2,708	1,693	4,914	7,931
1974	34,788	3,280	2,092	6,095	9,661
1975	39,861	3,819	2,605	7,499	11,371
1976	46,002	4,291	3,126	8,919	13,161
1977	50,469	4,661	3,455	10,369	14,791
1978	54,370	5,021	3,813	11,861	16,091
1979	60,504	5,595	4,306	14,036	18,181
1980	66,735	6,258	4,910	16,931	21,481
1981	73,837	7,130	5,797	22,442	25,641
1982	80,085	7,716	6,338	24,603	26,481
1983	85,782	8,216	6,952	24,593	27,021
1984	94,965	8,905	7,420	25,017	27,811
1985	104,715	9,457	7,773	26,621	29,101
1986	114,084	10,061	8,049	27,273	30,341
1987	126,281	10,639	8,316	27,834	32,841
1988	140,897	11,257	8,620	30,307	36,111
1989	153,472	11,761	8,812	32,389	40,341
1990	157,425	12,392	9,330	35,341	44,211
1991	160,189	12,692	9,795	37,120	46,311
1992	162,815	12,996	10,003	37,760	48,911
1993	164,383	13,183	10,133	39,502	51,311
1994	167,173	13,447	10,502	40,876	54,011
1995	173,228	13,921	10,942	41,853	56,711
1996	177,635	14,336	11,244	43,539	58,711

**Table 41.** Provincial employment and earnings – continued  
**Industrial aggregate employment (thousands)**

**Tableau 41.** Rémunération et emploi par province – suite  
**Salariés, toutes les industries (milliers)**

Annual average		Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle	Canada	T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
L	56868	60802	62762	64344	67060	69510
1983	9,264	126	30	244	195	2,286
1984	9,499	125	31	250	198	2,370
1985	9,848	126	31	255	203	2,480
1986	10,129	128	32	259	211	2,557
1987	10,541	137	35	274	224	2,657
1988	10,880	144	37	285	232	2,752
1989	11,281	152	37	303	243	2,849
1990	11,369	156	39	308	247	2,826
1991	10,758	146	38	294	242	2,697
1992	10,447	141	39	286	235	2,584
1993	10,466	140	39	289	236	2,574
1994	10,592	145	40	295	238	2,580
1995	10,816	147	43	301	244	2,624
1996	10,907	146	46	304	247	2,631
Annual average				Alta.	B.C.	N.W.T.
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.	Yukon
L	73150	76930	79912	82656	85876	89152
1983	3,789	359	283	909	1,017	8
1984	3,927	367	289	900	1,016	9
1985	4,074	371	293	953	1,033	9
1986	4,225	382	298	949	1,059	10
1987	4,404	397	308	966	1,110	10
1988	4,506	406	315	1,004	1,168	11
1989	4,662	405	318	1,057	1,221	12
1990	4,650	411	323	1,091	1,286	12
1991	4,306	387	307	1,048	1,260	11
1992	4,162	387	308	1,014	1,259	12
1993	4,140	385	307	1,009	1,313	11
1994	4,160	395	309	1,055	1,343	12
1995	4,248	407	317	1,057	1,393	12
1996	4,274	416	318	1,080	1,409	13

**Table 41.** Provincial employment and earnings – continued  
**Average weekly earnings**  
(including overtime)

**Tableau 41.** Rémunération et emploi par province – suite  
**Rémunération hebdomadaire moyenne**  
(incluant le temps supplémentaire)

Annual average		Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	
Moyenne annuelle	Canada	T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.	
L	57711	61222	63101	64926	67585	70290	
1983	382.78	367.11	318.73	340.37	350.63	379.57	
1984	398.66	388.71	329.62	361.19	371.36	393.88	
1985	412.75	396.55	344.88	376.37	382.71	404.84	
1986	425.16	408.00	351.78	392.60	398.37	414.42	
1987	441.23	421.87	369.09	403.56	402.74	431.87	
1988	460.67	443.13	386.42	418.26	416.64	452.41	
1989	484.23	459.88	401.48	430.63	437.71	469.80	
1990	506.24	474.83	416.92	454.07	453.86	496.31	
1991	529.48	497.36	429.29	474.62	477.74	516.32	
1992	547.99	508.56	444.44	490.31	491.68	535.49	
1993	557.94	527.12	454.00	494.14	502.13	542.42	
1994	568.27	532.85	453.79	495.55	500.82	546.81	
1995	573.75	535.45	466.91	489.15	510.18	549.64	
1996	586.06	532.54	491.04	494.48	511.68	554.35	
Annual average				Alta.	B.C.	N.W.T.	
Moyenne annuelle	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.	Yukon	T.N.-O.
L	73960	77569	80500	83346	86578	89392	90503
1983	376.57	355.31	362.85	413.82	418.50	421.50	494.77
1984	395.72	374.39	377.56	425.81	426.90	452.44	530.76
1985	414.47	383.44	387.09	434.68	438.59	460.31	545.75
1986	433.35	397.85	396.42	437.14	440.43	484.34	551.04
1987	453.80	409.82	401.86	442.05	454.22	500.06	566.25
1988	477.70	422.27	409.96	457.49	464.44	547.73	604.49
1989	505.11	445.45	424.19	480.06	494.93	569.74	631.84
1990	526.81	461.02	444.51	502.97	512.04	593.85	663.94
1991	553.93	477.54	463.80	529.46	531.80	638.53	703.62
1992	576.85	489.44	470.16	543.77	545.89	680.74	710.52
1993	589.55	493.56	473.91	552.87	558.18	681.52	701.63
1994	604.79	500.93	487.60	553.75	577.92	688.98	703.23
1995	610.29	505.52	492.33	554.00	594.69	679.66	709.91
1996	625.72	515.95	508.91	577.65	607.54	694.80	721.00



**Table 41.** Provincial employment and earnings – concluded  
**Fixed-weighted average hourly earnings**  
(1986=100)

Annual average	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Moyenne annuelle		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
<i>L</i>	<i>95705</i>	<i>95717</i>	<i>95718</i>	<i>95719</i>	<i>95720</i>	<i>95721</i>
1983	88.89	88.38	91.76	85.89	88.08	89.53
1984	92.88	92.86	93.78	91.38	93.41	93.34
1985	96.56	95.79	97.65	95.93	97.60	97.00
1986	100.06	100.03	100.84	100.17	100.42	100.12
1987	103.82	103.76	108.28	103.67	103.18	104.09
1988	107.71	108.35	114.58	107.21	106.68	108.06
1989	113.55	113.85	116.23	112.73	111.74	112.23
1990	119.93	119.32	121.96	120.49	116.41	118.97
1991	126.08	124.87	128.47	126.93	122.90	124.46
1992	130.91	128.22	135.75	132.18	128.68	129.43
1993	133.48	132.44	139.19	133.89	134.28	131.23
1994	135.46	131.28	139.54	135.14	136.79	132.08
1995	138.53	136.42	141.93	136.80	139.58	134.71
1996	142.09	139.58	149.28	140.08	142.53	137.02

Annual average	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Moyenne annuelle				Alb.	C.-B.		T.N.-O.
<i>L</i>	<i>95722</i>	<i>95723</i>	<i>95724</i>	<i>95725</i>	<i>95726</i>	<i>95727</i>	<i>95728</i>
1983	86.91	88.76	89.73	92.20	92.67	85.73	86.66
1984	91.05	93.62	94.12	95.59	95.94	91.81	91.40
1985	95.25	96.57	97.11	98.33	98.77	96.10	96.78
1986	100.08	100.04	100.04	100.11	99.77	99.29	100.05
1987	104.72	103.26	102.77	101.51	102.26	108.28	106.94
1988	109.43	106.83	104.42	104.66	104.08	119.58	118.21
1989	116.38	110.76	109.93	110.64	110.56	122.78	119.08
1990	123.23	115.18	115.02	116.42	115.88	124.37	128.35
1991	129.84	120.42	119.18	122.67	122.43	133.63	136.07
1992	134.97	124.09	120.08	126.48	127.68	142.99	139.26
1993	137.72	126.49	122.00	129.16	130.88	146.24	141.50
1994	140.46	128.74	125.03	129.32	134.30	149.12	140.60
1995	143.86	131.47	126.57	130.47	139.66	149.40	142.62
1996	147.87	133.18	131.86	135.65	143.17	152.80	148.93

**Sources:** Estimates of Labour Income (Catalogue no. 13E-0016-XPB)

Contact: J. Lambert (951-4051).

Employment, Earnings, and Hours (Catalogue no. 72-002-XPB),

Statistics Canada. Contact: S. Picard (951-4090).

**Note:** For details on how these fixed-weighted indexes are constructed, see the article in the September 1989 issue of CEO.

**Tableau 41.** Rémunération et emploi par province – fin  
**Rémunération horaire moyenne à pondération**  
**fixe (1986=100)**

**Sources:** Estimations du revenu du travail (n° 13F-0016-XPB au catalogue),

personne ressource: J. Lambert (951-4051).

Emploi, gain et durée du travail (n° 72-002-XPB au catalogue),

Statistique Canada. Personne ressource: S. Picard (951-4090).

**Nota:** Veuillez consulter l'article de septembre 1989 dans L'O.É.C. pour plus de détails sur la construction de ces indices à pondération fixe.

**Table 42. Provincial building and housing  
Building permits (millions of dollars)**

**Tableau 42. Construction et logements par province  
Permis de construire (millions de dollars)**

Year	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700
1951	861	5	1	16	10	171
1952	1,062	9	1	15	11	243
1953	1,422	7	1	24	17	301
1954	1,521	8	2	18	15	302
1955	1,805	9	4	20	21	384
1956	1,828	9	1	23	22	398
1957	1,827	9	1	18	23	391
1958	2,357	19	4	26	19	491
1959	2,379	13	3	32	27	547
1960	2,025	10	2	36	23	465
1961	2,244	20	8	45	30	521
1962	2,517	19	3	45	27	647
1963	2,823	22	8	66	36	722
1964	3,268	22	8	79	54	788
1965	3,810	40	8	86	73	899
1966	3,715	36	5	78	46	742
1967	4,068	33	5	111	60	774
1968	4,776	36	4	104	75	1,067
1969	4,896	29	5	148	84	921
1970	4,700	26	7	89	62	929
1971	5,712	36	8	104	101	1,224
1972	6,464	41	7	162	130	1,287
1973	8,559	88	14	181	145	1,699
1974	9,280	69	40	302	168	2,021
1975	10,598	65	70	341	232	2,031
1976	12,199	107	49	310	251	2,803
1977	12,420	128	69	317	178	2,459
1978	13,135	109	90	361	237	2,406
1979	14,144	126	79	365	250	2,464
1980	15,452	143	46	328	202	2,513
1981	18,735	148	43	377	224	2,864
1982	12,789	102	49	324	180	2,128
1983	14,571	145	74	469	277	3,069
1984	15,502	154	78	561	293	3,611
1985	19,524	184	87	668	373	4,475
1986	24,690	207	107	756	461	5,887
1987	30,981	235	124	774	517	8,102
1988	34,829	273	173	833	502	7,748
1989	39,318	347	148	880	593	8,558
1990	32,131	313	159	783	493	7,090
1991	28,468	275	121	634	414	6,242
1992	26,995	242	132	605	454	5,245
1993	25,586	255	112	595	427	5,376
1994	27,637	263	113	669	440	5,898
1995	24,595	202	96	620	488	4,939
1996	26,155	224	96	689	441	4,938

**Table 42.** Provincial building and housing – continued  
**Building permits** (millions of dollars)

**Tableau 42.** Construction et logements par province – suite  
**Permis de construire** (millions de dollars)

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
Année	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alb.	C.-B.	Yukon	T.N.-O.
D	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1948	269						
1949	334						
1950	434						
1951	444	34	17	74	87		
1952	503	54	34	99	94		
1953	668	56	65	135	150		
1954	731	76	56	148	165		
1955	801	100	58	177	231		
1956	810	75	54	188	247		
1957	829	74	66	173	245		
1958	1,098	95	84	258	264		
1959	1,021	111	101	270	255		
1960	906	115	75	199	194		
1961	988	105	88	232	207		
1962	1,065	99	91	284	237		
1963	1,207	120	92	275	274		
1964	1,434	121	112	289	359		
1965	1,661	122	149	348	423		
1966	1,793	122	144	330	418		
1967	1,886	126	163	391	518		
1968	2,151	181	143	467	548		
1969	2,302	183	98	476	650		
1970	2,302	200	60	421	604		
1971	2,600	194	115	545	786		
1972	2,988	224	108	635	870	3	
1973	4,021	224	184	763	1,227	0	1
1974	3,827	273	238	1,070	1,260	0	1
1975	4,309	291	430	1,271	1,540	0	1
1976	4,074	433	516	1,831	1,806	0	1
1977	4,175	399	540	2,375	1,751	8	2
1978	4,241	471	487	3,034	1,655	29	1
1979	4,326	339	667	3,355	2,134	31	
1980	4,405	267	546	4,015	2,951	31	
1981	5,430	341	575	5,131	3,556	37	1
1982	4,211	266	430	2,911	2,161	18	
1983	5,350	433	613	1,871	2,238	15	1
1984	6,274	529	570	1,386	2,004	24	1
1985	8,393	696	548	1,798	2,190	31	8
1986	11,359	810	741	1,841	2,420	58	4
1987	14,834	863	666	1,860	2,906	50	5
1988	17,281	789	524	2,440	4,150	45	7
1989	19,559	837	503	2,558	5,216	51	6
1990	14,025	732	454	2,991	4,976	57	6
1991	11,998	561	327	2,639	5,132	74	5
1992	9,963	541	323	3,106	6,256	71	5
1993	8,775	529	327	2,713	6,389	42	4
1994	10,001	685	372	2,741	6,318	51	8
1995	9,192	525	478	2,507	5,415	74	6
1996	9,598	592	543	2,883	6,053	52	4



**Table 42.** Provincial building and housing – continued  
**Housing starts in urban areas**  
(thousands of units)

**Tableau 42.** Construction et logements par province – suite  
**Logements urbains mis en chantier**  
(milliers d'unités)

Year	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
1993	1214	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222
1973	212	2	0	6	4	49
1974	169	2	0	4	3	39
1975	182	3	0	4	4	43
1976	210	2	0	5	4	53
1977	200	1	0	5	2	48
1978	179	1	0	3	2	37
1979	152	1	0	3	1	34
1980	125	2	0	2	1	23
1981	142	2	0	2	1	23
1982	105	1	0	2	1	19
1983	134	1	0	4	2	34
1984	111	1	0	3	2	35
1985	139	1	0	5	2	41
1986	171	1	1	5	3	53
1987	215	1	1	5	2	67
1988	190	2	1	4	2	51
1989	183	2	1	4	2	42
1990	151	2	1	4	2	40
1991	130	1	0	4	2	37
1992	140	1	0	3	2	31
1993	130	1	0	3	2	28
1994	127	1	0	3	2	27
1995	90	1	0	3	1	16
1996	102	1	0	3	2	16

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Année				Alb.	C.-B.
1993	1223	1225	1226	1227	1228
1973	92	8	4	17	29
1974	72	6	5	14	24
1975	68	6	7	20	27
1976	71	7	9	28	30
1977	70	7	9	30	26
1978	62	10	6	38	20
1979	48	4	8	30	21
1980	35	2	4	26	30
1981	45	2	4	33	30
1982	35	2	6	22	17
1983	50	5	6	13	18
1984	42	5	3	5	14
1985	57	5	4	6	16
1986	72	7	4	6	19
1987	94	7	4	8	26
1988	87	4	3	9	27
1989	81	3	1	12	35
1990	53	2	1	14	32
1991	46	1	1	10	28
1992	49	2	1	16	35
1993	39	2	1	15	38
1994	42	2	1	14	35
1995	32	1	1	11	24
1996	40	1	2	12	25

**Table 42. Provincial building and housing – concluded**  
**New housing price index by city**  
(1986=100)

Year	Canada	St. John's (Nfld.)	Halifax	Saint John- Moncton(N.B.)	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa-Hu
Année		St. John's (T.-N.)		Saint John- Moncton(N.-B.)	Ville de Québec	Montréal	
<i>D</i>	<i>698200</i>	<i>698203</i>	<i>698206</i>	<i>698209</i>	<i>698212</i>	<i>698215</i>	<i>698218</i>
1981	95.8	93.0		78.9	75.0	75.6	76.1
1982	93.8	92.5		77.9	79.4	81.3	83.1
1983	90.7	92.7		80.6	84.7	84.7	90.1
1984	91.1	95.8		89.0	88.9	90.0	97.1
1985	92.1	97.8		96.6	93.7	93.1	97.1
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	113.8	105.0	103.3	104.8	108.9	115.0	105.1
1988	125.6	107.4	107.2	107.8	118.4	126.0	112.1
1989	142.2	113.2	109.2	111.6	126.6	130.2	119.1
1990	144.3	117.3	109.5	113.2	130.8	133.7	123.1
1991	134.3	125.8	109.3	114.2	134.4	134.6	123.1
1992	134.3	126.8	110.5	115.3	135.5	134.7	123.1
1993	136.0	126.9	113.7	115.2	135.1	135.8	122.1
1994	136.1	127.4	116.9	115.3	134.4	136.5	123.1
1995	134.5	127.6	120.3	115.2	135.4	137.5	120.1
1996	131.8	126.1	121.3	114.0	133.5	137.3	119.1
Year -Année	Toronto	London	Winnipeg	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
<i>D</i>	<i>698221</i>	<i>698230</i>	<i>698245</i>	<i>698251</i>	<i>698254</i>	<i>698257</i>	<i>698260</i>
1981	85.5	78.5	78.9	94.5	110.3	116.8	135.1
1982	86.6	80.1	84.1	94.8	111.6	114.6	107.1
1983	83.0	80.8	86.1	93.8	97.4	105.7	103.1
1984	83.5	84.7	89.4	93.5	90.1	99.3	103.1
1985	85.8	87.9	94.0	95.6	92.3	93.2	99.1
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	126.2	116.1	105.9	104.2	104.0	104.2	104.1
1988	147.2	125.1	107.1	106.1	113.0	109.5	109.1
1989	180.2	137.3	106.6	106.9	121.1	118.6	127.1
1990	173.3	145.1	108.7	107.6	136.2	137.5	134.1
1991	147.2	145.9	108.5	106.7	132.5	140.6	124.1
1992	140.7	146.2	108.4	107.2	133.3	141.9	135.1
1993	137.3	146.1	112.2	110.9	137.5	146.9	146.1
1994	137.0	146.4	116.1	112.5	140.7	148.3	145.1
1995	137.9	142.5	117.8	113.5	141.8	146.3	137.1
1996	136.1	141.0	118.9	115.5	143.2	145.2	129.1

**Sources:** Building Permits (Catalogue no. 64-001-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: M. Labonté (951-9690).  
Canadian Housing Statistics, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.  
Contact: T. Petherick (613-748-2356).  
Construction Price Statistics (Catalogue no. 62-007-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: Prices Division (951-3350).

**Tableau 42. Construction et logements par province – fin**  
**Indice des prix des logements neufs par ville**  
(1986=100)

**Sources:** Permis de bâtir (n° 64-001-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: M. Labonté (951-9690).  
Statistique du logement au Canada, Société canadienne d'hypothèque et de logement.  
Personne ressource: T. Petherick (613-748-2356).  
Statistiques des prix de la construction (n° 62-007-XPB au catalogue),  
Statistique Canada. Contact: Division des Prix (951-3350).

**Table 43. Provincial retail trade and consumer Price indexes (millions of dollars)**

**Tableau 43. Commerce de détail et indices des prix à la consommation par province (millions de dollars)**

Year Année	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
	657192	658179	658180	658181	658182	658183
1981	103,431	1,672	432	3,077	2,479	25,372
1982	107,083	1,798	443	3,292	2,624	26,310
1983	116,567	2,019	508	3,771	2,915	28,859
1984	127,413	2,123	560	4,328	3,136	32,446
1985	142,212	2,312	589	4,900	3,398	35,567
1986	153,786	2,469	621	5,133	3,730	38,703
1987	168,894	2,829	689	5,593	4,063	43,456
1988	181,652	3,168	760	6,034	4,418	46,583
1989	189,302	3,356	788	6,210	4,621	47,192
1990	192,558	3,527	818	6,215	4,777	47,578
1991	181,208	3,394	759	5,851	4,595	44,850
1992	185,049	3,359	798	6,110	4,763	45,078
1993	193,808	3,328	846	6,371	4,961	47,299
1994	206,836	3,409	868	6,464	4,932	50,364
1995	211,600	3,478	910	6,349	5,083	49,744
1996	217,012	3,447	948	6,848	5,359	51,715

Year Année	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
				Alb.	C.-B.		T.N.-O.
	658185	658187	658189	658190	658191	658210	658211
1981	36,842	3,793	4,030	11,987	13,422	122	204
1982	38,821	4,061	4,168	12,025	13,197	110	234
1983	43,135	4,349	4,496	12,424	13,747	114	232
1984	47,566	4,786	4,482	13,030	14,571	128	257
1985	53,728	5,515	4,866	14,888	16,016	144	289
1986	58,555	5,773	5,172	15,762	17,416	154	297
1987	64,730	6,127	5,416	16,352	19,160	175	303
1988	69,791	6,337	5,677	17,563	20,802	180	338
1989	72,568	6,599	5,758	18,875	22,791	193	352
1990	72,568	6,596	5,689	20,023	24,200	189	378
1991	67,160	6,277	5,308	18,950	23,537	170	356
1992	68,704	6,393	5,379	19,440	24,433	200	391
1993	71,290	6,666	5,740	20,351	26,348	205	405
1994	76,044	6,949	6,267	21,855	29,032	212	442
1995	78,392	7,337	6,597	22,185	30,837	239	450
1996	78,648	7,794	7,163	23,073	31,252	280	485



**Table 43. Provincial retail sales and consumer price Indexes (1986=100)**

Year	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	(Montreal)
Année		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.	(Montréal)
P	800000	801000	802000	803000	804000	805000	817000
1979	61.0	60.1	62.8	61.7	60.9	60.2	60.1
1980	67.2	67.1	69.4	68.2	67.2	66.4	66.4
1981	75.5	76.1	78.8	76.3	75.4	74.7	74.7
1982	83.7	83.7	86.2	83.5	82.4	83.3	83.3
1983	88.5	89.3	90.6	88.9	87.9	87.9	87.9
1984	92.4	93.3	94.5	92.8	92.4	91.5	91.5
1985	96.0	97.2	98.0	96.9	96.6	95.5	95.5
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	104.4	102.9	103.6	103.4	102.8	104.4	104.4
1988	108.6	105.3	107.4	107.0	106.5	108.3	108.3
1989	114.0	109.1	111.5	111.9	111.5	112.9	113.1
1990	119.5	113.8	117.1	117.5	116.6	117.7	118.1
1991	126.2	120.8	125.9	124.7	124.2	126.4	126.4
1992	128.1	122.1	126.9	125.5	125.0	128.7	129.1
1993	130.4	124.1	129.3	127.0	126.6	130.5	131.1
1994	130.7	125.7	129.0	128.5	127.3	128.7	129.1
1995	133.5	127.5	131.1	130.2	129.2	131.0	131.1
1996	135.6	129.5	133.5	132.5	131.2	133.1	133.1

Year	Ont.	(Toronto)	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	(Vancouver)	Yukon	N.W.T.
Année					Alb.	C.-B.			T.N.-C.
P	806000	817400	807000	808000	809000	810000	818800	811000	812000
1979	60.4	60.0	62.5	63.2	62.8	62.2	61.9		
1980	66.6	66.1	68.7	69.6	69.2	68.0	67.7		
1981	74.6	74.3	76.4	77.8	78.1	77.7	77.3		
1982	82.6	82.7	83.1	84.8	87.0	85.9	85.5		
1983	87.7	87.7	88.6	90.2	91.5	90.5	90.2	89.8	87.7
1984	92.0	91.9	91.9	93.9	93.9	94.2	93.8	93.3	91.5
1985	95.8	95.5	95.8	97.3	96.7	97.1	96.8	96.4	95.5
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1987	105.1	105.6	104.2	105.0	104.0	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.1
1988	110.0	110.9	108.6	109.6	106.8	106.7	106.8	106.0	106.0
1989	116.4	117.9	113.7	114.4	111.3	111.5	111.5	110.0	111.1
1990	122.0	123.4	118.9	119.5	117.7	117.6	117.6	114.5	115.1
1991	127.6	128.6	125.0	125.7	124.6	123.8	123.7	122.0	123.1
1992	129.0	129.7	126.8	127.0	126.4	127.2	127.4	123.1	124.1
1993	131.2	131.8	130.2	130.8	127.9	131.6	132.0	125.8	126.1
1994	131.3	132.0	132.0	133.2	129.7	134.2	134.7	128.5	128.1
1995	134.5	135.2	135.5	135.8	132.7	137.3	138.0	130.2	132.1
1996	136.6	137.5	138.5	138.3	135.6	138.5	139.1	132.3	134.1

**Sources:** Retail Trade (Catalogue no. 63-005-XPB), Statistics Canada.  
Contact: P. Desjardins (951-9682).  
Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (Catalogue no. 62-010-XPB),  
Statistics Canada. Contact: Prices Division (951-3350).

**Tableau 43. Commerce de détail et indices des prix à la consommation par province (1986=100)**

**Sources:** Commerce de détail (n° 63-005-XPB au catalogue), Statistique Canada.  
Personne ressource: P. Desjardins (951-9682).  
Prix à la consommation et indices des prix (n° 62-010-XPB au catalogue),  
Statistique Canada. Contact: Division des Prix (951-3350).

**Table 44. Bankruptcies by provinces, liabilities**  
(thousands of dollars)

**Tableau 44. Faillites par province, Passif**  
(milliers de dollars)

Year	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Année		T.-N.	Î.-P.-É.	N.-É.	N.-B.	Qué.
1990	93563	93564	93580	93572	93588	93596
1981	1,029,544	3,664	1,609	19,271	14,196	455,600
1982	1,922,290	10,615	1,880	27,768	14,352	683,664
1983	1,891,551	6,721	1,492	23,709	15,349	548,355
1984	2,210,324	12,728	4,001	18,640	8,064	546,255
1985	1,818,060	4,839	1,019	18,484	11,221	399,886
1986	1,563,122	3,264	1,626	25,554	9,446	384,023
1987	1,557,561	8,030	3,666	41,180	7,716	366,080
1988	2,520,955	5,007	1,218	21,798	10,377	453,261
1989	1,907,354	10,337	1,472	43,990	15,939	760,346
1990	2,842,848	28,363	3,253	101,107	60,098	1,155,346
1991	4,885,637	20,589	2,638	95,687	31,080	2,301,621
1992	5,564,681	61,033	10,168	117,309	36,411	1,681,739
1993	4,215,351	19,255	7,338	154,689	40,273	1,379,285
1994	5,478,749	24,368	3,996	83,759	51,111	2,277,318
1995	4,615,850	41,936	7,025	88,940	34,463	1,878,534
1996	4,197,501	32,317	6,256	112,629	69,879	1,584,324

Year	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Année				Alb.	C.-B.
1990	93604	93612	93620	93628	93636
1981	319,108	37,335	14,868	89,367	73,930
1982	555,810	46,904	32,387	182,501	352,019
1983	442,948	49,170	45,018	315,816	441,684
1984	425,608	42,284	37,509	566,462	548,105
1985	373,032	52,459	53,725	464,935	434,915
1986	285,207	28,860	53,072	368,322	402,740
1987	266,572	31,819	59,422	436,472	329,955
1988	277,121	34,501	87,400	1,329,838	298,981
1989	371,213	71,178	84,781	266,669	280,728
1990	788,655	44,458	114,889	269,203	276,357
1991	1,635,514	111,462	111,227	250,929	324,423
1992	2,639,634	131,160	113,110	390,560	381,501
1993	1,922,807	88,876	65,855	317,686	216,088
1994	2,374,651	84,749	82,849	255,164	239,184
1995	1,746,400	44,501	81,057	349,494	341,912
1996	1,569,584	58,224	72,800	380,744	309,401

**Source:** Insolvency Bulletin, Bankruptcy Branch, Industry Canada.  
Contact: L. Leclair (613-941-9054).

**Source:** Bulletin sur l'insolvabilité, Direction des faillites, Industrie Canada.  
Personne ressource: L. Leclair (613-941-9054).





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## THE STATISTICS CANADA EARLY MORNING START-UP SPECIAL

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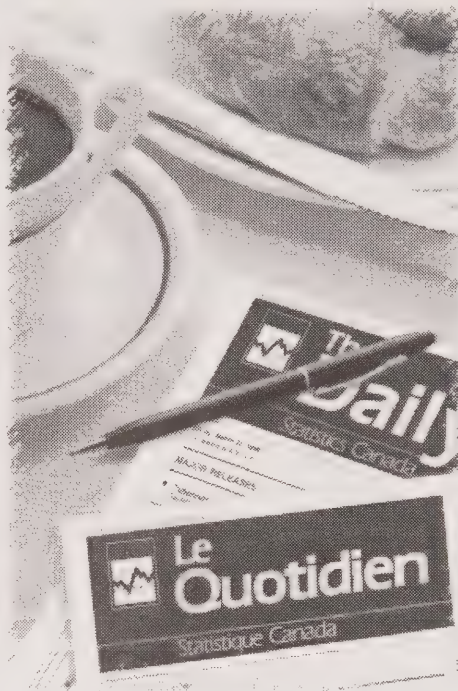
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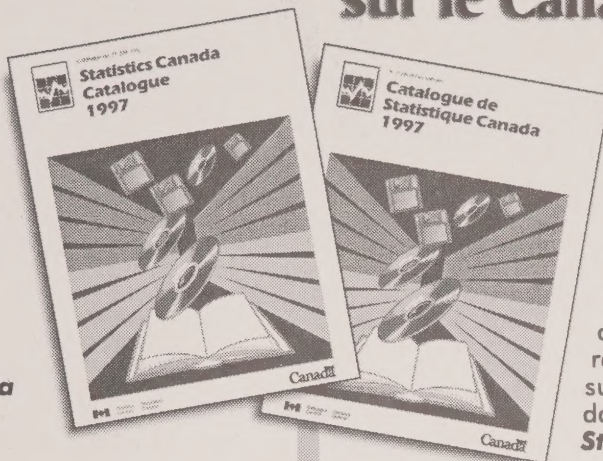
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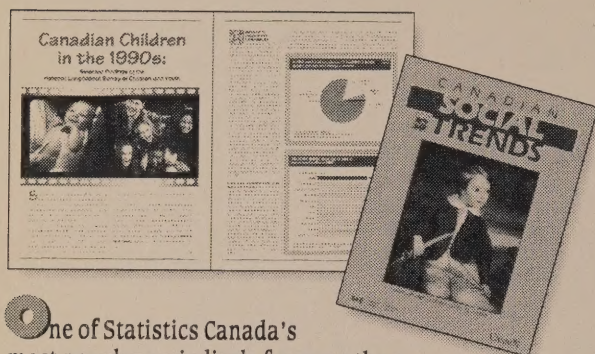
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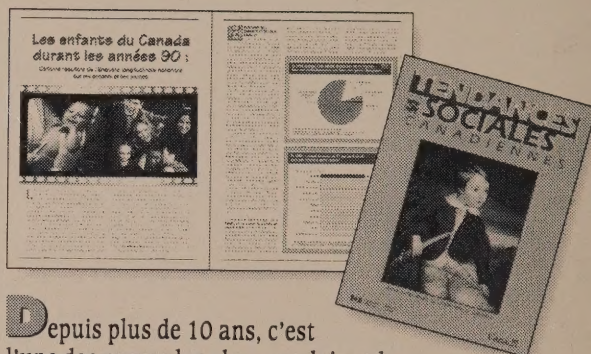
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